

43576-7

Sir

I can not let the
post set out without doing myself the honor
of writing to Your Majesty to acquaint
you with my being returned yesterday evening
The description which you have been pleased
to order me to give you of every thing which
I have seen, I shall delay till the next courier

The very distinguished Manner with which the
King of Prussia received Me, is hardly to be defended
indeed it astonished every one of those who are
acquainted with His Majesty. He did Me the
Honor of Speaking to Me during the Manoeuvres
which is an Honor He never did to any other
Person, I can not express to Your Majesty his
very kind and affectionate the Duke of Brunswick
Conduct was towards Me, He arranged every
thing for Me, at the Manoeuvres He never
quitted Me, and showed Me every thing in that
He put himself quite in the light of a friend
and did every thing in his power to render the
Journey agreeable to Me. The Troops are beyond
Description fine, but I will not write more
on these Subjects as I shall send Your Majesty
a full account of every thing on Friday next

43
Perme

Your
gracious
to be
suffer
Majesty
Ayer, to
Lucca,
Majesty
by the

Hannover

43577

Permit me, Sir, before I close my letter to return
Your Majesty my most humble thanks for your
gracious Letter, Nothing can rejoice me more than
to see that notwithstanding the several
Infortunes and so which you have beared your
Majesty's health has not suffered. May I expect
you, Sir to give my humble Duty to the
Duke, and to assure him, that I will also do
myself the Honor of answering the Letter
by the Courier. I have the Honor to be

Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Dutiful Son
Hanover May 30 1703 and subject

Frederick

48374

From Fredrick

May 30 1703

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

43578-9

4
Sir

I sit down in obedience
to Your Majesty's Orders to give You an account
of my journey to Berlin, which I will do in
as exact a manner as possible.

I will not trouble You, Sir
with a description of the first three days which
were employ'd in travelling to Rhedam, through
a country which is almost wholly sand, and almost

43578

43579

every where barren, We arrived on the fifteenth in
 the evening at Potsdam, The Town is exceedingly fine
 the Streets very Broad, and the Fronts of the Houses
 exceedingly handsome His Majesty, the King of Prussia
 has laid out enormous sums in beautifying the
 Town, People who report that He had knocked down
 many Houses without asking the leave of the Proprietors
 are very much mistaken, The Manner of His doing it is
 this, whenever He sees a House, whose Appearance
 He dislikes, He immediately sends to the proprietors
 and offers to rebuild it at his own expense, there have
 been many instances of the proprietors refusing this
 offer, and then He does nothing, if the offer is accepted
 He rebuilds the House with a very fine front, and as
 for the inside of it, He allows a certain sum, which is
 sufficient to get it up plainly and neatly, but
 if the proprietor chuses to have it more elegantly
 adorned, He may if He desires it receive that sum

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and add what we judge best, The next day We
 were presented to the Majesty who received us in
 the most gracious manner, He is short and small
 but wonderfully strong made, not very well upon
 his legs, but on his back, Thus Majesty would be
 attempted to be seen, One of the days we were with
 him, He was from three o'clock in the morning till
 past eleven without ever getting off his horse. I can
 not say the Majesty's wardrobe is the best I ever
 saw, He always wears the uniform of the Army as
 is called which is a blue coat, with red lappet and
 cuffs and a large shoulder knot. His coat is always
 buttoned quite down to the bottom, a very bad old
 uniform sword, a pair of black velvet breeches
 very greasy and dirty, and pair ^{of boots} which never
 being blacked we become quite red, However with
 all this he has succeeded in the art of a gentleman
 and something exceedingly commanding in his look

The Prince of Prussia is a very large Man, but of a
very good Person, He appears very clever, and has a
very agreeable and difficult part to play, which
to all appearance he does with great prudence
He has his faults as well as other Kings, His
Behaviour towards me, was exceedingly kind
He appeared to me to have a hearty knowledge of
the French and a great affection for us. His Majesty
dines at twelve o'clock, and sits back four hours
at table except when he has strangers, but to
the great astonishment of all his Gentlemen, during
the whole time, that he was at Potsdam, Berlin
and Magdeburg, he continued sitting the four hours
at table, which is a mark of kindness which he has
never done to any other Strangers but us. On the
17th began the reviews, the Regiments which were reviewed
were the three Battalions of Guards, the Regiment
of Rhodé of one Battalion, which was formerly the
the 1st of the Guards became known by the name of the

tall Potsdam Grenadiers, The Prince of Prussia's
 Regiment and General L'Herminier's which is a
 Fusilier Regiment these two Regiments are each
 of two ^{Battalions} Battalions, of four Companies or one company
 of Grenadiers per Battalion, upon which plan all
 the rest of the Army are. They are also completed
 up to the left augmentation and were therefore fifty
 file in each Company, and fifty six in the Grenadiers
 per Non Commissioned Officers, one of whom is Captain
 General who must always be a Man of family, and
 who after he has served three or four years, as Non Commissioned
 Officer, becomes Captain, indeed no Officer is received into
 the service before he has been Captain General, except the
 Kings prayer. And found Officers, The Grenadiers, are
 always formed into Battalions, each Battalion composed
 of four Companies, there were four of these Battalions
 at Potsdam. The three Battalions of Guards and
 Rhodys are recruited, out of all the Regiments of the

each being obliged to send three Men a Year of a
particular Size, The Prince of Saxe and Le Marquis
are upon the plan of the rest of the Army, each Regiment
has its particular District what they call Canton, from
whence they draw half their Men, the other half must
be Strangers, Ten Months in the year, those of the Country
are allowed to go upon furlough, the other two they must
be at the Exercise. It is impossible however to see the least
Difference between those who are continually with their
Regiment, and those who are ~~at~~ long upon furlough,
because they are ^{as} ~~just~~ so exceedingly well drilled
The Prussian never put a Man into the Ranks
till he has been a whole twelve month at the Drill
during which time he is not allowed to receive a single
Blow on^t indeed the idea we have of the wonderful
Severity of the Prussians is not in the least founded
During the Exercise you never see a single Blow
given, The first Sergeant of ^{each} the Companies, whom they

43581
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43581

Call Dull ~~Drum~~, stands in the rear of the Company
and marks down each fault that is committed, those men
who have ^{made} these faults are exempted again in the
afternoon, and then for the least faults they are thoroughly
thorped, It is impossible to describe the care that is taken
of the health of the soldiers among the Indians, They
are only allowed to mount guard every sixth day so
that they are five nights in bed and one up, and
the sergeants are obliged to see that the men are
properly ^{fed} and indeed it is wonderful the air of
health which all the Regiments have, They exercise
after, and but a little at a time, They seldom
exercise above two hours, by which means the men
are never over fatigued, The order and Discipline
of them, is too well known, for to be necessary for me
to mention indeed it is very surprising, and one
Regiment is so exactly like the other, that it strikes
me very much, They are obliged to load and fire according

