

Mr

31854

Several months have since elapsed since your
charity encouraged me to hope ~~for some assistance~~, that
you would relieve ^{me} from my present very unpleasant situation
by having expressed a wish that an account of my debts
should be submitted to your consideration; which
would have taken effect much earlier, had it not
~~been impossible for late business to have made out~~
~~a sufficiently accurate list~~ but in my power to
have obtained a sufficiently accurate ~~statement~~ of them
you & charity may conceive how severely I regret the
largeness of the sum, but with hope that you may
consider that the chief part of the debt I have contracted
has been in objects which many people have reckoned
necessary, and which from their nature cannot be
again repeated. I mean of course the expenses I have
been ^{at} in making my house more adapted ~~by~~ the purchase
of a Piece of Plate. I hope your charity will do me

The justice to believe that I shall feel the obligation of
myself from your hands, as gratefully, and as grate-
fully as I ought to do ~~and~~ I hope your chastity will
not be offended, at the note I have taken of laying
this matter before you, and that you will allow me
to bear the honor of subscribing myself

with all possible respect

your chastity's dutiful

and obedient son

and subject &c

My Dear Son, The very open manner in which you Yesterday
 stated to me the unwise step you had been drawn into of
 voting on Tuesday morning in the House of Lords makes me
 wish you should from myself receive the account that
 things are so situated that I mean to change the
 present Administration; as soon as I have finally fixed
 the new ones I shall communicate their names to
 you as I shall ever wish to show you that I am

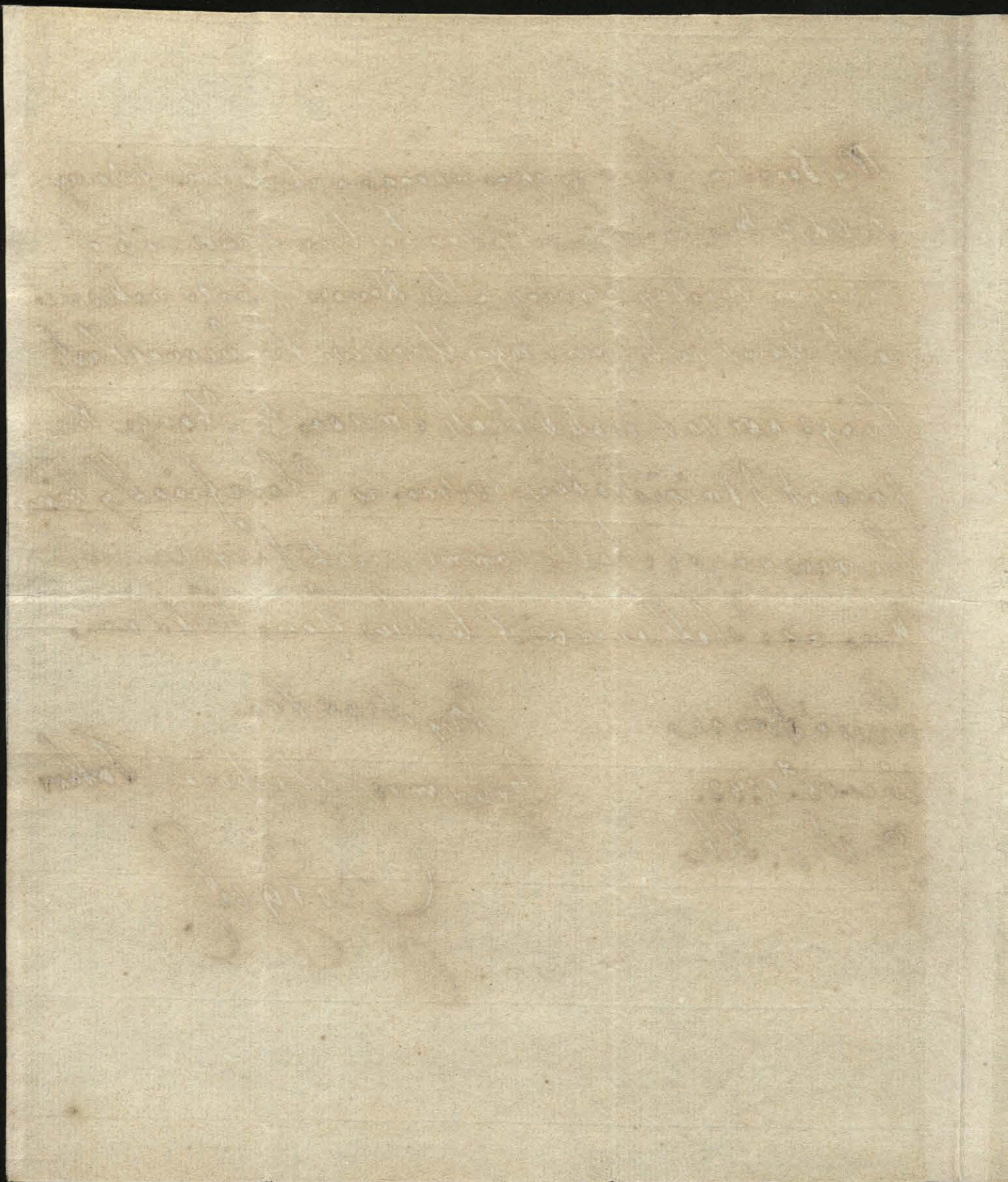
Dear Son

Dec. 18 1753.

$\frac{20}{37}$ p. 11. Pk

My Dear Son
 Your most affectionate Father

George III.



Faint, illegible handwriting at the top of the page.

Main body of extremely faint, illegible handwriting, possibly a letter or document.

