

Queen of Würtemberg to Sir T. Tyrwhitt

A.A. No. 407

21320-1

Stuttgart March 1st, 1814

Sir Thomas

I fear that you will think me very unbecomingly to trouble you so often with Letters but at this moment such a variety of subjects give me excuse for unnecessary that I trust to your known politeness and therefore have recourse to you, who I hope are above three weeks safely arrived in England and have been able to answer the ten thousand questions which I am sure my beloved Detentions will have put to you concerning Stuttgart and its inhabitants. I trust that you found the Prince and the whole family in good health; poor Sophie I understand is recovering of a bilious fever which is a sad complaint for any body that is naturally so weak as my Sister;

to

Sir Tho. Tyrwhitt

March 1. 1814

But though very anxious about Sophie's Town
doubtly so about the Queen who I fear will
have been sorely affected by the melancholy
news of the death of her Brother Prince
Ernest of Mecklenburg. You formed her a
very just judgement of his situation which
however did not confine him long to his
House and it was only the last three days
he kept his Bed. He did not to the least
give up the hopes of going to England, flattered
himself in April or May to be strong enough
to undertake the Journey. This will add to
the Queen's sorrow as she looked on his arrival
at Windsor as quite certain. At my Mother's
time of life every thing is to be feared I
am sure that the dear Prince will have
shown her great duty and affection in breaking
this news to her. I understood that Ernest
more attentive than usual sent a Messenger

Queen of Würtemberg to Sir T. Tyrwhitt

A.A. No. 407

21321

to the Prince to acquiesce with this event.

Ernest has answered me a very kind letter and does not think God appears to be either astonished or displeas'd at what I wrote.

Prince Solms has consented to be divorced from his Princeps, and it is said that the King of Prussia intends to have this divorce take place in his Kingdom, as the Duke of Mecklenburg does not wish his Church to proclaim it. The Children are all to remain with their Mother. — In less than three weeks you will see the Great Duchess

Catherine in England she is a charming woman and our June will be pleas'd by all

But pray desire the whole Family to pay her a little Court she is a great favourite of her Brother the Emperor of Prussia and has great weight with him — At Vienna

the Emperor receiv'd her at the door of her Bedchamber and led her into her

The Queen of Wurtemberg

to

Sir Tho. Tyrwhitt

March 1. 1814

private Apartment where they remained sometimes
 before she went into the Drawingroom where
 the Ladies or rather the Court was assembled
 I mention these trifles which are of more
 consequence than one thinks of in England
 I pray entreat the Prince to do every thing
 he can to make her like England as I can
 give the wishes as all well and her great
 influence — After having spoken on all these
 subjects which are more or less interesting
 I must enter one which causes me
 much uneasiness — I mean the Chevalier
 Horn who I mentioned to you in my
 Letter of 10 January. He continues at Stuttgart
 has left the Town he has resided in since
 the 2th or 9th of December and hired a House
 which you will remember just out of the
 Town with a pretty Garden and back to
 what he is to be appointed Minister to
 our Court. God forbid that such a very

A.A.

21322-3

(2)

unfortunate choice should be made. He is certainly
a very intriguing man, always sending expressions to
Head Quarters though it does not appear that he ever
receives answers. — I have already mentioned his
History to you but least you should have lost
The Letter will mention it anew. Some say
that he was a Priest or a Monk, all that he
was formerly a Catholic but whether of Scotch
or Irish extraction nobody can tell, during the
unhappy times of Smith and Drake he was
one of those who acted a part. Has fought for
by the French as a spy while he was concealed
in a Convent at Reims where he spent near
eighteen Months afterwards he was hid in the
same Town by our old Mademoiselle de
Gumpenberg he has since married. All this would
be very indifferent to me who never interfere
in what does not regard me, had he not given
himself a very suspicious appearance here.

By sending expressions to Head Quarters and sending
Cards without asking to be presented on which
he takes the Title of Le Chevalier Horn and

Service de sa Majesté Britannique. Had he at least
had the good sense to address himself to one
of the King of Württemberg's Ministers, and had
mentioned his being an Englishman who had
orders to stay at Stuttgart for to forward the
Correspondence with the Army. He would have
been known and treated with the attention due
to an English agent, but instead of this easy
line of Conduct. He goes almost every day to
the Cercles one of the buildings which
belong to the King for to see Madame de
Sexte; and refuses to attend to those who have
told him that he placed himself in a strange
light by not being introduced at Court while
he was constantly so near the Palace. One
moment he boasts of his influence in England
giving all to understand that he is a man
of great consequence and as if he had
the Treasury at his disposal. Allowing
himself to say. I know every body compleins
in Württemberg of the expense of the War
but what is the Queen's fault why does not she