And what is very surprising is how candidly well
they aim. They always say what is certainly very true
that if a man knows how to fire just one can always
make them fire now, but that upon many occasions
firing just is very necessary particularly against
Cavalry, so that this done with regularity

In order to obey exactly the orders your
Majesty was pleased to give me, I have very explicit
on the description of arms there which I have seen
it will be impossible for me to finish at this post
I shall therefore postpone this until the next
Council, I have the honor to be, Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son

And Subject

Frederick

Munster June 6 1703

AA

43582 .3

Dear Brother

A Thousand thanks
for your kind letter, which I long
such an unexpected pleasure. We are just
returned from a very pleasant excursion
to Potsdam and Berlin where we have been
to see the Troops reviewed, we have been
reviewed by the King and the Prince of
Prussia in the best gracious manner

As for the Troops it is impossible to conceive
 any thing finer. I never was so
 struck with any thing in my life. In those
 men I do liege upon that subject I should never
 have finished. I therefore will excuse you
 and not trouble you with a description of
 the manoeuvres, I believe you would like them
 vastly it is a beautiful Town and the Society
 is very agreeable. We also found there a
 parcel of French, just freshly imported.
 But I do not think they seemed as the
 best to sleep at Berlin. By all accounts
 Monsieur de Chytrac must be a terrible
 drunk, always drunk, and very fond of low
 company. As for Monsieur de Comblans some
 speak well of him and others ill of him
 As an Officer I do not think people speak

much in
 when it
 I think
 very fine
 a most
 to get
 like the
 concluded
 the best
 Dear
 Manner
 P. S. I
 your eye

43583

...much in his favor. At least he was a British
when he did not show off to the advantage.
I think you will find some difficulties
in deciphering this scrawl, but I have got
a most horrid pen, and I have not time enough
to get another, I will therefore spare you
the trouble of reading any more, by
concluding, and assuring you that I shall be
most sincerely

Dear Brother Your most affectionate

Hannover June 13th 1783

Frederick

P. S. You may depend upon heaven for the
best eyes, pray write often, Adieu

48288

The Duke of York
to
Mr. Paine of Wexley

June 3. 1703



Sir

It has been as yet
out of my power to acquaint Your Majesty
with the time of our setting out for Stralitz
and Schwerin, as The Duke of Mecklenburgh
Meldy has been so very much incommoded
with the Rheumatism in his Hip, as to
make us think it would be impossible for us
to make him a visit, as he would be obliged
to set out immediately for a Bathing place

at a little distance from Berlin, but as
 He is at present a little recovered We mean
 to set out tomorrow for Stralitz, where We
 mean to stay three days and from thence
 to go to Ludowick's Lust, and remain there
 two days, and so return here on Friday
 next night. According to Your Majesty's orders
 I have spoken to Your Minister Monsieur
 de Bupche, who has also consulted Monsieur
 de Bupche de Hunsfeldt, and Monsieur
 d'Ahrensdorff, about the Gentlemen who
 should compose the Court at Osnabuck,
 at the same time acquainting them that
 they should not name Gron, there was a great
 discrepancy, After having considered the matter
 thoroughly over, they made out the following
 list, which I have the Honor to enclose

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as to Your Majesty, and which I hope will
 meet with your approbation. Permet Me
 Sir to convey to Your Majesty's Colonel
 Maltrestes humble thanks for the gracious
 favour you have conferred on Him, and may
 I be add mine at the same time, as General
 Freytag has acquainted Me, that Your Majesty
 has done it on My account, and I am sure
 Your Majesty's favour could not have been
 conferred on a more deserving person. As General
 Freytag has ^{intended} acquainted Me that Your
 Majesty ^{intended} to give proofs of your favour towards
 all those who have been about Me, may
 I be recommend to You, Monsieur Futeh
 who has instructed me in civil Law as well
 as in the Law of the Empire, and who has
 done every thing in his power, to render that

that of otherwise they could have, as amusements and
days as possible, His Talents and his education
have filled ^{him} for places of much trust and
confidence, than this one which he at present
occupies, for he is the only person now in your
Majesty's service, who has had the advantage
to travel, and to visit all the papers belonging
to the embassies at Rotterdam and at Vienna
by which means every impartial person will
say that he is the only person, who is fit
to succeed Messieurs d'Alençon who is at present
very old and infirm, though a Libel among
the other Secretaries who are jealous of his
talent may hinder his name from being
mentioned. I am afraid I have misapprehended the
trust upon your Majesty's service I shall therefore
only direct you Sir, to give my Duty to the Queen
and say my duty to your Majesty's
Honour June 24 1725

will I subscribe
and beg leave
Frederick

43586-7

Sir

I have a thousand
thanks to return Your Majesty for your last
two gracious Letters, which I received last Week
by the Courier, during the time that I was absent
upon my Voyage to Steditz and Schweser, from whence
I returned last Friday, after having been most
cordially received at both these Courts, as well as

at Prince Henry's at Rheimsberg, where We
stayed one day. May I return Your Majesty My
most humble thanks for your gracious consent
to the request I made to you through the Queen to
take the management of the money which you have
been pleased to allot for me in England into My
own hands, permit me also at the same time
to assure Your Majesty, that nothing shall be
wanting on my part to deserve the confidence
you have placed in me. I hope that every
thing will be prepared in time for William, and
I can not express to Your Majesty how very impatient he
is for his arrival and I am sure, I shall do
every thing which lies in my power to assist
in making them act in such a manner, as to fulfill
the expectations Your Majesty has formed of them.

43587

43587

I had yesterday a long conference with Monsieur de Bupche Your Majesty's Minister, as well as with Monsieur de Bupche of Thunfeldt, who arrived here last Sunday, in order to settle many things, relative to my being of age. As Monsieur de Bupche, means to send Your Majesty by the Couriers of this evening a full account of every thing, which we settled in order to receive Your Majesty's Approbation I shall not enter into particulars, I shall only say so to Your Majesty here infinitely I am obliged to Monsieur de Bupche for the great trouble which he has given himself, to arrange every thing - and to explain the whole to me, which he has done in the clearest manner possible. I am exceedingly sorry it is not in my power to obey Your Majesty's orders in going to Grahamburgh for my Birthday, but

it is impossible for many reasons which Monsieur de Bay
will explain to Your Majesty, among the rest on account
of the Palace being in such a condition, that it is
even dangerous to go into some of the rooms. I am
ashamed that in the hurry of sealing up my last letter
to Your Majesty I forgot to enclose the list of the
Gentlemen who are proposed to compose the Court at
Opabruck. I however send it with this letter. I am
exceedingly vexed, that the journey which Your
Majesty had proposed for me to take to see the
Imperial Camps this autumn, meets with such ^{difficulties}
as in a manner renders it impracticable for I confess
nothing could have pleased me more, than to
have seen the Imperial Troops, of which people
talk so variously, that it is impossible to form
an idea upon the subject till one has seen them
oneself. I hope however that though the journey

of date on letter.