The Kings letter on
meaning to change the
administration

The Prince of Wales if not void of every degree of reflection and of those feelings which a good heart must experience, need not be told the unpleasant sensations the Letter Lord Southampton delivered from him on Wednesday has occasioned, in addition to what I constantly suffer from his reprehensible conduct, which has grown every Year more so, and has a more glaring manner since his removal to Carlton House.

To be more explicit the Prince of Wales must remember that after voting in the House of Lords in a manner that He felt must be displeasing to Me, He came and voluntarily declared his resolution of not opposing any persons I might at any time judge right to employ. That if I did not trust to his heart He hoped I did not think Him such a fool as not to know his interest was inseparable with mine; He is certainly a Judge whether his behaviour has coincided with this declaration.

After assuring Me when his Establishment was settled, a large sum allowed for furnishing the House I have given him the use of, and for purchasing other necessaries, and an equal sum for paying of the Debts He had contracted, that He would be careful to avoid getting again into difficulties; I had hopes He was sincere, as on my going to Carlton House He proposed the only Painting it and putting handsome furniture
where

where necessary; but in very few Weeks this was forgot and large additional buildings were made, and least that should not waste money enough the most expensive Fêtes given, and at this hour considerable additional buildings are again begun; yet the Prince of Wales chuses to term his difficulties as occasioned by necessary Expenses; when I am sensible that the income he receives and the large Sum granted him at setting out last Year, might have afforded him every reasonable Elegance and enabled him to live with Magnificence; but then sense not every frivolous and irregular passion must have directed his conduct.

If he has deranged his Affairs he ought to take a manly resolution to diminish his Expenses and thus establish a sinking fund by degrees to clear those Debts, which would in some degrees palliate with the Public for an Extravagance which every one but his flatterers have universally blamed. The Prince of Wales ought to know that every step he takes is of consequence, that if once it loses the good opinion of this Nation it is not to be regained.

I have found myself under the disagreeable necessity of shewing the Prince of Wales's letter to the Queen, who is as much hurt as I, and coincides in opinion that if this improper plan was put into execution, his Character would be forever blasted in this Country and also in all Europe.

9

Therefore insist on His giving up a measure that would be a
 public breach with Me, to save him has been my only reason
 for putting up with many unpleasant things; but if He is resolved
 to ruin His Character at least I will not bear ~~any part~~ of the
 blame, and My People shall know that this shameful flight
 is in defiance of My express prohibition both as King and
 Father; but if this representation brings the Prince of
 Wales to a recollection, and makes him take the honorable
 path I have proposed, when I see that by an uniformity
 of conduct it is acted up to, and that a certain sum is employed
 annually to pay off His incumbrances and fresh ones not made;
 then I will see whether I can contribute towards getting it sooner
 effected; for which reason except the Queen I have only mentioned
 the strange plan to Lord Southampton. I am certain if the Prince
 of Wales will consult the different Gentlemen of His Establishment on their
 particular branches, that they can form a Plan, and that He
 like a rational being will conform to it, that things will be
 easier arranged than He may at present imagine; but if He
 acts otherwise, He must remember these last words of a much
 distressed Parent. He will in every sense be ruined and lose the
 Affection and Protection of Him who as yet remains
 His very affectionate Father
 George R.

Aug: 27th 1782.

[The page contains approximately 25 lines of extremely faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script. The ink is very light and the paper shows signs of age and wear.]

Sir,

It is with the utmost reluctance I now sit down to communicate any thing to your Majesty, wh. may in the smallest degree tend to any thing like uneasiness either to yourself, or the Queen, whose mutual good opinions & approbation I should ever think the most flattering sanction, to any measure I should judge fit to adopt, I therefore fell it my duty to inform Your Majesty of a resolution I have been induced to take, from the peculiar & very embarrassed situation of my affairs, arising from the necessary expenses I incurred during the course of the last

Year. I mean the putting in full practice a system of
economy, by immediately going abroad, & wh. nothing
but my absenting myself from this Country for a
certain time can ever thoroughly effectuate,
the unwillingness I naturally & sincerely feel
to inconvenience your Majesty especially at the
present moment upon my account, can be
equalled only by that wh. you yourself express
to me some time since at the idea of ~~attending~~
that object by laying any additional burden
upon the Country. I therefore beg leave to repeat
that I think it incumbent upon me, to give
your Majesty the earliest information of an
event wh. it is absolutely necessary ^{for me} to put in
immediate practice. I have ye. honor to subscribe
myself, ^{with all possible respect} Sir, Your Majesty's - &c. &c. &c.

