

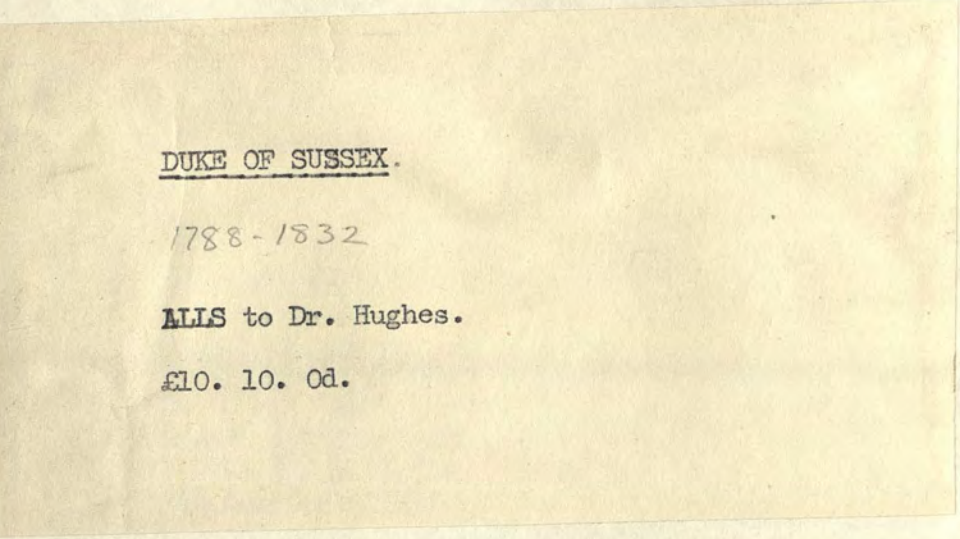
2

DUKE OF SUSSEX.

1788 - 1832

ALLS to Dr. Hughes.

£10. 10. Od.

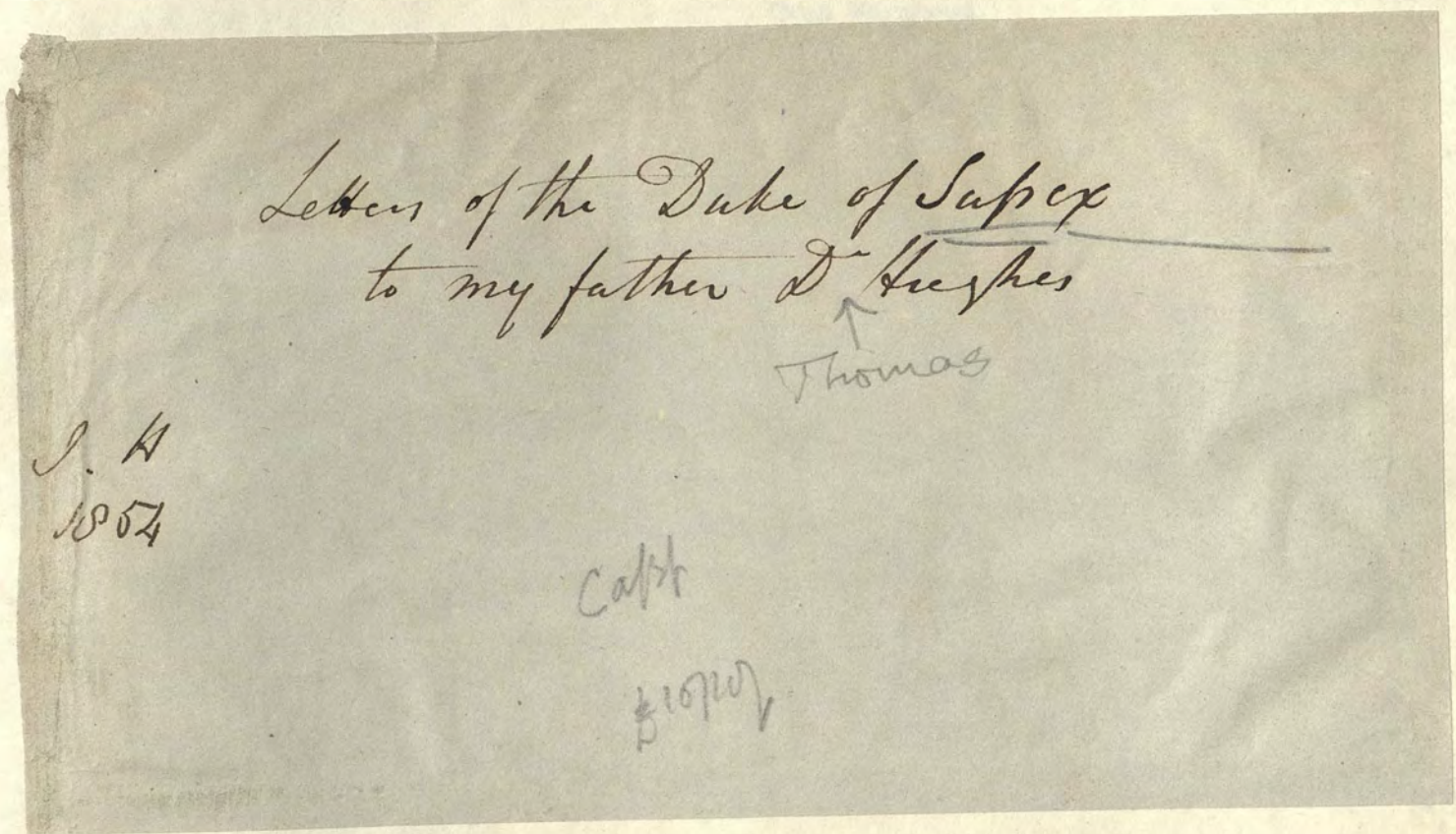


Letters of the Duke of Sussex
to my father Dr. Hughes
↑
Thomas

J. A
1854

Calph

1810



My Dear Hughes

I was highly delighted at your unexpected
 Letter and also the News you wrote to me to which I answer
 immediately. As you are not well acquainted on this side
 of the Continent with the Cases I have spoken to some
 Gentlemen here who have given ^{in the list of the Test}
 which I communicate to you where by you will
 accommodate yourself as well as your Companions
 but that I have told you that they are not to be
 compared with English ones as the Har and Juar
 les Richmond Martin's in Windsor. You will
 also at the Bottom of the Paper the sum of 5000
 if you would be so kind as on receiving this
 Letter of mine to answer me the same a little more

accurately and how many Rooms you and your Companion
 will want I will take care to enquire them before
 for you so that on your Arrival you may have no
 Trouble to seek for a Lodging. You was so kind as
 to ask me if I wanted any thing. I would thank you if you
 would be so kind as to bring me the second Edition of Adam Cooper's
 Experiments and observations on Animal Heat and the Inflammation
 of combustible Bodies (2) 2 sets of Matho seu Cosmotheoria juvenilis
 by Baaten 2 Vols small 8⁰⁰ (3) one of Mr de Lues whole
 bone Hygrometers. They are made by M^r Herwe & Blent.
 and M^r Hurter and Haas. If you please to buy them
 there for me I will pay you here in German which
 I am sure you will be in want of here for at Göttingen