Prince Frederick

July 16. 1703.

43588
may be postponed for this year it will not be wholly
considered. In the Queen's last letter she requests
me with Your Majesty's intention of sending over
Mr. Ruff, to attend me during my travels, I am
in fear of I entreat Your Majesty not to do it,
as it will be attended with very great inconvenience
both to himself and to us, particularly as my family
is already so large as to make it very difficult to
find convenient lodging during our travels, besides
what it will require another carriage.

I am quite ashamed of the length
of this letter I shall therefore only conclude with
assuring Your Majesty that I am, Sir

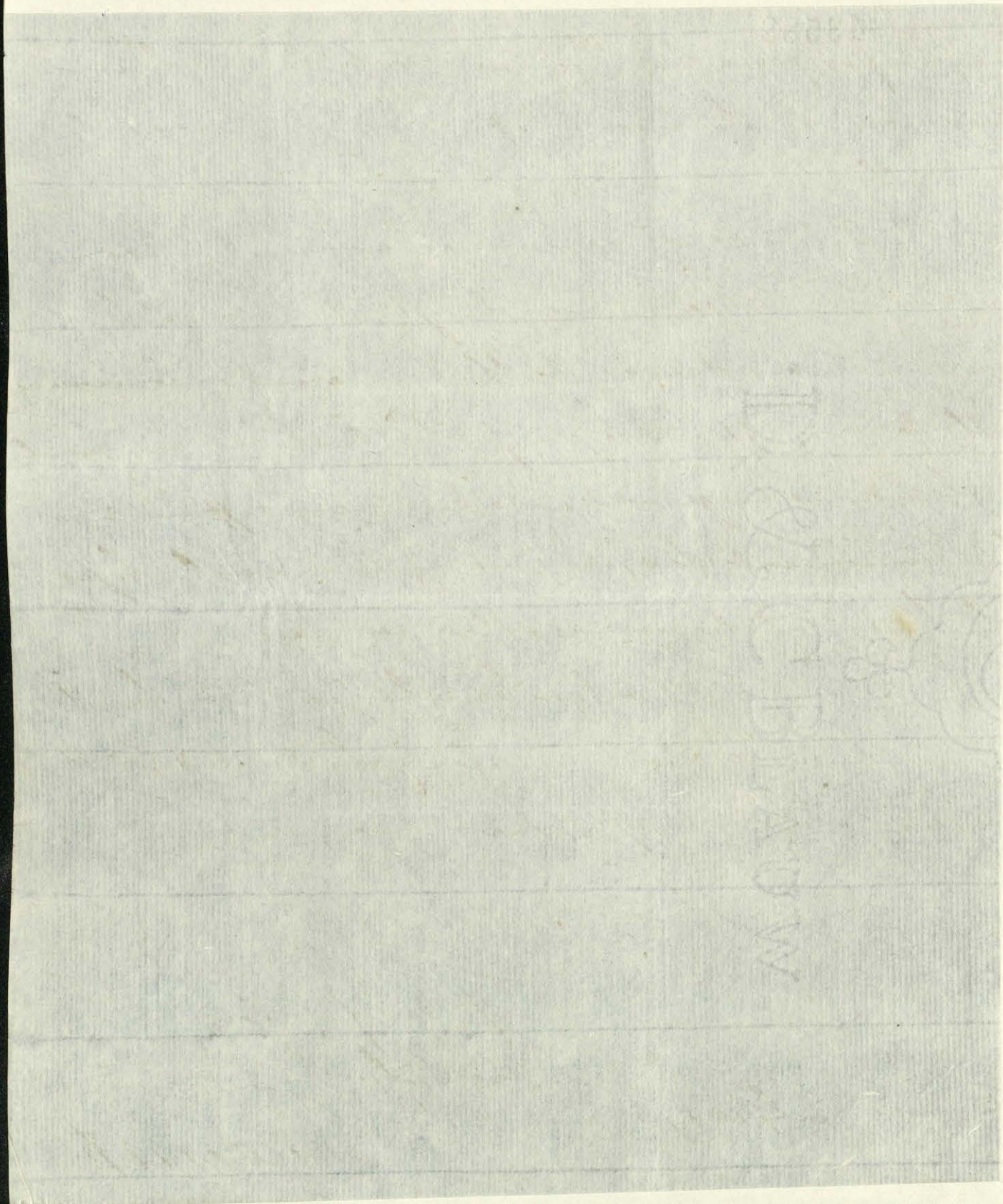
Your Majesty's

most dutiful son

And Subject

Hannover July 16 1703

Frederick



AA

43589 - 90

Dear Brother

It is with the greatest
pleasure I sit down to write you
sincerely joy of your establishments being now
settled. I hope it is fully to your hands and that
now all those little differences and bickerings which
have hitherto existed, will be totally over.

I am just returned from a tour which I have
made to Strelitz and Schwerin. You can have

no Idea of the Quantity of all kind of Game of the
 One sees in that Country, particularly a ^{Residence} ~~Residence~~ All
 the Country, residence of the Duke of Schwerin ^{Doubt}
 because He will not allow any game to be shot ^{Shapir}
 for above a German Mile, which is near six English ^{easy}
 Miles round his Palace, so that when one ^{My}
 drives along one may see a Hundred Stag and ^{you}
 Hinds together, and they are so tame, that ^{only}
 they will let you come quite close to them.
 You know the Prince and Princess of Schwerin
 who were in England last year they are
 exceedingly lively and good humoured. Every
 body belonging to this place are in the Country.
 So that at present this Town is quite a desert
 There is nothing going forward, the people
 whole days here without seeing almost a single
 soul. I suppose that at present there is
 not much Amusement in London, as troops

A

43590

game of the public places of power and I have no
 doubt but that you will find this a very
 shaped scrawl, but I am really in so very
 a happy & Humour that I can hardly keep up
 my attention to write I shall therefore leave
 you from the trouble of reading any more and
 only sign my self very sincerely ever