A

B

C

D

E

F

G

H

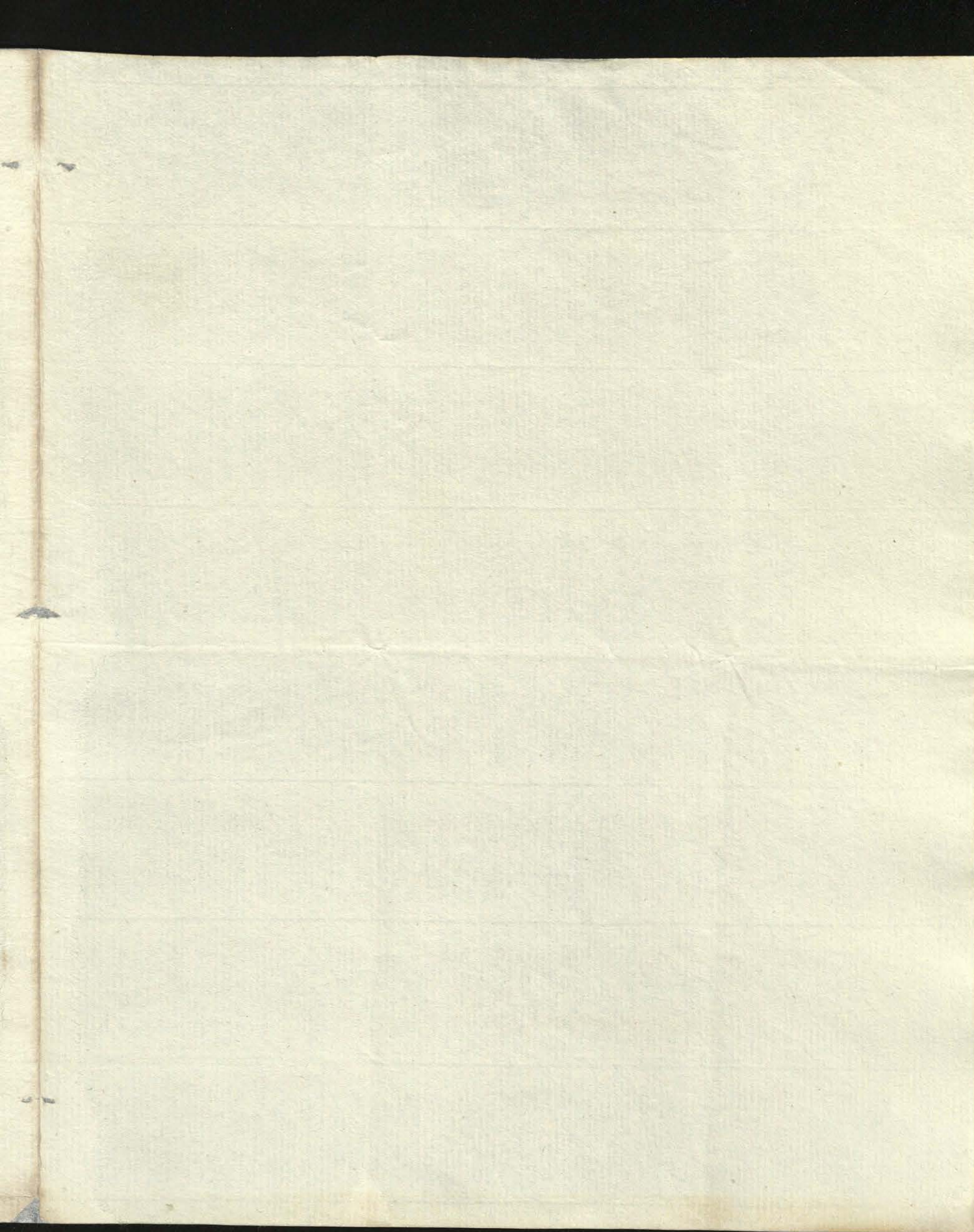
I

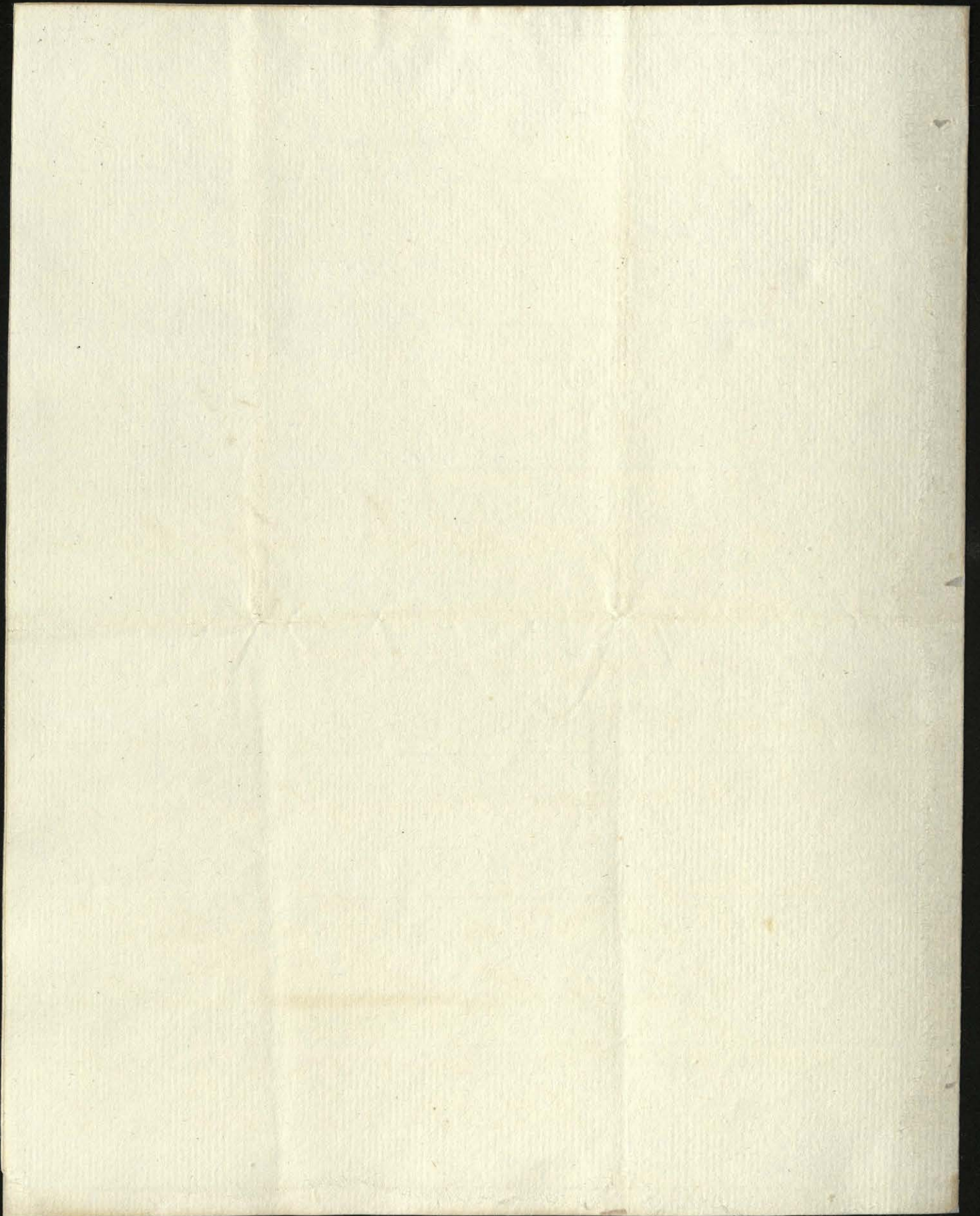
Copy of the bill
sent to the King

An open breach with Me is but ~~one~~ among the many and still
 greater mischiefs which the step the Prince of Wales seems misled
 enough to take probably leads to. The precipitation with which
 He has been advised to preclude all Communication with Me
 on the subject of His leaving this Kingdom, or of the circumstance
 and manner of doing it, and the abrupt and offensive Manner
 which has been recommended to Him of announcing this
 Purpose, could not fail in the first Instance of producing that
 effect. The consideration of the farther evils which I foresee
 from the Prince of Wales executing this design makes me
 think it necessary as His Father and His Sovereign strictly
 to charge and command Him by this Paper not to leave
 the Realm without having obtained my particular leave

St James House
 Sep. 2^d 1784.

George III.





Sir,

I am more shocked than I can possibly express at the contents of your Majesty's Letter as I am fearful y^t. you have misunderstood both my conduct & intentions. With regard to any retrenchments that w^d. be of any material service in point of effectually lessening the innumerable ^{by your Majesty's Letter} alluded to, I find y^t. by staying in England that objection perfectly ~~is~~ ^{is} unavailing & y^t. nothing but my going abroad can possibly put me in the situation I should wish.

Your Majesty may easily conceive how truly
~~grateful~~ I must naturally be at ye idea of a
public breath with you; I therefore hope that
you your Majesty ^{myself} be convinced that my view
in going abroad is to relieve myself from
embarrassing difficulties, & not to incur
the censure of acting with the smallest
disrespect toward ^{you} ~~your Majesty~~, ^{that you will please} ~~and~~ ^{receive}
be induced to bring this affair to so cruel
or so painful an issue, as that of an open
rupture, ~~with your Majesty~~, or think of
placing me in so injurious & so unjust
a light, as that of being guilty of a
shameful flight, while I have taken every
possible & respectful means of previously
acquainting your Majesty with my intentions.

I therefore think it my duty to inform your Majesty
 of. I have ~~an~~^{an} idea of residing at ~~St. James's~~^{for some time}
 wh. I hope will meet with your Majesty's
 approbation, as I see no fresh reasons for