Dear Hughes

You desired to hear how my Health goes since your departure. very well — I have been up four Hours today which has been very good for me I have eat my dinner with Appetite and so forth. Dornford begs to be remembered to you and acknowledges the receipt of a Note from you by his Boy Fritz ^{who} safely arrived at Göttingen. You are gone (as I understand) today from Lesth which I hope hath liked you (as Professor Cootenamp said in his Garden to you) "how does Göttingen like you" he is very ^{grateful} for leading the table at an Alderman's Feast. When you arrive at ~~the~~ London or Windsor I wish you would write

a Note to Lady Charlotte Finch and mention to her that as
soon as I was well I should write her a letter and at the same
time be so kind as to speak a little in Dorset's favor about
whom I shall also write her a word for I wish to should be able
to succeed with his Dedication to The Queen. He is a good fellow

adieu Dear Madam
Your
affects Friend Augustus F.

Gottingen August the 25th 1788

1
Göttingen October the 1th 1798

My dear Hughes

I am glad to hear of your safe arrival in England. Your departure from Göttingen really made me quite low I found always I wanted some one and when I came to think on it it was always the image of Hughes presenting itself to my view I thank you very much for the commissions you executed for me and am glad you have mentioned nothing to Lady Charlotte Finch about the Dedication of Donford's Book for Donford has received a Letter from Mr Smith in which is mentioned the Queens gracious Acceptance of his intended Dedication. Donford has had a quarrel with the Man at Castle who let the Dominions to him and Twining that is for the Masquerade because the Dominions had been

look but he has won his cause as he pretends that Order was left
 at the Inn for the returning of them. I hope by the time
 My Letter arrives that you will have got my Post
 look at it often and think it is one who loves you very much
 Mr Hayes will also get his and this Post will be the
 means also of his receiving a letter from me. Those letters
 I gave you at Colchester I shall beg you not to show
much about. You as bid me in your letter whether
 I had desired you to get one to me that yes I did. I will
 tell you something as a friend Matothe said to me he had receiv-
 ed a couple of lines from you that you had promised

Giff
 so i
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was left
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 very much
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 those letters
 not to them
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 knowledg

Giffard's has not wrote to me yet. You will be surpris'd
 to hear that I write to you at present from my Bed owing
 to a much more violent attack which has confin'd me
 to it and had I not been blooded in the moment half an hour
 longer would have separated Augustus from his Friend Hughes
 for ever. However I am at present getting better. Sophia
 and Clarke leave us to day Christian is already gone to no one
 remains save Lt Dornford who desires to be remembered to
 you, My Compliments to M^r and M^{rs} Twining and so I remain
 always your sincere and affect^d Friend
 Augustus Frederick

My Dear Hughes.

I got your kind Letter at Lyons from
whence you may see I at present date my Letter. You who
know how the King's Health is at present may easily guess
the Concern & consternation in which I am at present.
My present Intention is to go to Avignon & from thence
to Marseilles but if any unhappy Accident should befall
the King I shall do my utmost to Return to England.
I wish you joy on your Marriage. Suspected I did
indeed at Gottenow but not of the Lady you mention
Mr Swinings's eldest Daughter a Girl of 17 seem'd
to me to be your Object. I heartily wish you may
get the Living at Putney as soon as I come to England
if it lay in my Power I shall make you then a Visit.
I would be glad you would mention to me whether you
have got my Bust & Mr Hayes wrote me word he had not

yet got his. A little while ago a Young Lady wrote me
 word from England that Mr Hayer was gone to make a Tour
 in France she did not know why but thought perhaps for
 his Improvement with this Remark in French Plus tôt
hard que jamais. Cookson answered the Letter I sent
 him by Hanger about a Year ago & wrote me word that he was
 no longer a Bachelor. With Respect to the Letters you
 mentioned I never Doubted of your Discretion. I think really
 I could not bestow them on a worthier Person. I have
 told Linszen about General Bude for which he returns
 you many Thanks Marchlein who is the other Gentle-
 man that accompanies desires his best Compliments
 to you. When you write to me again send your
 Letter over Ostend enclosed to General Gmelin with
 this Direction. / A Monsieur Monsieur Gmelin
 General Major et Quartier Maître General des
 Deux Cercles a Frankfort sur le Main

with respect to the Debbyshire. Than in case an unlucky
Accident should happen to the King keep it for me till farther
Directions from me, if not, send it to Göttingen to the
Colonel there he will keep it for me till my Return
with the Rest of my Cabinet of Curiosities. To fill up
this Sheet I will give you a short Account of what
I have seen here. first The Town House reckoned to be
the finest in France. The Hall case is very beauti-
fully painted. There is also there an Altar the Romans
made use of at their Sacrifices on two sides of it
a Head of a Bull is cut out. on the other side the knife
with which they used to kill their sacrifices.
The Church of the Carthusian Monks was the first Bud-
ding I visited. The Church is built in Imitation of
St. Peter's Church at Rome very beautifull The
Pillars that support the Dome are all of Pavia
Marble. I also visited the Monks them-
selves. They are the cleanest sort of Monks.

have seen and one of the most aged Orders. They never
speak but once a week on a Sunday. When strangers
come the Don Hear one of the Officers of the Order is
who does the Business of the House gives one of them
Permission to speak. They have each two little Rooms
one for their Bed & Study Room the other for their
sitting Room. a little Hole is in the wall through
which they receive their Victuals. They dare eat Meat
but once in seven Years when the first of Easter
fall on a Sunday they have also each a little Year
Year apart you it looks terrible to see them go
to church following one another without daring to
speak & looking all like Ghosts being dressed in
White they have not Shirts on neither dare they sleep
in Sheets only in Blankets. In my next Letter
I will write you something more. Adieu