Dear Brother

Your most affectionate

Frederick

Hannover July 18th 1783

The Duke of York

to

The Prince of Wales

July 10. 1703

Windsor Castle no date
1783

AA

Made of July, 1783

The Prince of Wales

43591

My dearest Brother,

I seize ye opportunity of Monsieur
de Linsing's going to Hannover to scribble a
few lines in a hurry to you just to tell you
I am alive au milieu de mille travers et
de mille malheurs, I wish you was here dearest
Brother, I wd. then perhaps find some relief
some support amid st every thing that I have
to undergo - I will write you along letter
wh. you may depend upon on the return
of the Messengers, my heart is too full
& I have too much to say to be able to write

to you at present. I can only hope you
have always done of late to come over
here in yr. course of year be it for ever
or few weeks, as I wish vastly to see you
& talk over several subjects with you,
wh. from the intimacy wh. has always
subsisted between us it is impossible for
me to confide in ^{at least some} any body else ~~as much~~
as you — I need not say more at present
except to assure you how truly &
sincerely I am, my dearest Brother,
Windsor Castle. Yours ever affectionate
George B.

Sir

Mr Grenville has informed me that he has done himself the Honor to write to your Majesty to inform you of my having an ague I think it my Duty to acquaint your Majesty myself of how little consequence my indisposition is, my third job is over and I shall this same evening begin to take the bark to

that I hope to escape without having any more
permit me Sir to return Your Majesty my
most humble thanks for your gracious Letter
of the 15th of this month as well as for your goodness
in paying attention to the recommendation which
I took the liberty to make to Your Majesty
of Monsieur Falke, who I have no doubt will
show himself deserving of the favor which Your
Majesty has conferred upon him. I have received
by this post the news of Lieutenant Hawkins of
my Troop being dead, and at the same time very
strong recommendations of Mr. Ruffel who has
been Adjutant to the Troop for eight ^{years}, and who
by all accounts has ever conducted himself in
such a manner as to deserve the approbation
of His Superior Officers. As it is seldom in ones
power to reward merit, I surge with the greatest

43593

more a liberty this opportunity to recommend Mr Raper
to Your Majesty for the vacant Lieu Tenancy, hoping
Your Majesty will be so gracious as to consent to this
goodness promotion. As I mean to do myself the honor of
writing to Your Majesty by the courier who,
about next ^{Friday}, I shall not add more now except
to entreat Your Majesty to give my Duty to
the Queen and to sign myself her
Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son
And Subject

Frederick

Brown *Greenish*
Accepted July 17 03

43596 - 7

Sir

Yours will have informed Your Majesty by the last post that thanks to the Bark, I have had no return of my Ague, so that I am now in a manner quite recovered all but the weakness which will soon be gone. According to your

Majesty's orders I enclose a plan which
 General Freytag has drawn up for a town
 which I may take this autumn and which
 I hope will meet with Your Majesty's approbation
 Soon after General Freytag's arrival here
 from England, We walked round the ramparts
 of this Town together in order to view the
 alterations and improvements which are making
 when we arrived at the Bastion, which
 is behind the Manage, We thought this spot
 wonderfully well adapted for an open Market
 a thing which has been for many years back
 wished for by the States, and which is really
 very necessary here, It appears also as if it
 had formerly ^{been} the intention of having some such
 thing here as there is a false door in the Manage

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 Your
 Freytag
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43597

which exactly answers to this Spot; The Bishop
is at present of little or no use, and Prince
Charles, who has as yet had it as it made part
of the late Princeps' Garden, is very willing to
give it up, I should not have dared to trouble
Your Majesty on this subject had not General
Freytag and I thought your Majesty would
pardon my mentioning this as the alteration
can be done, with little or no expence. We
are waiting with the greatest impatience for
William's arrival, as the Wind is now
fair, every thing is ready for him and I
hope he will be pleas'd with this stay here
if I may judge by myself he will, at least
I am ^{with him} and indeed I should be very unreasonably
if I was not as every Body shows their utmost

to do what I wish. Permits me Sir, before I conclude
to entreat Your Majesty to give my Duty to
the Queen, and to believe me Sir

Your Majesty's

I am
most Obedient Son
and Subject

Hanover August 1783

Frederick

Brown Greenhill
August 1. 1783

43598-9

Permit me to return
Your Majesty, my most humble thanks
for the gracious Letter which You was
pleas'd to send me by William; as well
as for the Packet of Letters, which He deliver'd
to me from Your Majesty, to which I will
take the liberty to answer by the next Occasion
Your Majesty, as in the last Letter I

had the Honor to receive from you, that the
Officers who had till now attended me should
return to their Regiments as soon as the Gentlemen
at Osnabruck should be appointed. I however
hope Your Majesty will pardon me if I entreat
you to permit me to keep Captain de Lou, who
would be a terrible loss to me, as He has ever
kept my Accounts, and is thoroughly acquainted
with all our ways, as I had hoped Your Majesty
would have allowed me to keep them, I made
no difficulty about appointing all those Gentlemen
who were recommended to me from Osnabruck
as I never intended that they should attend
me out of the Bishoprick, and therefore Your
Majesty has no objection I should be very
happy, if you would allow them to keep his
company and that I might give them the

settled a
So that
Germany
Ritter a
I shall
them, but
during
have a
Majesty
to their
Your M
General
how ever
Majesty
how long
not had
had not

43599

to settle and pay of *Lieutenant General* at *General*
So that He might attend he, when ever I am in
Germany. As for Colonel *Malherbe* and Captain
Ritter, as I have no particular occasion for them
I shall not think of asking Your Majesty to keep
them, but as I have ever been contented with them
during the time they have been with me, I
have a delicacy in acquainting them with Your
Majesty's intentions that they should return
to their Regiments, I therefore humbly entreat
Your Majesty to have it signified to them through
General *Reder*, may I at the same time add
how everjoyed they would be with Your
Majesty to express at the same time that you
were contented with their services, I should
not have said so much upon this subject
had not the *Queen* and *Deputee*, which

Your Majesty has ever been pleased to shew
towards me, and to command me to express these
May I submit you to give my Duty to
the Queen, and to thank Her Majesty for the
Letter she was pleased to send me by William
so which I shall do myself the sooner to
answer by the next Courier. I have not been
myself in this Letter as I am thoroughly recovered
from my late indisposition I have the honor
to be Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son
and Subject