 altering my resolution of travelling, ~~which~~
 a resolution formed upon ye. most mature
 deliberation, & upon ye. thoroughest conviction
 of the necessity of its taking place.

I have ye honor of subscribing myself with
 all possible respect, Sir

Your Majesty's
 most dutiful & obedient
 Son & Subject
 G. B.

Copy of the second of the
the first

Sir,

I am more shocked than I can possibly express at the contents of your Majesty's Letter, as I am fearful that you have misunderstood both my conduct & intentions.

With regard to any retrenchments that could be of material service in point of effecting the lessening the incumbrances alluded to by your Majesty in your Letter; I find that by staying in England that object is perfectly unattainable & that nothing but my going abroad can possibly put me in the situation I should wish. Your Majesty may easily conceive

how truly hurt I must naturally be at the idea
of a publick breach with ^{you}, I therefore hope
that as your Majesty must be convinced
that my view in going abroad is to relieve
myself from embarrassing difficulties;
not to incur the censure of acting with
the smallest disrespect towards you, that
you will for these reasons not be induc'd
to bring this affair to so cruel or so painful
an issue, as that of an open rupture, or
think of placing me in so injurious & so
unjust a light, as y^t. of being guilty of
a shameful flight, while I have taken
every possible & respectful means of previ-
ously acquainting Your Majesty with my
intention. I therefore think it my duty

to inform your Majesty that I have an idea of
 residing for some time at Brunswick,
 wh. I hope will meet with your Majesty's
 approbation, as I see no fresh reasons for
 attending my resolution of travelling, a
 resolution formed upon the most mature
 deliberation, & upon the thoroughest
 conviction of the necessity of its taking
 place. I have the honor of subscribing
 myself with all possible respect. Sir,
 Your Majesty's

most dutiful & obedient
 Son & Subject.

GP

Copy of a Letter to the King.

On the 25th Aug^r last the Prince of Wales gave Me notice of his resolution to leave the Kingdom, driven to it as he suggested by his necessities. A project so replete with mischief and disgrace, of course drew from Me a peremptory command, that he should not quit the Kingdom without my express Leave, together with a Recommendation of some Plan for the betterment and Payment of his Debts, by a Reserve out of his Revenue.