Dear Friend your affectionate

Lions December the 24th 1798 Augustus Fred. von

Dear Hughes

being arrived at the Place where I
am to remain. It was one of my first Occupations
to write to my friend to whom I hope this Letter
finds in good Health. The Situation of the Place
is very lively & and very agreeable. I am indeed so much
better since my Journey which gives me the best Hope
This Moment I received from Gottingen a very kind
and polite Letter from Mr. Swining. The Answer
to which I take the Liberty of enclosing to you
as I do not know his Direction when you
give ^{it} him say all that is polite from me to
him. It was indeed vastly civil of them to
think of those Things for me before
I came to this Place. I visited Marseille,

One of the prettiest Places I ever saw. The
 Society of the Inhabitants is very bad since the
 Only Reason for their coming together is ~~the~~
 Gambling. The Ruin of Good Society, and
 who does not play is not invited again
 to their Dinner. The Manner in which
^{they carry on this bad custom -}
 is very curious as it is. I believe very
 uncommon. You are invited to Dinner
 After it is over & you have drunk Coffee
 The Lady of the House goes to a Bureau
 where she has perhaps 500,000 Livers
 There the People who play go & take from
 her perhaps 500 Livers. Do they win
 They give it back & she sends a new gain
 The next day, if you lose you take that
 sum home & send it back the next day
 with what you have lost. You may judge
 from this I did not frequent their Society
 but only visited English Families who

were very kind to me. Sir Ralph a Lady Payne Mr
and Mrs Weatherstone Major a Mrs Don were those I
used to go to almost every evening. I saw also many unnumbered
English one of whom deserves to be particularly remembered to
you Mr Palm a very gentlemanlike good sort of a Man
He spoke to me very much of you a said one of the first
things he would do when he came to London should be
to make you a Visit. He told me that he had often
been your Correspondent. After a few days there I
proceeded to Stier where I found a very habitable
well situated little Garrison. It is not fine but very
comfortable. On the one side of it you see the Sea which
at this moment runs Mountains high. Five or six
English miles below our House have been blown over
Shipps on shore yesterday a melancholy sight.
On the other side little forests of Orange Trees which
grow ~~rather~~ without much help from the Hand
of Man but they will be a rich Crop of the year is quite
lost. There has been a violent Frost here a thing

seldom known which has in a great Measure
joined the Trees. Two People of great Distinction
I have forgot to tell you of whom I saw Governor
Ellis who laid the first Plan for Cook's Discover.
He told me he had traced the Lines has a twenty
& had 4 Times seen the Polar Circle. Abbe
Beroualle whose Works you have certainly read I
saw. Captain de Linsingen & Professor Fisher desire
to be remembered to you & the Professor hopes your
Eyes are better.

Adieu my dear Hughes

Your ever affectionate & obliged Friend

Augustus Frederick

Mines. January the 10th 1799

P.S.

I forgot to congratulate you for the
Year. Tho' my Place of Abode is fixed my Vice
remains the same

Göttingen July the 12th 1799.

My Dear Hughes

The kind Letter I had the Pleasure of receiving from you the 4th of this Month was very agreeable to me especially as It informed me of my Friends being well for the last fortnight I have been ill again I believe the Place which is always damp by the Rivers does not agree with me. This thought makes me sometimes melancholy and very desirous of returning Home. Though whenever the King chooses to send me I shall always be happy and think it my duty to remain. You ask after the Hygrometer. at my Lodgings I found it here and quite in good Order for which I return many Thanks. Lieutenant wishes devotely to have it. He has sold all his ~~Mathematical~~ Instruments to the University for a Pension. That Party I made to the Chartreuse I should like to do make again but only at another Season.

The Year. I am ~~afraid~~ afraid Cookson should think
 me guilty of forgetfulness in not writing to him
 but it has been entirely out of my Power
 what with one thing and another it has been
^{im}possible for me to write to him. I say let me
 know how Mr Hayes spends his time. I hear so
 little from him that I can not guess what
 he is about. This Day I have wrote
 Letters to all my Family. In hopes of
 getting some answer I do not know what
 will happen. If you see the Bishop
 of Worcester who is probably where
 you are now remember me to him
 will you & do you recollect the Days
 we used to pass at New Tho' many
 an an happy one too. for sometimes
 it was very disagreeable. Fisher I
 understand is very happy with his wife

Such Stormy weather as we have you can
 not imagine the Corn lays. we have great hopes
 for a famine this year. This letter I direct
 to Worcester. The story you have written
 word of Methold is truly dole though
 I believe it is not the first it has
 happened. Every Man is not destined for a
 Clergyman and I take this to be the care
 of Methold. My Compliments to your
 Lady though I have not the pleasure of
 knowing her yet.

Adieu Dearest Friend

Believe me Yours

Augustus P. M.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]

Stungwain July 1789

Was by Duke house at Pisa

Pisa. January the 16th 90

My dear Hughes

This Evening I received your kind Letter to which

I hasten to give you an Answer and the more as you seem to accuse me of the Receipt of a Letter which I never have got. That you have wrote it my Dear Friend I never doubt but fear through the Disturbances which reign in the Netherlands that it is lost. what Strengthens me in my Belief is that this Letter of yours dated (Decr. the 24. 89) has been open'd before I received it their being gave another Seal upon it as ~~what~~ ^{that with which} you probably sealed it. It gave me great Pleasure to find by yours the good State of Health you enjoy with Mrs Hughes to whom I beg my Compliments and often enjoy the Thoughts ~~of~~ ^{of} being introduced to her by you. Now I am sure you are busy in following the Directions of the Scripture encrease and Multiply. ~~whereas~~ when some Years ago we were together I little thought Hughes you would marry as for Cookson that was an History of old Date. In your Next I shall beg you to let me

know about Horace Hayes Esq. as you live in his Neighbourhood. Lⁿ
Should He seem to express a Wish of my writing to him but if
not I will not write to him fearing a Reproach for my long
Silence. Mason still remains in your Neighbourhood ~~as~~
I have been told. For the Conclusion of my Letter I will
give you a short Account of my Existence. The Beginning
to be sure is a little vain but I consider that I am writing
to a Friend who wishes to know how it goes ~~whether~~ whether
Fortune seems to smile upon me or not. During
my whole Stay in France it was astonishing how the ~~Doctors~~
agreed with me but on My Return back to Göttingen my
old Complaint the Astma seized me and I never was free
from it till I left the Town again since which Time
I am so perfectly reestablished that Nobody would believe
I had ever been ill. Göttingen I am afraid is not
made for my Constitution. & whole weeks before
my last Departure from thence did I spend without