Hannover August 8 1783

Frederick

43600 - 1

Anna Perovich

August 14. 1793

Sir

Permit me to begin
my Letter by returning Your Majesty my
most humble thanks for the very kind and
affectionate Letter which Monsieur de Buzot
delivered to me in your Majesty's name and
by assuring you Sir, How much it shall ever
be my first care to follow the Good advice
which your Majesty has been pleased to give

me in it. I purposely avoided mentioning
 William in my letter of last Friday as
 I did not think it safe to do so by the post
 I find him very much grown and considerably
 altered for the better, to be sure he is as
 yet a little unpolished, but I have no doubt
 that his good sense will soon make him
 alter in this respect, and I am sure I will
 do every thing in my power to assist in
 making him such according to your Majesty's
 wishes. William brought me from your Majesty
 the copies of the letters which passed about
 my Brother the Prince of Wales's Affairs
 I hope you will pardon me Sir, in saying
 that it has only confirmed me, in the
 idea I have ever had of the Gentlemen who
 form the present Administration, who having

forced
 of Louis
 make an
 of their
 through
 General
 Your
 sent me
 as the
 whom
 take the
 had them
 them
 and I
 will do
 I am
 too long

forced themselves into power against the Will
of Your Majesty, have at last thrown off the
mask and shewn to the World the real Motives
of their Actions, without their being viewed
through the false Mirror of Modern Patriotism
General Freytag having informed me that
Your Majesty had ordered a servant to be
sent over from hence to attend you as soon
as the Grand Marshal had found one
whom he thought fit. We desired me to
take them and try them, I have therefore
had them these six Weeks, and have found
them a very attentive and intelligent servant
and I have no doubt but that he
will do His utmost to please Your Majesty.
I am afraid I have already troubled
you too long upon Your Majesty's patience

I shall therefore only add that I have the Honor
to be Sir

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful Son
and Subject

Hannover August 14, 1703 Frederick

P.S. Since I had the honor of writing this
Letter to Your Majesty, the Dutch Gift is
arrived with the news of the Queen being
brought abed of a child, I should have
to thank Your Majesty my most humble
congratulations upon this event, and to express
how rejoiced I am to hear, that the Queen
and Child are as well as possible.

43602 - 3

Dear Brother

I have a thousand
 excuses to make to you for not having sooner
 answered your kind letter which I received
 by Melkic Bats really I have been so busy must
 employed, being now of age here that I have
 been totally out of any power I gave them authority
 to your desire & letter of recommendation to the
 Duke ^{of Devonshire} and I believe he has been thoroughly

contented with the things there. As You are now
 arranging your own Household, I shall offer
 my services to You, to send you ever I present
 Wine, which it is impossible You can buy
 good or Land export indeed can any Wine Merchant
 get for you good, for all the Wines which are
 to be sold at Hambro: and at Bremen are made
 if You want to have any from hence, it will
 be necessary for me to provide you with very
 excellent genuine Wine, and which I can easily
 send over to England, by the Gentlemen who
 is so good as to be my Commissions for the
 Hambro: I shall set out Tomorrow on a Tour
 to the different Courts, in the Empire which
 will take me up about a month, in any return
 I shall stop for a short time at Speyer in order

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43603

to settle the affairs there, and then shall come back
then. You ask my opinion of William, I find him ^{to be} ~~very~~
in some ^{ways} much improved, but he is so conceited ~~with~~
long rough and rude that there is no bearing it, he has tried
Members once or twice to play the usual jokes upon me
But as I returned ^{then to} him four fold he has given me
news I have no doubt but that the article will
get the better of this as we will soon see that
this will not at all ~~be~~ in the country, I will not
trouble you this time with a longer letter, as I rather
have not time, but you may depend upon having a long
one upon my return, Pray give my best compliments
to all friends in England and believe me, ever

Dear Brother

Manchester August 25 1783
Your Obedt^o affectionate
Frederick

2025

The Duke of York

to

The Prince of Wales

Aug. 5. 25. 1703.

[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Prince Frederick to The Queen

43604 - 5

[Faint, mostly illegible handwriting]

Madam

Permit me to make
Your Majesty, my most humble congratulations
upon your happy delivery, and to express to you
how rejoiced I was to hear that you were perfectly
well, I should have done myself the honor
of answering by the last courier the kind
and affectionate Letter, which William brought
me from Your Majesty, if I had not thought

10384

43605

that my Letter would have arrived at a time
 when it would have been inconvenient to your
 Majesty to read it, By the end of next Week
 the servant whom His Majesty has ordered
 over to creep them will set out for England
 Permet me Madam to recommend him to
 your protection and to entreat you to support
 him a little, He is a very good honest fellow
 and I have no doubt will do exceedingly well
 but he will have no easy task to play as
 His Majesty's other servants will be set against
 him, and will do every thing in their power
 to ruin him with the King, I shall set out
 tomorrow morning at five o'clock for Cassel
 a Tour which will take me about six Weeks
 The Country through which we shall pass
 is by all accounts the finest in all Germany

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 jokes,
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 a Gent
 too long
 therefore
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 you do
 Hannover

Prince Frederick to The Queen

43605

and We shall just be there during the Vintage
which will make it exceedingly pleasant.
Your Majesty was pleased to ask me in your
last letter, what my opinion was of William
I think him much improved in many points,
but to be sure, He seems very fond of Annual
jokes, I however really think that He has
already begun to lay them a little aside and
I have no doubt that His good sense will in
a short time make Him leave off this kind
of Behaviour, which certainly is not that of
a Gentleman, I am assured I have already ~~travell'd~~
too long upon Your Majesty's Subject I shall
therefore only entreat you Madam to give my
love to My Brothers and Sisters and to let them
know I am most sincerely, Madam
Your Majesty's
most dutiful Son
and servant
Frederick
Hannover August 28 1783

[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting on a rectangular piece of paper pasted onto a larger sheet.]

43606-7

Sir

I can not let the
Courier pass through here without stopping
him for a few moments to acquaint
Your Majesty, that we arrived here perfectly
well the day before yesterday, after having
visited all the different Courts which
we had intended, I shall delay till I

Return to Hannover the Account of My
Journey, ~~but~~ I shall only ^{therefore} in general inform
Your Majesty that We were every where
received in the most polite Manner possible
We have passed a most beautiful and romantic
Country, which has really quite the Appearance
of a Garden. I have found here many
things to sell, but by the excellent order
in which every thing is they will give
me but little trouble, Permit me Sir
to return Your Majesty my humble
Thanks for the gracious permission you
was pleased to give me to keep Captain
De Low about me, I have accordingly
given him the title and pay of Lieutenant

43607

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to, us
longer
to you
myself

Conabro
Hannover

43607

perked as Your Majesty was so good as to confer
to, as I do not chuse to delay the course any
longer I will only entreat Your Majesty
to give my Duty to the Queen, and by
myself be