On understanding afterwards that the Prince considered what had passed as an implied Application to Me for the Payment of his Debts, and that although he thought such a Request made to Me directly would lay him under no obligation to any other Person, he would not make it, but rather persist in his resolution; I sent him word, that if he had any Application to make on account of his Debts, he ought to state the Amount for my consideration, and the security against future excesses, without which it would be impossible for Me to engage at all in the business.

On the 17th Sep^r the Prince of Wales ordered Colonel Hotham to make out as near a state as he could of his Debts to be transmitted to Me, and said he should postpone his Departure till he was acquainted with my Intentions. At the End of four months on the 5th Jan. I received from the Prince the following Note (Suma total of My Debts £150,000.) and to this moment I have received no farther particulars, nor any sort of explanation. This which he calls a state of his Debts was enclosed in a letter where he refers the chief part of that Sum to my sitting Carlton House

House, for which purpose as well as enabling Him to begin His Establishment and to discharge such Debts as He had then contracted the sum of £ 60,000. was allowed Him. He had at the same time an annual Income assigned Him of £ 50,000. together with the Duchy of Cornwall. This was more than any of His Predecessors unmarried had ever enjoyed; yet His expenses appear to have been nearly four times His Income.

Upon this I forbear to make any Reflection. The impossibility of continuing such Profusion will strike his own good sense; and the impropriety of extorting such Supplies if that were possible, from the good will of an Affectionate Country, will equally strike His generosity. In the confidence that these must be His feelings, I should anxiously adopt His wishes to be delivered by any practicable Mode, from a situation so mortifying to Himself and so distressing to the Honorable Support due to His Rank.

But whether I can take any Measures for this purpose consistent with His Credit and My own, or what those Measures could be, cannot be decided without the fullest Examination into the Source and Extent of the Evil. An Exact Statement of His Expenditures, and the Management under which it has issued is the ground on which any Plans must be conceived for establishing a stricter Economy, and for creating a Security, fit to be relied on against future excesses. without these the payment of His present Debts would be of little avail, instead of satisfying His Honour it would only compromise it with other parties, and involve Him deeper by
raising

3180431865

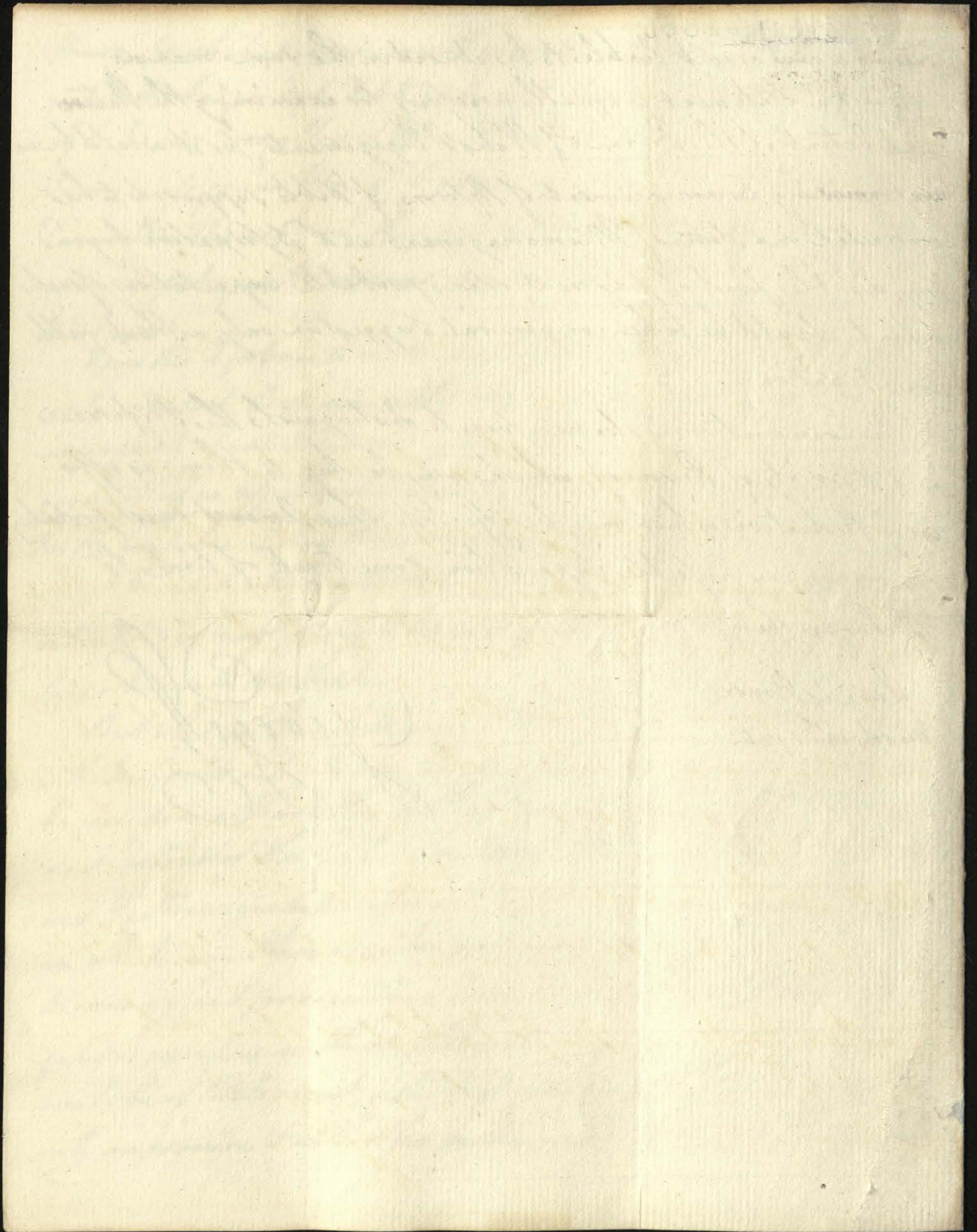
raising a new credit liable to be abused in the same manner.