knowing what a Nights Rest was and the Day after left it my
Complaint forsook me and since then I have been blessed
with a Series of such good Health that nothing can be
compared to me. The Journey pleased me very much
The different Customs of the different Countries struck
me very much The Agriculture is also worth being
remarked especially in this Country where not a Spot
of Land has been neglected. The Grand Duke has been
particularly attentive to this Subject and has also reaped
the Benefit of it. Tuscany I take to be the happiest
Part of Italy. The Sovereign likes His Subjects and
The Subjects adore their Sovereign. a celebrated Author
says in His Works. "Tout Citoyen est Roi sous un Roi Citoyen"
The Grand Duke is amiable and kind to a degree. His
Sons also merit Praise and not merely Praise but
the highest Incomiums. The best Educated possible
affable Gouvernant a un degre. This French Term expresses

exactly what I say. The Grand Duke has allow'd me to
enjoy much the Company of these Dear Princes and you
may easily imagine I take advantage of His Goodness
as much as circumstances allow always a fear of
being thought impertinent. We ride out together
generally in the Morning and in the Evening see one
another either at their House or in some other Society
of My Country men there are plenty here and some
very pleasant Persons. Lord Kerrey our Envoy at
Florence was very kind to me ~~at~~ during my stay
at that Town. He is come here just to day in
order to dine with me and I hope he will
remain here some days. Longer I can not
make me Letter at present Having some thing
to do. Write to me soon and send your
Letter to Alberslaven ^{the} Hanoverian Minister
I am ever yours. Augustus Frederick

17 Aug. 1750

Thiers, Decemr 30 1790

My Dear Hughes God knows how it happens but my Letters
 which I write to you, and the other Gentlemen, are always lost.
 Before my Departure from Göttingen, I wrote you six and
 twice on the Road. In hopes that this will reach My
 Dear Friend I write once more, and for fear the direction
 I made to the last, should be the Cause of its not coming to
 your Hands, will enclose it to Horace Hayes Esq; and
 then be so kind as to send me your Address which I may
 be able to write to you of here, for you must know I
 am become quite a Man of Business and Politics I
 am fond therefore of receiving, and writing Letters
 punctually, and of getting all the News & News-papers
 together. This will be of infinite use to me for two Reasons
 In the first Place I shall by this means keep up my
 English, which begins rather (I am ashamed to say) to lag.
 and secondly I shall have the Pleasure of writing to my Friends & Friends
 you will be surpris'd my Dear Hughes to find my
 Letter dated from Thiers, a small Town where I spent a
 Winter already two Years ago. The General Opinion at
 present is that France is unsafe for Strangers. I can not
 complain of this, every Foreigner seems to be looked
 upon kindly, and has nothing to fear from any one as
 soon as he submits to have his Passport frequently
 examined. The being Eye Witness to many Disorders
 is to be sure not very agreeable and that is all the
 Inconvenience I

have observed as yet. Though I have not heard from you
a long time, yet perhaps at the Queen's House or
somewhere or other you will most probably have
heard how ill I have been. After my last Winter's
stay at Pisa and Florence, I went to Venice for the
Season, when I was still very well; from thence
I went to Gottenza, and scarce eight days arrived
there I caught the Measles from my Brother's Measles,
Six Weeks was I confined with this Complaint and
then they struck on my Breast which had well-nigh
killed me. My Asthma was so violent that for the
three ensuing Months I could not once sleep in Bed
but was forced to set up every Night in an Iron
Chair. Providence certainly helped me out of the
Dilemma this Time for it was so far gone with me
that the Physicians were already about de leu-
satin. no very agreeable Aspect you must confess
for me. After I was got somewhat better the good
King ordered me to go to Treve. The beginning of the
Journey did not agree with me but thank God some
Dyotsen a Capital Trading Town of Tyrol I have
been daily getting better. The Town I have made is
pleasant I passed over Verona Brescia Milan Savie
and Genoa. Verona was known to me already from
the last Journey, so I did not stop there Genoa pleased
me vastly the New Street or Strada Nuova ~~and~~
is one of the most beautiful Shews I ever saw and

would be according to my opinion infinitely finer were
it a little broader and the houses faced with Portland
stone instead of being painted on the outside as they mostly
are. I met there with a very sensible and clever English
Physician Doctor Gatt of Wiltshire he has ^{been} banished
already twenty years from England on account of his
Health. Every good Institution such as Hospital
Botanical Garden and Museum or Collection of Fossils
and other Things are all under his Directions and some
even instituted by him and in a very flourishing
Way. At New there are not above ten English
Families Lady Rivers is the Crown of the Colony she
has built herself a House there and has already spent
eight Winters. The celebrated Lady Maynard is also
there. He is thought 54. ~~certainly~~ still a fine Woman
and a very charming one. The French who have
retired there to the number of upwards of 300 Gentlemen
have taken the best Houses which prevents many
more English from coming as else certainly would.
When at New I got Orders to go to St. Pierre which
is only two Days Journey farther. This gave me
great Satisfaction as there is too much Noise for
me at New. So many Balls Assemblies &c. which
would have ruined my Health without ^{giving} me
much Pleasure as such Parties are generally
very stiff. For the Nothing is so disagreeing as
that, I am all for Liberty and What is agreeable

There are no English at present here except one who
is no more to be looked upon as such as he has sold all
his Estates in England and is become almost a citizen
of there. By this ~~best~~ Description you must naturally
guess the famous Mack. Pigote who sold his Estates
in England at the Beginning of the American War
because as he said England was going to the Dogs
and placed his Money on the French Annuities.
His Money is truly now gone to ~~the~~ ^{the} ~~bottom~~ ^{bottom}. He seems pretty
serious about it. Though I have heard nothing
of you or your Family a long Time I suppose every
thing is going on as it ought and that you have
two if not already three and one a coming or as
the English Proverb says Jack in the Cellar. The
Climate here is divine I am sitting now very comfortably
the 30th of December with my Windows open enjoying
the sun whilst you are freezing at Putney unless
you have a large fire which I do not doubt you
have. I wish I could send you over with this
Letter a little warmth I am sure you would like
it. The Day after tomorrow I see you standing
in the Queen's Breakfast Room in Gower and Street
with Hayendie, Lisher, Demembre Giffardere, De Sue
and Monsieur Manubre. Let me know in
your next if I am not right: a Happy New Year
dearest wishes is the wish of them who is till
Death your ever obliged and affectionate friend
Augustus Frederick