Your Majesty's

Most Dutiful Son
and Subject

Woburn
Hannover Sept. 27 1783

Frederick

18807

Brown Greenish

September 27. 1793

Prince Frederick

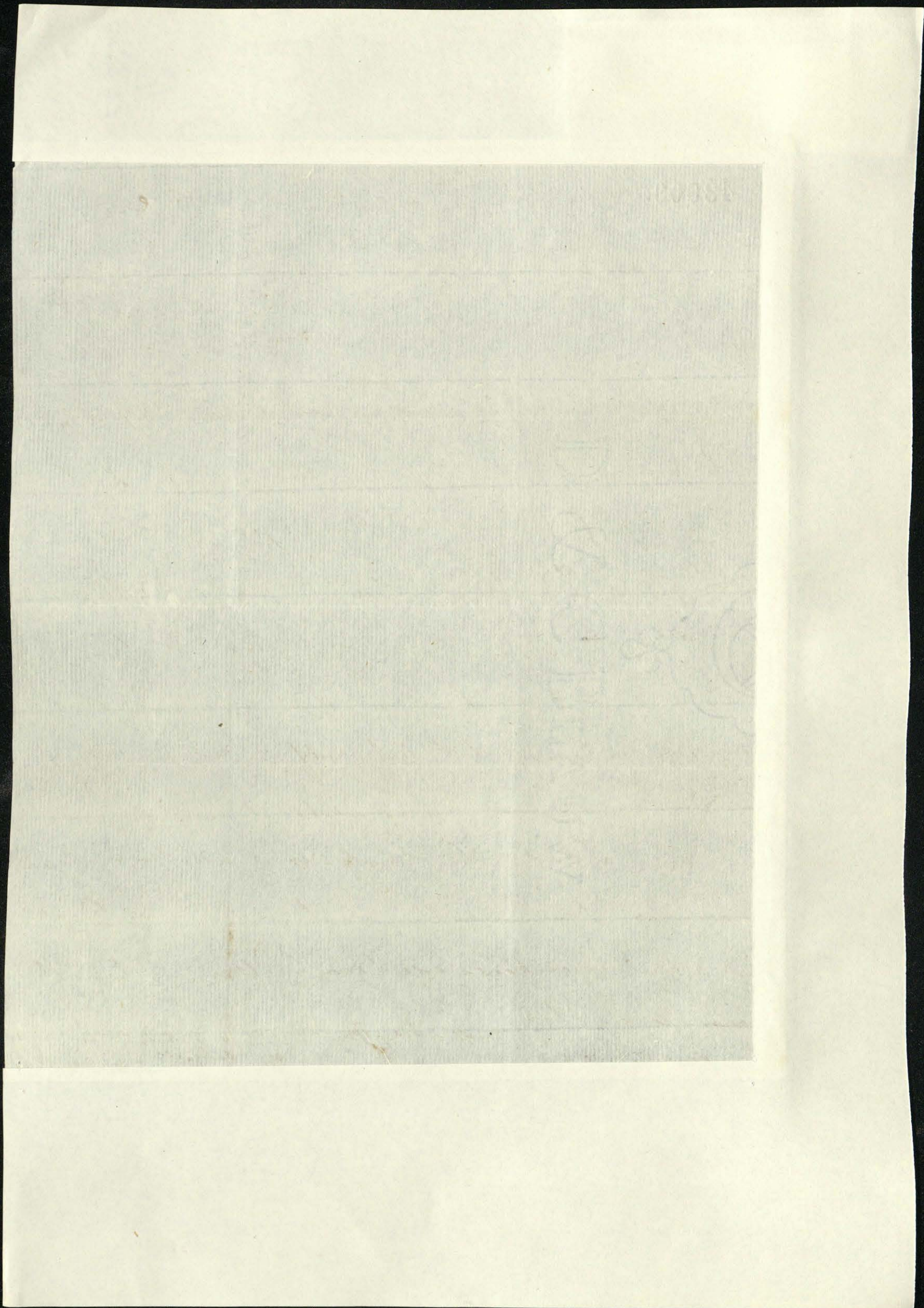
October 10 . 1783

43608

Sir

As I am afraid that Your Majesty might
be alarmed at the news of my being again sick
I write these few lines to assure you Sir, that it
is nothing of the least consequence, I am afraid
it is owing to my not having chop, to have
the ague a sufficient time last summer Sir
therefore returned, but not half so violent as
the Doctors assure me it will be over in a
few days, I take the liberty to send Your Majesty
a piece of Blue cloth which is made at Berlin
and which is reckoned exceedingly warm I have the
honour to be Sir your Majesty's
Obedient dutiful son
and subject Frederick

Witnessed Oct 10 1783



Sir

Your Majesty will
have seen by the letter which I had the honor
to write to you by the Quaterly Courier that
my Illness was not of any very great consequence
On Sunday I had the last fit and the Doctors
having thought that I was sufficiently cleared
gave me the Bark Thanks to which I have
had no return, and shall be quite well
in a few days. I hope Your Majesty will

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43610
be pleased with the Cloath which I took the
Liberty to send you, It is made at Berlin for
the particular use of the King who never wears
a great coat, and therefore, has thus made for
his own wear, on account of its remarkable warmth
and lightness. I shall delay till next Couriers
the amount of my journey, which Your Majesty
should have received by the Quarterly Couriers
if My Ague had not hindered me. The King
of Sweden, who had intended us a visit here
did not however fulfill his promise, We parted
through Brunswick last Friday, We travel
with so very large a Suite that they can not
all take the same road but one part pass
through Berlin and Vienna, and the other part
pass through Stuttgart of which number the
King himself is. By all accounts he has been

pleased
the King
and the
Let Me
only to
do my
next C
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43610

pleased to express himself upon all occasions in
the most cordial manner about Your Majesty
and the Queen.