Such a Statement is equally necessary for examining the Nature and Extent of the Prince of Wales's Engagements, for it would be an unpromising Commencement of Reforms, if Debts supposed to be contracted in a state of Mismanagement and Dissipation beyond any visible fund of payment or any probable expectation of such a fund, should be taken on general suggestion only, without full Investigation.

This Examination is also necessary to distinguish the Preference and Priority of Payment, which may be due to them; as after every Reduction which may be effected, their Amount must probably require on any possible Supposition some tract of time to discharge them.

Luccin's House
March 13th 1785.

George J.



Sir,

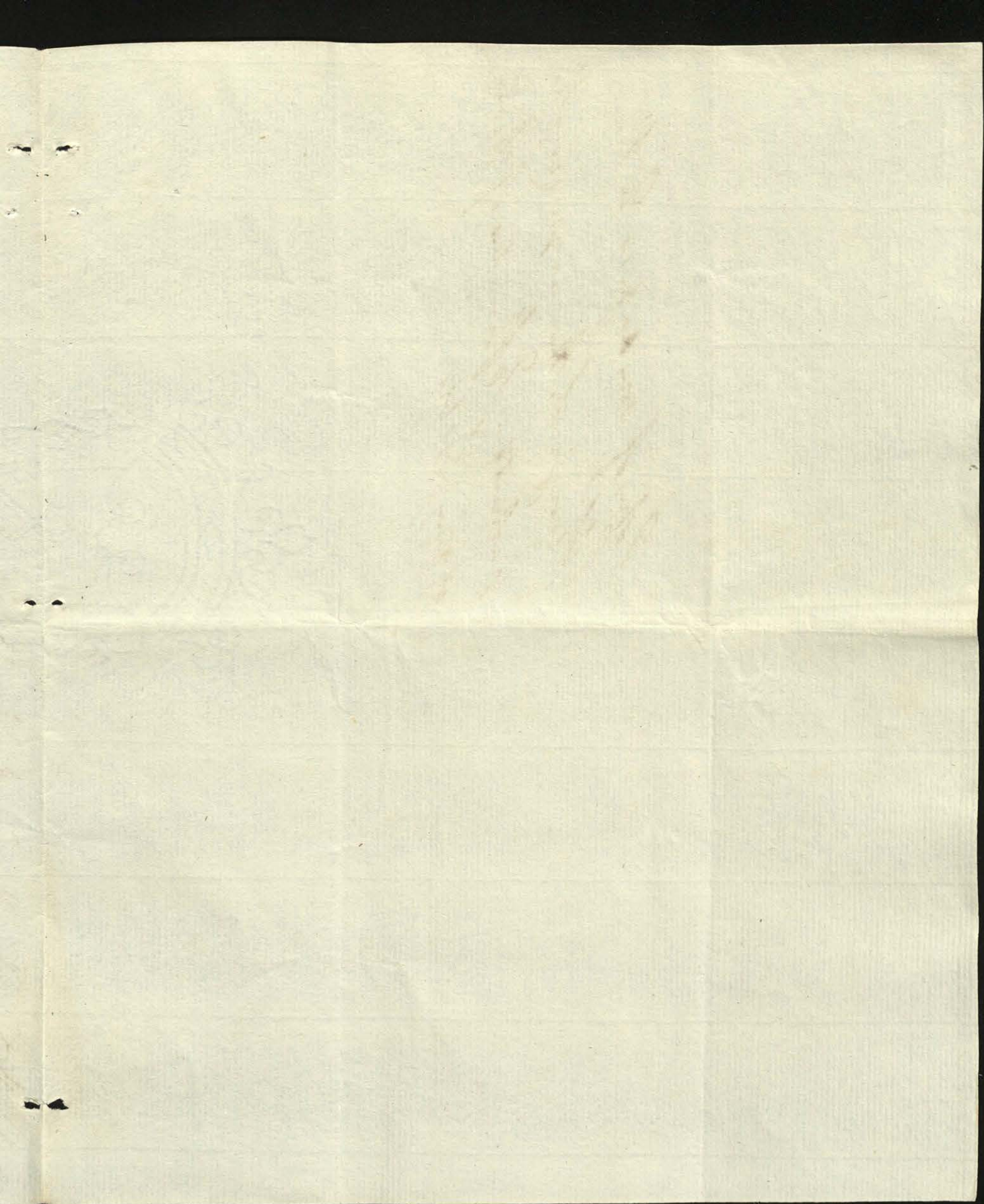
I seize the earliest opportunity of returning Yr. Majesty my most grateful thanks for yr. gracious Letter, & have desired Lord Southampton to wait upon Your Majesty with the particulars of the Estimate I had the honor of sending Yr. Majesty some time ago, & wh. I sh^d. already have done, had I not understood that it was the honour only Yr. Majesty wish'd to receive. I have yr. Honor to subscribe myself with all possible respect, Yr. M^{ty}.

Carton House.
March 14.
1785—

Most dutiful & obedient

Son & Subject
G. S.