It is my Opinion Dear Hughes when one writes to a Friend at such a Distance that one ought not to leave the least scrap of Paper empty. I do this very readily as I flatter myself you take an Interest in what happens to me. Captain Winsing is no more with me some Misunderstanding between your humble servant and him occasioned his remaining at Göttingen with my Brothers who as you will probably have heard leave that Place in some Days, most probably before you get this Letter. Mr de Stanstein and Jonguener who accompany me on this Tour beg to be remembered to you. Professor Disher my Tutor does the same. He does not remain with me in some Weeks I expect another because as I have got our Leave of absence for a year and a half and perhaps more he can not stay so long a Time away from the University having the Liquor in Hospital under his Direction. Stanstein who is my first Gentleman is a most charming Man very well instructed amiable and friendly. When I do something that is not quite right he looks at me so gently and with the look of pity that in doing a disagreeable Business he engages Esteem and love. How happy such a situation is between ^{the} Governor and his pupil. I have not been so lucky on my two last Journeys ^{of France and Italy} which makes this the more agreeable as I feel it worth. Since my Departure from Göttingen I have not once had Letters from my family which to tell the Truth renders me somewhat uneasy. Perhaps though that the Uncertainty of whether the Letters would find me or not is the Occasion of such a long Silence once more adieu with my Compliments to Mr Hughes. *in*

P. Aug^r

To

The Hon. Thomas Hughes

Secretary

March 20, 1791

My Dear Hughes
 Your kind letter
 Deserves an immediate Answer
 though I have not much time having
 a vast Number of letters to write this
 Time I can not resist the Pleasure
 of informing you I am getting just
 well. This Climate does quite
 do to my Health and I expect to be in
 which I have done a little
 - I believe towards a mandary it. Our
 Weather is better with our soon to
 at an end and I flatter myself
 to have the King's Approbation for
 Summering in Switzerland which
 you know is both an agreeable
 leasting and instructive Country
 next to my friend I take it the best
 our to my desires for duty and
 though as usual numerous I
 can assure you we agreed very
 well together on no one matter
 in Politics the Destruction of all

Murray

There is a young Captain of the
fourth Regiment of Foot who
is at present in the Army
but a Man of Parts. Yesterday I
received a Letter from General
Edward who leads the Regiment
of Foot and goes with his Regiment
to Canada where he is to remain
three Years. God grant that his Health
may not suffer by it for the Change of
Climate is very great. I suppose I shall
be at least two Years longer abroad
than with the King's Pleasure I hope
to return and embrace my Dear
Friend at Wexford or any where else
in the East. I long to return I
aspire you but as long as the King
does not choose it I shall wait patient
I shall be glad to see you in
future to the other the King's Pleasure
I am and melody else for I shall
leave this Place very soon. My
Friend Wexford and the King's Pleasure
Wexford (Wexford) River
Wexford My Dear Cousin
Wexford your most Obedt. & affectionate
Mort 20 1791 Alexander Fraser

My Dear Hughes

By the letter you have lately wrote
me I see you have not received a long one from me
which I sent you in the course of the summer giving
an account of my tour in France from Marseilles
to Bourdeaux Limoges and Lyons. I am sorry for it
for I communicated to you many ideas on which I wanted
your advice. but indeed you are a little in the fault
yourself for even this last letter of yours is not dated
so that this letter might as well go to America
as England and just as likely to find you. In
the pure conviction of this I shall refer it
to Horace Hughes Esq. who will probably know
your habitation. My tour to Rome and Naples
gives me pleasure and amusement but if I had
had the choice of going to Trentford or Rome I think
I should have been of the same opinion with the
Pran and gone to the former but that from the
pictures Pran he perhaps might have had. Had you
been known in or the other side of Brealford

and as I should like very much to go there must I necessarily
like to be on the Road. This is plain Matter of Fact
You must Allow. and as I am a great admirer
of Facts I speak in this stile. However Am I to
remain out of England I am glad to see Rome and
Naples my stay at both has been but very short therefore
at present you must expect no Account but as I am
to remain a Month or two Weeks at Rome on my
Way back I shall then give you a full Account
of every Thing. I am very busy studying Virgil
as very probably ^{next} October in a year I shall be going
or gone to Cambridge or Oxford but as this is a
great Secret and Nothing fully determined
yet I trust you will be silent on the Subject
I shall write to you more about it as soon
as I know this Letter has reached you and
your Direction there is a M^r W. Raymond
Picchi & Compagnie a Naples I was at present
at Portici there I have taken a most Char
ming House and having built two Pieces

in it have rendered it as comfortable as possible
It is about five English Miles from Naples so
that I go very often in and out to the Opera, & am
W & W. I have two fixed Days, Tuesdays and Saturdays
Sometimes I infringe though upon them but this
on the Principle of being a Freeman ~~of Liberty~~
Talking of Liberty Somebody asked me what
that was My Answer was an indefinite Thing
and which every Body translates & explains
to his own Advantage and Interest. and then
I entered into Coping all the Liberties
Moral Liberty consisted in the Power of doing
as much Good as was in our Power & Liberty
Liberty, such as our English Government there
every Man the poor as well as rich was able
to find redress for his Grievances. Whom no
nor Horse was allowed to be maliciously ill
treated this I meant the Italians to fall for in
this Country they often seek there Penzance
on Horses. somebody have my arrival here
has given ^{in King's House} out to my Horse

They call this way them a Button-Letter. And
So I went down to the Liberty of a Cats Curran and
then turned round to a Frenchman who was in
the Room en fin Monsieur Liberte de trouver
a redire a Vobis Gouvernement actuelle etc.
This made them laugh and I got rid of
a very troublesome Fellow who was questioning
me. Had he not been off at this I should have
told him Liberte de vous trouver fort
ennuyeux. However he was too cunning for me.
You will find this letter most probably very
foolish and so excuse it. But if it gives
a Headache or makes you laugh a Moment
It will give Pleasure to him

Who ever is

London January 17th

1792.

