

Copy of 3372

3373

New June 11th 1779 ^m/₂₅ p. 10. A.M.

Though I shall return this day unto Lord North the Box containing the voluminous papers He deliver'd yesterday unto me, yet I do not chuse to delay untill noon returning the paper that contains the supposed purport of the Address to be moved this day by S^r W. Meredith as Lord North may wish to examine it this forenoon and as the Note he sent unto me the last afternoon mentions his not having read the Paper deliver'd by Mr. Eden deliver'd unto Him on that and other matters of an important nature.

The object of S^r W. Meredith pretends to be the desire of peace with America, that of Mr. Eden is to be employed as a private Negotiator with Franklin to effect peace with America - It is therefore easy to blend my thoughts on both Ideas - Indeed I rather wish to convey my sentiments to Lord North on so very serious a Subject, on paper, as it will enable Him at any time to recur to this when he wants to know my ideas on the Subject.

I should think it the greatest instance, among the many I have met with, of ingratitude and injustice, if it could be supposed that any man in my Dominions more ardently desired the restoration of Peace and solid happiness in every part of this Empire than I do; there is no personal sacrifice I could not readily yield for so desirable an Object; But at the same time, no inclination to get out

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of the present difficulties which certainly keep my mind very
far from a state of ease, can incline me to enter into what I
look upon as the destruction of the Empire. I have heard
Lord North frequently drop that the advantages to be gained by
this contest could never repay the expence - I own that let any
war be ever so successful if persons will sit down and weigh the
Expences, they will find, as in the last, that it hath impoverish'd
the State, enriched Individuals and perhaps raised the Name
only, of the Conquerors - But this is only weighing such Events in
the Scale of a Tradesman behind his Counter; It is necessary for
those in the Station it hath pleas'd Divine Providence to place
me to weigh whether expences tho' very great are not sometimes
necessary to prevent what might be more ruinous to a Country
than the loss of money. - The present Contest with America I can
not help seeing as the most serious in which any Country was
ever engag'd - It contains such a train of consequences that
they must be examin'd to feel its real Weight - Whether the
laying a Tax was deserv'ing all the Evils that have arisen from
It, I should suppose No Man could alledge that, without being
thought more fit for Bedlam than a Seat in the Senate - But Step
by Step the demands of America have risen - Independence
is their Object - that certainly is one which every Man is willing
to sacrifice every Object to a momentary and inglorious Peace
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must concur with me in thinking that this Country can never
 submit to; Should America succeed in that, the West Indies must
 follow them - Not Independence, but must for its own Interest be
 dependent on North America - Ireland would soon follow the
 same plan and be a separate State. Then this Island would be
 reduced to itself and soon would be a poor Island indeed - For
 reduced in her Trade, Merchants would retire with their Wealth
 to climates more to their advantage, and Schools of Manufacturers
 would leave this Country for the New Empire. These self evident
 consequences, are not worse than what can arise should the
 Almighty permit every event to turn out to our disadvantage;
 consequently this Country hath but one sensible, one great
 line to follow, the being ever ready to make peace when to
 be obtained without submitting to terms that in their consequence
 must annihilate this Empire, and with firmness to make every
 effort to deserve success. —

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a piece of paper pasted onto a larger sheet.]

Copy
of letter to Mr. North
Dec. 11. 1779. On p. 10. d. 11.