1881

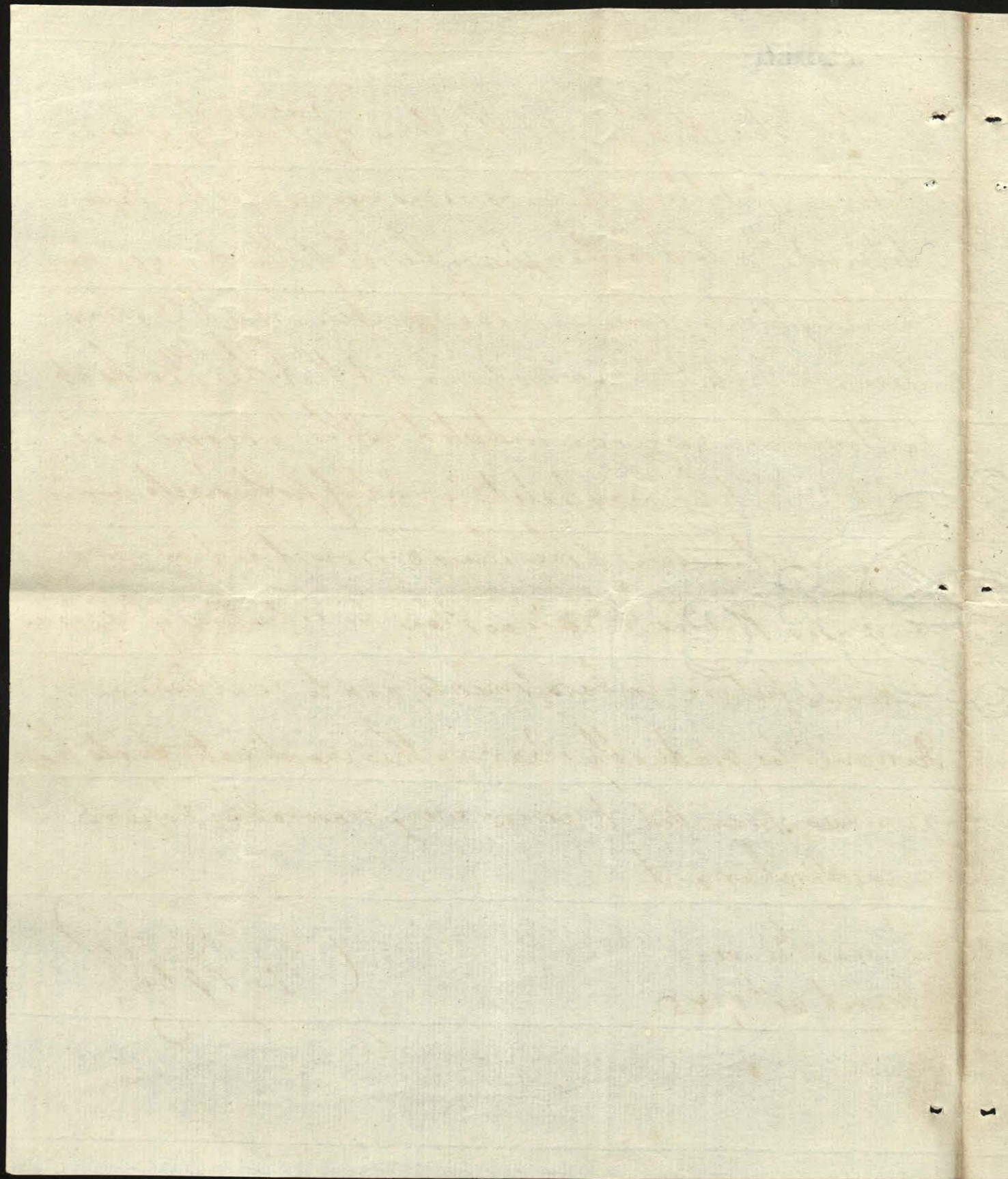


Copies of my answer to the
King's Letter regarding the
Particulars of the Army
of my Depts

The Estimates delivered to the Prince of Wales by Colonel
 Holham 27.th October 1744. by no means answers what the Paper
 delivered by Lord Southampton on the 13.th of March 1745. from
 the King to the Prince of Wales requires. Indeed it shews
 there are Debts, but no ways points out that the Works at
 Carlton House have been conducted with Economy, that
 what is still to be compleated is void of profuseness, nor is
 it any explanation of the Sums borrowed and for what
 purposes. Besides there is no Plan for reduction of Expenses,
 to avoid future embarrassments, and to establish a
 Revenue for gradually clearing the inordinate Debts that
 have been permitted to exceed every reasonable hope of
 being discharged

Levens House
 March 21.th 1745.

George



1801

Sir,

As I still continue apprehensive that Yr. M^{ty} has thro'out this business misunderstood both my conduct & intentions I again presume to trouble Yr. M^{ty} upon yr. subject of my intended plan.

I have already informed Yr. Majesty of my reason for going abroad arises from yr. impossibility of remaining here ~~that~~ as I am. With respect to Yr. M^{ty}'s proposal wh. I understand from D. J. & as well as from yr. own Letter, you did not think I had taken sufficient notice of. I beg only

to request Mr. M^y to refer to my Letter shew
last ye. Honor of writing ^{to} you, in wh. I mentioned
to Mr. Magistry ye. impossibility of such
retrenchments being made out of my income
as wd. effectually tend to relieve me, & wh.
I had flatter'd myself wd. have appeared to
Mr. M. as a sufficient answer to what
You had recommended, as well as an
adequate reason for my ^{starting} proposed
~~myself~~ ^{absence} for some time. Mr. M. therefore
I hope must be convinc'd y^e. it is necessary
I should go abroad, & by no mean
an inclination to act in contradiction
to Mr. M. wishes. I am persw'd with the recollection
of my Letter and Mr. M. wrote to Mr. Hothorn
& Mr. I saw at Mr. ^{an} immediate desire, You

Majesty may conceive of. I do not presume
 to do more, than humbly & simply to
 represent my situation, as well as the
 only means I have of extricating myself
 from my difficulties. I have the honor to
 subscribe myself with the profoundest
 respect, Sir

Your Majesty's
 most dutiful & obedient
 Servant & Subject

31888 31888

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

[Faint, illegible handwriting]

Copy of my third letter to
The King

[Large, ornate signature]

The Prince of Wales is sufficiently aware that His letter of the 14th of March is not deemed by Me a satisfactory or suitable answer to My proposal of the 13th.