Your most affected Slave

Augustus Frederick

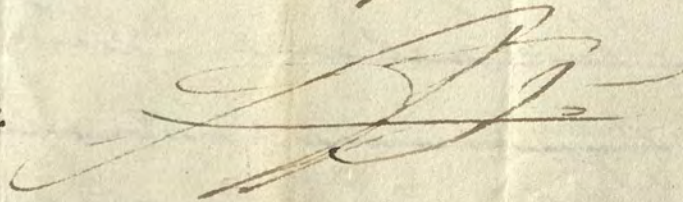
My Dear Hughes
You wrote to me sometime ago for to know if I was
coming back to England or not at that time I was so
indifferent not owing to my wanted (or placed) but to opi-
nion of mind that it was out of my power to answer
you at that moment. Yet now that I can better recollect the
take up my pen and recall myself to the memory of one
of my best friends but not the least love. When your
letter arrived I was still in expectation of a Recall
Indeed I was so certain that a Gentleman was sent
from Hanover for to accompany me. However this
Diplomatic Revolution in France which had ~~made~~
so many unfortunate sufferers occasioned also my
Disappointment and instead of sending myself as
my friends as would have been the case now I had to
have gone to England I am now still here. From
Munich An officer in the Hanoverian Guards
was the Person sent for to fetch me home but since
I had been here three weeks that he was sent for
back and appointed one of the Duke of Yorks and Combs

Soon after I received Letters from my Family with Directions
 to move to the North of Italy and there remain for further
 Orders where I shall move to in about three Weeks (are
 frequently when you ~~quitting~~ Letter my answer is under
 Cover a Post from Genoa a Month when it will
 of Course come safe. Those Objections which prevented my
 Return to England are now fallen away what were the
 Difficulties arising from not being through Holland being
 practicable. The French are completely beat back by
 the glorious arms of the Austrians have left all that
 Country free so that I am again in Expectation of some
 Welcome News the News so as have received under
 the 11th Day a Letter from a Person of Authority who
 writes, though you may think every thing is quiet relative
 to you you are not so yet however keep the former
 self as I am not constrained to write but think
 it proper for your Advantage. Give to this my Dear
 Friend has put me in Thanks again and has been to
 let you know of it as soon as possible. The
 Legations of Rome are probably as well known to

You perhaps was better than to me though I am when the shot is
 sent will not fire you with making Descriptions of Curious things which
 so many Travellers have attempted to do and undoubtly with
 more success. However as no other things must also have a
 Value for you I will give you some Information relative
 to two of my friends and Acquaintances of yours I believe known
 to you. The first is my friend Collet one of the most Val-
 uable Men I know. Though not so popular with the most brilliant
 Parts he has one of the best Hearts I know and a very warm
 friend of mine. He has often spoke to me of you and indeed
 charged me when I wrote to the King to remember him
 to his Mother. I have known him two Years already
 but since this last Winter have been particularly intimate
 with her and a more loyal Subject the King
 has not in his Dominions. Lady Collet is a very pleasing
 little Woman and the friend by way they live together
 is charming. For my part I think they are two of the
 best People I have met in my Travels. As the Ac-
 quaintance of yours is a Post Master relative to the one
 who is at Stom. He is a Congressman and the one that he

had studied with you and others at Cambridge. When
you and Collet returned to England next week when the
apure and the Douth or I am not sure you a Vest.
from Colton I never hear a word he seems to have quite
forgot me and I can swear I have wrote to him often
for that I told me it was most probable the letters never
reached him for he lived in some little out of the way
Parish where Posts never went. I hope some day Dear
Hughes having one overcom your long feel your
wrote to me from time to time and you may de
pend upon my answering punctually. My Compli
ments to Mrs Hughes and assure her I shall esteem
it my particular duty in making her acquaintance
time personally. I ever remain My Dearst Regards
with the warmest affection and sincerest Regard

Your ever Obedient and Devote



Rome

May the 4th 1793.

My Dear Hughes

I am this moment returned
from the land of my
first excellent and much
beloved Mother Dowd to
that you must excuse
my hand writing, and am
now returning to London
I enquired of Mr George
Walter whether your letter
had been copied
on Wednesday next
who answered me in
the affirmative he has
promised to write to

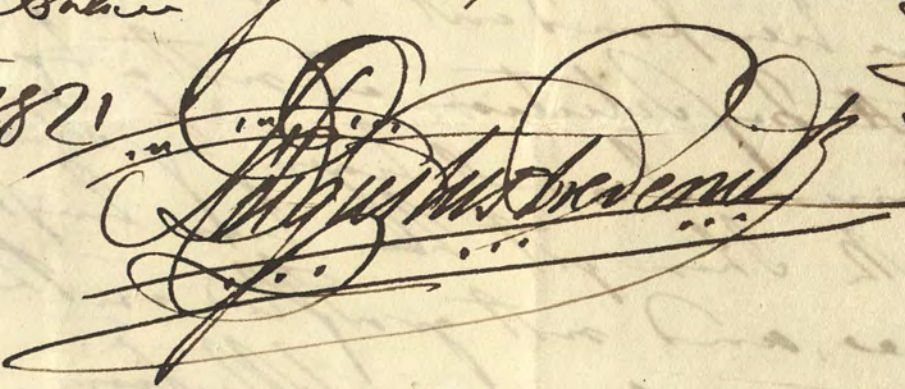
you have My sincere re-
spects of Justice. I have
been at Winton to be
repeated to my own
highway in front of my
and that have most affect-
ionately my Dear Mother
Winton Green
1782

My Dear Anger

The enclosed letter from
 my sister the Duchess of Gloucester, which
 when received you will be so kind
 as to return to me will explain to
 you most fully the object of my Ap-
 plication. I know nothing of the Par-
 ties but always happy in meeting my
 Sister Wishes I had it to you today
 What can or can not be done in the
 business, and your answer I shall
 forward back to the Duchess, as I
 have sent you her letter to me.
 Having been of late much confined to
 my house by an unpleasant tooth
 Complaint

I have been very little in the City since
 need not at all of my attention. I should
 have called at your old Quarters for
 it is difficult to find you anywhere
 else; although I saw your name
 a good deal in the Papers at one time,
 and could not help feeling for the un-
 pleasant Dilemma in which you
 seemed to be placed. We see however
 the longer we live in the World, that
 every situation has its bitter as well
 as its sweets, and as such if one
 views them, Life proves on the whole
 pleasant by them it otherwise would
 do. For want I have not heard lately
 but Adolphus wrote to me a very
 kind letter to the last post and he
 passed in high spirits and health.
 The Exchange I believe there is in

better order than Constitutions and I
 know my Mother too well not to be
 perfectly satisfied that Laws
 will never be the Order of the Day with
 him. When you come to Grand I shall
 be most happy to see you, and give
 you a quiet Day. Perhaps a view of
 my library will not be unpleasant
 and I think you will say whether I
 have been prudent or not in another Question
 that my selection is not a bad one.
 However I must begin by stating that my
 book I have got has been bought free by
 me, and not granted on the fact or
 I came upon any Collection. Dates. Our
Valley who has examined it always
 then, then expressed their astonishment
 at what I have collected in the last Year
 of ten years. Were the Books to be taken
 they would find a Compilation of Books
 or would strike not a few of them
 I will now take my leave of you with
 me

either marking the 11th or 12th the
but the gentleman is hoping to be wait
for no one, and as I am anxious to
my letter should get to you tomorrow
so I must conclude with wishing
you of the sincerest with which
I always am, & always shall be
Dear Sir
Yours affectionate friend
Feb. 9th 1821


Dear Hughes

I was very sorry to learn by your letter that you had been so great an invalid and I was equally mortified to learn that the Seawater Water had done you so little good as in general they are considered extremely beneficial for ~~that~~ your complaint. It happened most fortunately that I was to dine with my brother the Duke of Clarence the very day that I received your enclosure for him which I therefore delivered immediately.