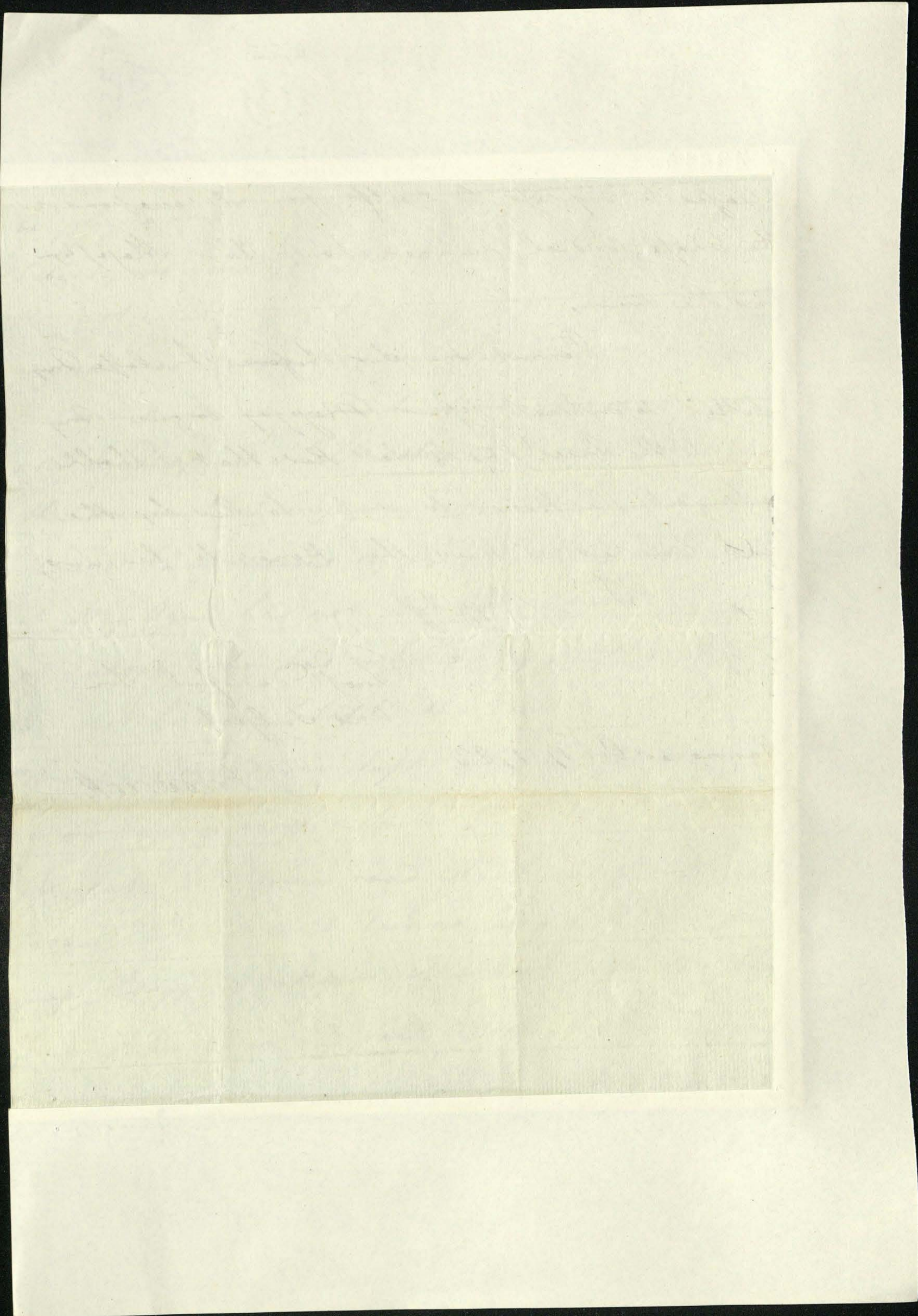
Permit me, Sir, before I close my
Letter to entreat Your Majesty to give my
Obedience to the Queen and to tell Her that I shall
do myself the Honor to write to Her by the
next Couriers I have the Honor to be, Sir,

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son
and Subject

Hannover Oct. 17 1783

Frederick



Sir

I now set down to give
 Your Majesty according to Your Orders as exact
 an account as I can of every thing remarkable
 during our last journey

We went from hence in one day
 to Capel, and were the next morning presented
 to the Landgrave, at his parade, and were received
 in a very polite manner, The parade consisted
 of the whole Garrison of Capel, which is three
 Battalions of Guards, a Squadron of Horse Guards
 and four Regiments of dismounted Dragoons, they
 are clothed in every respect as the Prussians, but
 there is a terrible difference, in their manners
 and in their appearance, We were presented to

the Langravine, before dinner, she has one of
the finest faces, that can be seen, though she
is thirty eight years old, but her figure does
not in the least answer to her face, as she
is remarkably fat. During the whole time
we were at Capel we were treated in
the kindest manner possible, particularly
by Prince Frederick, who is very much altered
for the better since he was in England indeed
every body gives him the best of characters
now. The Town of Capel is exceedingly fine and
^{is situated} in a most beautiful Country, the Weesperau
which is a Country, though belonging to the Langraue
is beyond description fine, and the fall of Water
is wonderful, in order to get up to the top from
whence the Water falls, one must mount
900 Steps. We also saw the field of Battle

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 fine and
 Kuppenheim
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 top from
 round
 Battle

of Wilhelmshahl, which can be perfectly seen from
 the top of a small Mill in the garden, from
 Capel We went to Gotha, I confess I can not say
 much in the praise of this Court, The Duke is
 by all accounts a very good and learned Man,
 but not much a Man of the World and as for
 the Duchess, the best thing one can say for her
 is that she is a little Mad, We also had the
 honor of finding there the Duke of Meiningen
 the Duchess of Gotha's Brother, who is really
 worthy of his dearly beloved Sister. Hildburghausen
 was the next place We visited the
 Duke though past eighty is still exceedingly
 cheerful and received me in the most polite
 manner possible, He gave us the day after
 our arrival a great Chop in which he killed
 thirty two Hogs, besides other Wild and the

near Day. We killed Hundred and thirty two
Sheep and a Hundred and sixty Hares.
Your Majesty can have no idea, of the Cold in
this part of Germany, on account of the neighbourhood
of large range of Mountains, called the Thuringer
Wald. Though it was only the Beginning of
September Every Body were pelized, The Dinner
was the Iron Stinking, as We came from Göttingen
where it was very hot and went from Salzbach
to Appach where it was equally warm. The
Marriage was not held at Appach but at
a Country House about nine Miles from
Appach called Frieddorf, We had a wonderful
fine Hall of Hoops, though I can not say
that We keeps them in the best order
He is a very good Man and remarkably
civil, We begged me particularly to express
to Your Majesty how much We is attached

43613-4

to your paper and to your family. We staid
two days at Innsdorf and went from thence
two Manheim where We staid one day to
see every thing which is remarkable there
The Town is beautiful, It is a perfect Square
and the Streets are quite straight, The Palace
is immense but furnished in a very old stile
There is a very fine collection of Pictures there
We went in the evening, to see the Gardens
of Schwetzingen, which is a Country House
belonging to the Elector, about ten Miles
from Manheim, I can not say the Gardens
are very fine they are in the old style, but
the Buildings are beautiful. The Count
of Darmstadt being at Paris We did not
stop there but went immediately on to
Frankford, where We staid one day to view

the Town which is very old and ugly, The Fair
is ~~very~~ great, From Frankfort We paid our
Visit to the Court at Hanau, which is very
small We lodged at the Bath of Wilhelmstadt
which is close to the Town, and which is very
pretty, On our return to Frankfort We
Went over the field of Battle of Buzen
which is very curious, We remained the
next day at Frankfort in order to embark
our Luggage on board the Yacht, and were
three days in going down the Rhine, There
is no expressing the Beauty of this Country
one passes the whole Way through Mountains
which are covered to the very top with
Vines, We disembarked at Cologne and from
thence made the best of our Way to