21323

say one word and then England will send
 money as we only wish to grant supplies to
 all who apply for subsidies to carry on the war
 At other times he says the Ministry have sent
 him here that he may inform them how far
 the toleration of the various Christian Religions
 are allowed in Wirtemberg and by what Law
 the Church is governed - By this strange
 Conduct and his boasting of his influence in
 the British Cabinet he has found means to
 draw on himself the attention of every body.
 However the King out of affection for me as
 this 1st Horn says he is an Englishman took
 no notice of all his imprudences, till he began
 saying that he had the promise of being
 named Minister either at Datchbourne or Stuttgart.
 This was followed by his speaking in House and
 saying he should very soon be presented as
 English Minister. Besides which though he
 did not read the contents of a Letter he showed
 Lord Cadogan's signature. On this I begged
 the King to order his Ministers at Denmark to
 apply to M^{rs} Howe to know what confidence

I ought to be pleased in Sir Horn's words, he let us know that he was an intriguing Man who was known to be a spy to both parties and that the Ministers avoided having any connection with him. This being the case as I wish always to avoid every thing which can give the smallest cause of uneasiness I wrote to my Brother and begged of him not to allow this Gentleman to be accredited here and have also acquainted Lord Carteret with the very equivocal Character he bears in these parts of the world. — I suspect he was concerned in the famous Story I told you Sir Thomas of 1000 l. — He pretends to be well known to the King, to have been frequently admitted in private in his Library and to have talked confidentially with him, as also to have been consulted about several Books. He speaks of the kind manner in which all the Princes behave towards him and is in constant Correspondence with the Duke of Brunswick — I who ever most

A.A.

21324 - 5

1 Mar 1814

(3)

sincerely attached to my Country cannot tell you how I am grieved at the mistaken idea which the Government have of late years adopted in England, and which is so contrary to the open honest Character of Englishmen. I mean the number of secret Agents that are employed they are much fewer than a common Spy and really only serve to diminish the influence Great Britain would otherwise have on the Continent; as they awaken suspicions and alarm the smaller Sovereigns who dread being drawn into a dangerous scrape. Forgive my speaking so openly Sir Thomas but it is a duty for every Englishman or woman to say the truth on a subject which has already done Great Britain so much mischief; these secret agents seek to distinguish themselves, and form one plan more about than the other; which foreigners not considering them as intriguing members of Society suppose to be owing to the orders they have received from Government and of

course should the having any connection with
people who seem always to have some secret
views. Within three Months, three of these
Agents have drawn upon themselves the attention
of different Governments, and been obliged to
leave the Towns they resided in. A M^r Hills
in Switzerland, a Physician and other voi-
sageant Gentlemen at Genoa. It is even
surmised there has been something of the
same kind at Petersburg. - What makes
me the most unhappy is that when I seek
to avoid all connection with these adventurers
they are so good as to surmise themselves by
seeking to render my attachment to my Family
and Country doubtful which is as you well
know Sir Thomas a very wicked calumny
But when they cannot draw one into their
schemes they seek to revenge themselves and
destroy the reputation of those who resist
their wiles - Having Yesterday too violent a
Head ache to finish my Letter I intended this

21325

Morning to conclude it and was just taking up
 my Pen, when I received two Letters from England
 which Count de Duppelin sent me, at the
 same acquainting me that they had been
 directed to be Chevaliers de Honn. This
 Gentlemen I understood received Yesterday
 Evening an Express from Antwerpen sent by
 M^r David Honn and directed an Chevalier
 de Honn Charge d' Affaires de sa Majeste
 Britannique. You will easily imagine how
 this affected me. The King on being apprized of
 this sent for Count de Tumb the Minister who
 has the direction of the Police and ordered him
 to have M^r Honn's Passport examined it is signed
 by Sir Charles Steward and in it he is called
 an Agent Diplomatique de sa Majeste
 Britannique en Allemagne. As he has never
 sought to make himself known under that
 Title here the King has desired Count Tumb
 to write him to whom he is accredited, You
 will Sir Thomas easily believe this we are

me to death pray assist me in getting rid of
 this odious business and join with me to beg
 the Prince to name a proper reasonable
 Minister. You cannot think how this Mr
 Horn by his imprudent conversation has
 committed me ever since he has been here
 and I am sure my Brother is too good not to
 be angry at my being play'd for nothing
 If they want a Gentleman Spy in the
 South of Germany which is however quite
 contrary to my opinion do engage the
 Ministers to send him some where else it
 is really improper a man of so equivocal
 a Character should reside at Stuttgart and
 is the source of much uneasiness to all
 parties. — I have so indifferent an Opinion
 of him that I should be unfortunately be
 accredited here before I receive an Answer
 from my Brother, that I shall beg the King
 to delay receiving him till we have Letters
 from England — He is too violent for it to
 be safe if Peace is ever made for him

A.A.

1 Mar 1814

13

21326

to be at Stutzard as by his imprudent conversation
he would get me into fifty scrapes and I could
not bear to see England represented by our
Eoc Monk. — I am afraid you will be tired
to death of this volume but I have too much
at heart the good understanding of those
that are dearest to me on earth not to do
every thing in my power to contribute to it.
I must now take my leave and remain with
great regard Sir Thomas

Your Friend

Charlotte

1791

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

[Faint signature or name]

[Faint signature or name]