There was a memorandum. Comings
pany at Bushy so that he
had not time to read your
letter then, but he put it in
his pocket and said he
would return an answer.
Probably by this time you
will have heard from him
as I have not seen him
since. Next week I believe
the Duke of Cumberland
turns to Berlin. He is in
very good health and I should
say not the least altered in
his appearance except that I
fear that his eyesight is
worse than it was but he does
every thing to conceal this mis-
fortune. Could I know what

day you intend coming up
I should prefer to him. I have
seen that we might meet
together. I am at present
very busy in continuing some
of my library which is
enlarged to a very enormous
size. I have nearly completed
my collection of Plinian
Chapters which I believe to be
more numerous than any
which has come before the
public. Of Quarta and Octavo
editions including the Greek
as well as the Latin authors
I have nearly nine hundred
volumes. In short my library
is ~~my~~ my great source of
amusement & consequently
I keep most of it at home except

When public duties call me
abroad and to tell the truth
I find men men friends in
after all said and done
the most comfortable place
as at least there peace and
contentment are more easily
to be found than any
where else. Hoping to hear
that you are getting better
and trusting to see you
shortly should you come
up to Gen. Believe me

Dear Hughes ever
Very sincerely & affectionately
Your friend
London
July 26th 1823
Robert Stephenson

My Dear Hughes
My Brother
The Duke of Cumberland called
in upon me yesterday after
noon to whom I mentioned
your wishes relative to Mr
Jefferson. He said that he
would write to you as this
day and that he would
do it. Should this however
escape his recollection as
he is no doubt very much
hurried at present perhaps
you would do well to put
him a line stating that
I had mentioned it to you

I went the other day to hear
 Mr. Smith of whom so much
 fuss is made at present.
 In my humble opinion a great
 deal more is said of him
 than he deserves but I cannot
 deny that he fixed my atten-
 tion so as to occupy some the
 whole time of his sermon which
 lasted an hour and twenty
 minutes. His appearance is
 extraordinary and his gestures
 singular but when he speaks
 they settle matter & he is
 attended with a degree
 of intemperance which does
 not accord with my X^o but
 however this is only my
 opinion and I only believe

taken. Mr. Canning went there
 twice and I saw other men
 of distinguished talents, I can-
 not but think he must have some merit
 unknown to my stupidity
 On the 12th inst. of the sermon
 of his in the great stone
 the new quadrangle of the
 city college is to take place
 the speaker of the House
 of Commons is to lay it in
 the name of the King
 who has appointed him
 for that purpose. I have
 as a Trinity man subscribed
 five guineas but
 I shall not go there although
 invited. I expect Mr
 Carr will be tomorrow but I
 understand he is only to

be a bird of passage. I will
now take my leave of you
and remain Dear Madam
Very sincerely Yours a
Leicester Place
August 1. 1723
Augustus Frederick

[? Jan. 16/1824]

Dear Hughes

Upon returning to town I
 found you had kindly called upon
 me when I was not at home and
 seem to be in a hurry to see
 of We can do any thing to serve you
 Haverfield for which purpose a little
 conversation might be of use especially
 as Miss Augusta is become better
 and has promised if any
 thing can be pointed out in which
 she can be given to her that she
 will do it. I am told and have
 always found that a Dinner is
 the best way of settling business
 If you will then give me
 they for which purpose I had you
 there or your to select I shall be
 most happy to see you and will
 for the sake of settling it as late as I
 can be at home

In our absence here Wednesday the 21st
Thursday the 22^d or Friday the 23^d. and
here on the subject will stay
Thursday
Kensington Palace
Friday morning

Frederick

1823 watermark

Dear Hughes,

I am extremely concerned
to learn so indifferently an Account of
the State of your health. You have
sent me word I am sorry that I am
the circumstance as I am sorry by de-
prived of the pleasure which I had
proposed to myself of having you to
dinner. I am sorry that I am
I shall be great happy to receive you
at that time which I would not be able
on Tuesday or Wednesday as I have
to attend a Committee with those
days at that time which I am
to accommodate you best. Believe
me Dear Hughes very sincerely yours
Hensington Cal.
July 19th 1824.

[Signature]
.....

B

Dear Hughes

In answer to your letter received this
 morning I have just to state that since the 19th of
 Decr I have not heard directly from my Brother the
 Duke of Devonshire who at that time although affected
 most deeply by the loss of my poor Mother Prudence did
 not in the least complain of her death. Some that
 have been certainly has been a great secret. But in
 the first intelligence of the Duke's departure which was
 stated in a despatch from the Hannoverian Embassy
 dated the 13th inst. the letter state him to be
 out of danger but that he had laboured under an
 inflammation of the lungs for which he had been
 capped / with / this was seen. The Duke of
 Cambridge in his last letter of the 15th inst. had
 from Hanover by that post in so much order
 by the way. The Duke's letter contains an account
 they are for a long time together at Windsor. After
 from me of the Duke's father's illness at Windsor. I will inform
 Sunday last that he had not heard from the Duke
 that the Duke's

Dear Hughes &

Although your
 letter of the 17th th ^{had} not come to
 hand safely still I was unable
 to read it until yesterday. It
 found me in your father's room
 at my where I have been residing
 for upwards of two months
 healthy on a friendly visit to
 your home - I am a
 great friend of mine and who
 has been visited with a great
 family of people for
 indisposition which has kept
 me here since then. I am
 very sorry for you and
 believe those wishes by which