Pass
 our
 very
 Helmsdale
 is very
 We
 higher
 the
 back
 were
 There
 County
 Mountain
 with
 to pass
 to

Of nabuck where we staid a Week, which
 was employed in settling every thing there though
 indeed every thing was in a good order
 that there was not much to arrange
 I have now given Your Majesty, as exact
 an account as possible of every thing
 which passed during my journey, which
 has lengthened out my letters to an enormous
 size, The Prince of Wales came here
 the beginning of this Week to make a
 acquaintance with William; He gave
 me a letter which he desired me to
 enclose to your Majesty in order that
 it might come safe, which I could
 not refuse; I can not help adding that
 He expressed in the very strongest terms

this Request what we have towards Your
Majesty. May I entreat Your Majesty
to give my Duty to the Queen and to
excuse my excuses to her for not having
wrote to her by this manner, but this
long letter will I hope plead my excuse
I have the Honor to be, Sir

Your Majesty's

Infectious for
and subject

Hannover Oct. 24 1783

Frederick

43615

Memorie

pour le voyage de son Altesse Royale

le 25 Rouen a Cayal

30 Dillo 4 jours pour y aller
a Lyona

2 Sept^r 2 jours pour y aller
a Hildburghausen

4 Dillo 1 jour
a Bamberg ou Altsendorf

5 a Anspach

8 2 jours
a Oettingen

9 a Heidelberg

10 le Surinon a Mannheim

12 1 jour
a Darmstadt

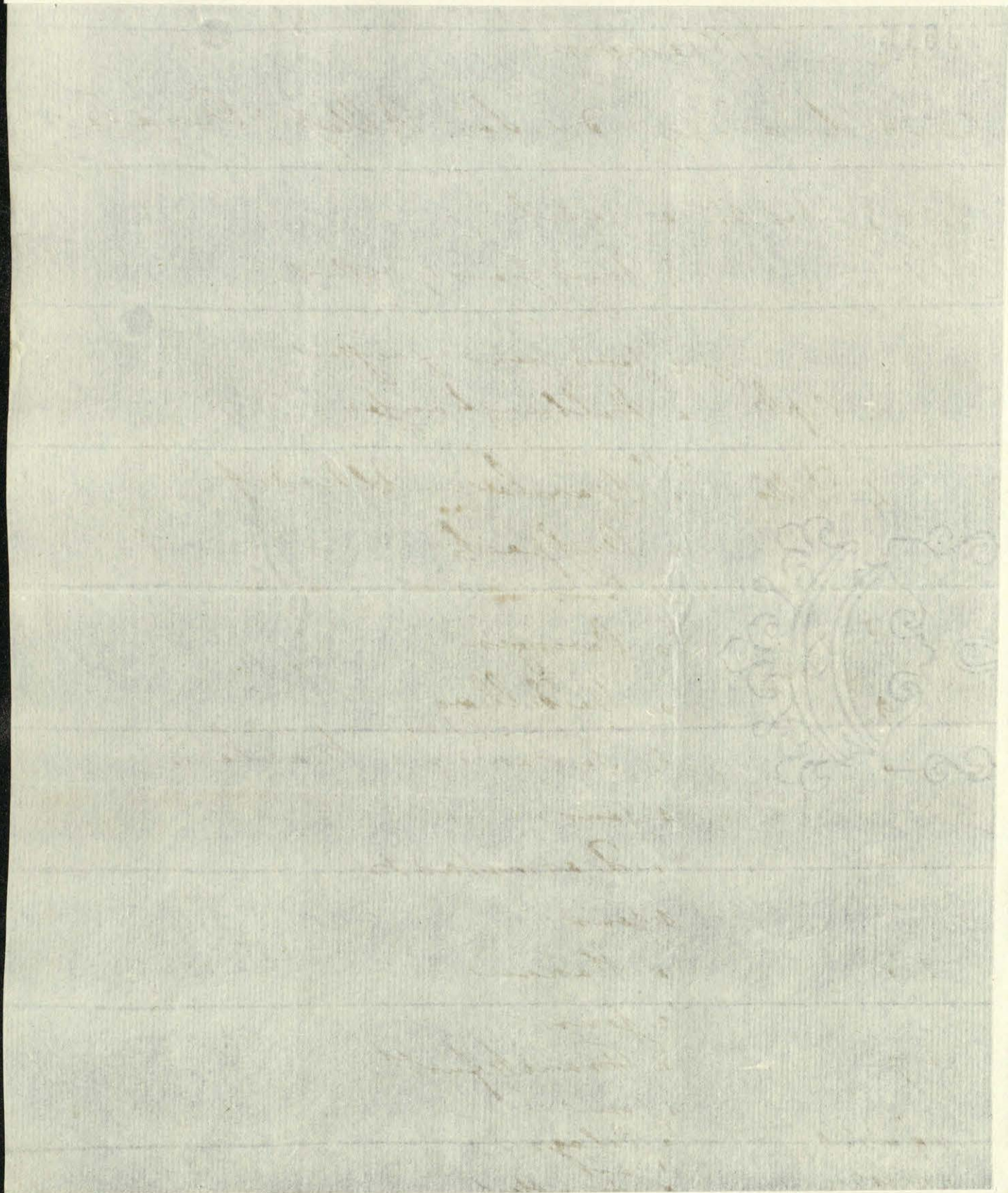
14 1 jour
a Hanau

17 2 jours
a Frankfurt

19 et 20 1 jour
a Colagen

22 et 23 1 jour
a Munster

24 2 jours
a Osnabruck



Prince Frederick

October 20. 1703

43616

Sir
I hope no time in begging
pardon of Your Majesty for the inattention
I have been guilty of in having omitted to
send the enclosed Letter of the Prince of Waterloo
according to the notice given in my last
Letter to Your Majesty. I hope this short
delay will turn out of no material consequence
as I should be extremely sorry if through

any neglect of mine the Prince of Waldeck
Business should meet with any impediment
I have the honor to be, Sir

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful son
And subject

Hannover Oct. 20 1787

Frederick