It contains a Paper dated the 27th of October 1784. entitled an Estimate of Debts and Engagements; the first being Debts already Contracted amounting to £ 58,443. The second of Debts He is still resolved to Contract amounting to £ 63,850. in all £ 122,293. This Paper it should seem was drawn out in consequence of the Prince's Order to Colonel Hotham of the 17th of September; of which He gave Me notice by Lord Southampton on that day.

On the 5th of January the Prince of Wales had represented the gross amount of His Debts to be £ 159,000. without farther explanation.

By way of farther explanation the above mentioned paper is sent to Me, with a Note subjoined to it of Money borrowed on the 22nd of December 1784. amounting to £ 25,000. which added to the former Sum makes £ 147,293.

The Paper does not purport an Account of the present Debts, nor even mention the names of the Creditors, the conditions of Loan, or other particulars respecting the nature of His Engagements, for which in the last Article of £ 15,000. Colonel Hotham makes this apology, that His B. H. has not yet been pleased to inform him thereof. In short it corresponds so little with the avowed object of My enquiry that these particulars would not be worth observing, if they did not derive some importance from an operation in the

Prince

Prinice of Wales's letter of the 23^d of March that every thing which either
He or Colonel Notham knows concerning every Debt has already been
submitted to Me.

That letter proceeds to insist on the impossibility of making
any abatement of His Income, as it is with the greatest difficulty that He
is able to go on with it at present, and infer from My having stated
to Him the necessity of His adopting some Plan of Retrenchment, that
I find Myself unable to assist Him so far as I could wish, and
thereupon declines all farther communication upon this business,
and concludes with a Menace to run away from his Situation, in
direct defiance of the solemn Injunction I have laid upon Him
not to leave the Realm without My Express Permission.

The immediate consequences of executing such a threat if
that Step were really taken both to the Prinice Himself and to any
Person who might bear a part in it, makes it of some Importance
that whatever has pass'd in this Correspondence should be rightly
understood.

I have hitherto said nothing either of My Power or Intention to
assist in delivering the Prinice of Wales from the Embarrassments
into which He is daily drawing Himself; nor of the proportion in
which His present means ought to be applied to that End: but I
have frequently said, and I now repeat that My Concurrence in
any plan for that purpose, must depend on its being form'd
with sufficient regard both to His honour and Mind. It is in
my judgement essential to both that considerable Expence should
not

not either now or hereafter be entailed on the Public on this Account; that some scheme of Oeconomy should be settled for reducing his expence within a certain measure; and that the Observance of it should be secured as far as the Nature of the Occasion will permit.

To reform the profusion of his present Expenditure, that expenditure and the management under which it has issued must be examined, the excesses in the one must be retrenched, the abuses in the other corrected, and a settled Application of his Income must be made to a measured rate of necessary expences. This must be further secured by making his Servants responsible in their several Departments for their Diligence and Fidelity in the observance of it. To this End their Accounts should be submitted to due Examination from time to time. That no future Debts may be Contracted, the Examination and Payment of the present Debts should be ordered, as to cut off all temptation to borrow, or lend in an improper manner.

This or some other Plan equally adapted to the avowed Principles upon which alone I can ever interpose, must be adopted; for it is extremely obvious that to advance at 150,000. and leave things as they are, would only occasion the same situation a year or two hence, with a additional reproach to the Wisdom and Honour of all Parties concerned.

To look into the detail of Pocket Expences is no part of this object, on the other hand it is plain that no Articles material to the avowed principles of this enquiry, can be buried under loose denominations, without defeating altogether the object proposed.

Windsor
March 29th 1785.

George J.

31/1/18

Sir

I am very much concerned y^t. y^r.
 M. ^{continues to} ~~state~~ persists in wishing me to ad^t a
 plan wh. ~~is in my~~ ^{I have all along} thought, & think I'll
 now, from having reflected upon it longer,
 perfectly impracticable, I mean the reducing
 my expenses while my residence is in England.
 As to the particulars of the account wh. I
 had the honor of transmitting to y^r. M.
 I still must beg with submission to repeat
 y^t. I have delivered not only every item y^t.

I knew of, but yet they have been made out in the
 most explicit manner was able. The part
 of the statement I conceive wh. G. M. Senior
 really means to allude to, is to yet of the 25000
 I borrowed, it was impossible for me to communicate
 to Colonel Notham or any body, the names of
 the people who advanced me this money, &
 feeling the obligations I am under towards you,
 I can not
 it is impossible for me to abuse yr. confidence
 they have placed in me by exposing their
 names upon this or any other ^{future occasion} ~~document of this~~
 Before I conclude
 I beg leave to inform G. M. Sr. of yr. plan
 I have now laid down to my self has not
 been formed with any view of gratifying any

the desire I may I have of seeing Foreign frontiers
but simply & honestly to clear myself from
the confusions, entanglements, & truly improper
situation I at present put myself in. I
have the honor of subscribing myself, Sir
Yr. M^{ty}s.

Most dutiful & obedient

Serv^t & Subject



1871

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]