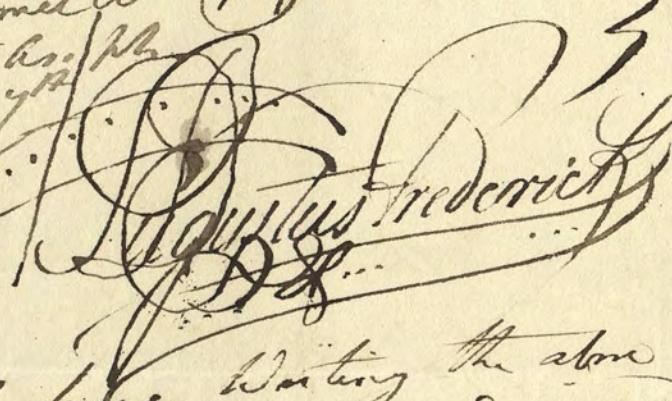
and I certainly came down here before
I was entirely recovered. Since
with Exercise I kept the enemy
off for a month but at last it
got too fast for me and I
was confined three weeks to my
bed room: when recovering from
this I was seized with
with what is called in this
neighbourhood the eye burn
and for ten days my suffering
have been very great, my medical
to the other time of my medical
advice, Mrs. Bethel, M.D. in my
case a more severe than the
ability, I am now getting round
again but I have used various very
severe discipline such as leeches
and doses of arsenic.

and the distress which I have
suffered I can not describe. In
sixteen days almost in utter
darkness unable to read or
write and having become very
deaf I can not enjoy the
pleasure of being read to: so that
I really have had a most
melancholy time of it. But
I take these things very quietly
and consider all intended to be done
as necessary for my pleasure
and enjoyment of this world
and to prepare me for the next
and to be here in this kind
of view what can be better calculated
for such a purpose. I am kind,
by Part of the same year, by health of
and I believe, and by health of
the physician.

shall leave it no doubt with much
less regret: at least I have taught
myself to think, and get some
rest at all times of life in any
Day, but I look upon it always
as a very uncertain business and
consequently do not think further
concerning myself to do good in
the world. I wish to give you
my recommendation I will write
to you in a few days. I have
made some other business
and am in particular to-day
concerned with you. I will do it
with pleasure. You can not
have known a better friend than
I the Cabal by Friend who

is a heart in him self, of great
 weight, and a most friendly
 man. This is a most beautiful
 Day and although you are
 do doubt breathing the same
 joys and looking at the same
 of Smithy & the Tower We are enjoying
 fine verdure and sunshine with
 a beautiful view of the sea.
 Would I could see you
 longer but as soon as I
 start enough to give I
 will start for here to
 paying a visit in by the
 to see of course for a couple
 of days. Your happiness here
 would be in this high health
~~to whom I hope to see in a~~
~~few days~~

a son ill near the sea Dr. ...
 then knowing he called her when
 I was offering from this
 eye from blind in I then
 have seen her but I could
 on the same of a few days
 that will repeat his
 visit. That's substance
 be called together earlier I
 may be forced to come at
 some time in the other
 time do not perhaps being
 in London or rather at home
 before the 26th or 27th
 of January. I hope however
 when I am in town and that

You are then likewise obliged
 will you me a call. I like
 to talk over Mr. James at that
 I am obliged no longer a
 Chester. God bless you
 Dear Mother Dear Sister
 and affly yours &c
 Samuel Beckett
 P. 40. 1/2
 Dec 27th
 1879.

 P. I have written the above
 I have been called in and
 he is going to have with us I
 think in the hope of his health
 and his eyes that there is a
 see them to you

My Dear Hughes I fear I can give you
 no hope of the no appointment of
 your friend, as I know that it was
 settled in two instances and
 I will see what I can do for you at the Admiralty ^{in your hands}
 with all of them. There is ^{the purpose} a letter
 which refers to his services which
 I intend you to remain in. If the
 Admiralty ^{out} would not exactly what he wants
 I will endeavour to serve him as well
 as I can, but you know ^{these} things
 you can not choose for themselves. ^{best}
 More I can only promise to do. I reflect
 which shall be the case as soon as I
 hear from you. I am Sir, your
 Obedient Servant

The plan when they have been confined
was some Witt. or affection of the
Princess not dangerous. but very troublesome
I am however getting better and
Brother Tincey is. when he
I resigned myself has promised me
that of the weather continues as
kind as it has been for the last
forty eight hours that tomorrow he
will let me out. I don't at all
wonder if it happens I should come
up to London in the night but
as the King leaves Brighton on the
21st of the month that the Queen pro-
poses keeping her Birthday on the
25th that is the Duke of Cambridge's

Birthday. Since we have not I have
been down again into the River
of your Patent Place, and then I went
with your nephew who is a pleasant
young Gentleman. I shall when
he comes to London next he will see
my Library to advantage as I have
been with the King's Apartments I
know to my Apartments. I shall
read as I have left out of them for
six months. I have indeed in my
London I have taken a small
House in Oxford Street, where I
hope remaining until I can get
into Kensington Palace again which
I should believe will be the case
before the end of the month of May.

This morning I had a letter from the
Duke of Gloucester who writes in
very good spirits he had been to get
stronger as well as to other parts
of the Kingdom. Dominion when
things do become more quiet
his stay is here and is the
mediate care of the King and Queen
He is much improved since his
arrival in the country and become
much more of a man than was
before. The Duke of Gloucester was
here for a day and returned again
last Monday. The Duke and the
Duchess who is a very fine lady are still
here but return to Court when on
Thursday. How God bless you by
His grace believe me with great sincerity
Royal Discharge
15th Feb. 1783
Frederick

My Dear Sister
at all times it affords
me Happiness and Pleasure
to Miss you and although
I fear her Training is a
great Adversity of her being
Principles. Still I shall
be delighted to Miss her
in your Account and it
is as well to have her
said for me on both sides

of the Question. I will
therefore send these letters
under cover to you
invering as you desire
in some of the late Divisions
in the House of Lords
have been confined to by
House but am missing
for the enquiry which
when the Court will be
renewed. I am
in the contrary on the subject

as I know what must inevitably
be the result of the Bill to
throw out, the Duke of York's
Institutions will not do. The
People neither will look at
to or trust him; and as for
if they are likely to attend
sure if not certain. I attend
to the bill what a relief
only Ordinance for
alls. I know the court
quite consistent with
your Opinions and therefore
I am sensible in writing them
but I am so full of the subject

My Dear Hughes

This morning I found the post which
I had promised you so long that I fear you might
with justice have accused me either of forgetfulness
or neglect; neither of which I know when you are
concerned, for my attachment and esteem for
you are as sincere as they are unbounded.

Should you by way of review come out any day
this day I should feel very happy to see you
Adieu my Dear Hughes Be sincerely yours
Henrietta Calcare
Sunday Morning

Henrietta Calcare