

Duke of Portland

Aug 1 1797

8559 - 60

x

The Dispatch of the Mail does not permitting the Duke of Portland
to wait for more circumstantial accounts than those he had the honor
of laying before Your Majesty yesterday afternoon, he now humbly begs
leave to add that by advice he has received this morning he finds
that the number of persons who were apprehended amount to six
the names & occupations of whom he will lay before Your Majesty
in a separate paper as also their examinations which were taken
before

Magistrates in Bow Street. The only circumstance which appears to
be unusual or new in the mode of conducting the meeting; is, that
the populace was addressed at the same time & upon the same
subject from three different Stages or Tribunals, at each of which,
or at least at two of them, the Speakers were permitted to go on
until they asserted, that, universal Suffrage & Annual Parliaments,
were the unalienable & indefeasible rights of the People, when
the Speakers & their immediate Supporters were taken into custody &
the Proclamation for dispersing the assembly was read by the respective

Magistrates

Duke of Portland

Aug 1 1797

8560

which appears to
be the same
of which,
to go on
Charles Sacham
People, when
into custody
by the respective
Magistrates

Magistrates who attended at the Tribunal — upon which, as your
Majesty was acquainted yesterday, the populace dispersed in great
orderly manner, & were advised to do so by a person of the
name of Bayter, a member of the Corresponding Society, who
assured them that the Truck was legal, & that the question
of its legality should be submitted to the determination of a

Jury,

Boulton Tuesday 1 August 1797

n. a. m.

2. of the 1st
Bathurst Aug 21st 1797.
11. 10. 11.
London Bathurst the receipt
by my mother's Aug 21st 1797.

hd. Greenville

Aug. 1 1797

8561

Dropmore August 1. 1797

W. S. G. M.

Lord Greenville has the honour to transmit
to Your Majesty the dispatches received late last
night from Lord Malmerbury. He has not yet seen
Mr. Wesley, whom he expects here in the course of
this day, he having been much fatigued with his
journey from Lisle: But he understands that the
result of Mr. Wesley's account of the state of things
at Paris, as far as it was known to Lord Malmerbury,
conforms

confirms the opinions before entertained by him
that the event of the negotiation depends almost
entirely on that of the present struggle at Paris: and
that an indirect communication has even been made
to Lord Palmerston to that effect.

Ed. Grenville
St James's Place 14th 1797.
30th July 1797. Au
acknowledge the receipt
of your letter of the 12th 1797
W. Pitt

Ed. Stencer

Aug. 2 1797

8562 - 3

x

Earl Spencer has the Honor of laying before
your Majesty the Proceedings of the Court Martial
held on twelve Men belonging to the Mutiny,
nine of whom have been condemned to Death, but as
that number would be too many to execute, he
humbly submits to your Majesty that the following
four men should be ordered for Execution, whose Cases
appear upon the whole to be the worst, namely
Jurack Hamilton, Newman, & Parkinson; that the
three following, Griffith, Leonard, & Tweed who appear
to be the next in Criminality, be pardoned on Condition

of confinement to hard Labour for seven Years, and
the two remaining namely Robinson & Kenning be
pardoned on condition of confinement to hard Labour for
five Years, if your Majesty shall approve it.

Earl Mercer has further the Honour to inform
your Majesty that only five of the ten other whom
your Majesty was pleased to order for Execution for the
Mutineers of the Sandwich have been executed, it
having been suggested upon a good Deal of Deliberation
on the Case that the Execution of so large a Number
at once would be more than was absolutely
necessary for the ends of publick Justice, and accordingly
the five worst Offenders were selected for that Purpose,

Ed. Stencer

Aug. 2 1797

8563

and Earl Spencer humbly submits to your Majesty
that the remaining five may be offered your Majesty's
most gracious Pardon on Condition of (a) being to have
Labour for the Term of seven Years.

Earl Spencer is extremely concerned that the accident
which happened to the *Melpomene* in the late Thunder storm
& the unexpected Detection of the *Niger* from a Leak
breaking out notwithstanding that Ship, being been just
cut of Dock should have caused so great a Diminution
in the Squadron standing upon your Majesty's at Weymouth,
but as the *Glide* is arrived at Yarmouth, & ordered to
proceed with as little Delay as possible to Portus Reedii,

and the Diana is ordered to replace the Malpensa
with the Clyde shall join, he sincerely hopes that no
disappointment will arise to your Majesty on that
subject. The Niger will be repaired & proceed to
her Station in two or three days.

Admiralty. 2 Aug: 1797.

E. P. P.
Admiralty Aug: 2. 1797.
Approved of the order of
dismissing of the Submarine
in company with the latter
May month Aug: 2. 1797
E. P. P.

Duke of Portland
3rd August 1797

8564

The Duke of Portland has the Honor to inclose
Lord Cholmondeley the within Informations,
against two Drivers of Stage Coaches, who have
been apprehended on a charge of driving against
Her Royal Highness The Princess of Wales's Carriage
whilst Her Royal Highness was returning from
Charlton to Charlton House on Tuesday last, together
with a Note to him from Mr. Ford, which accom-
panies the Informations, in order that your
Lordship may submit the same to His Royal
Highness

Highness The Prince of Wales.

Thursday
3^d of August 1797.

Enclosure

Copy of a Note from Mr.
Ford to The Duke of
Portland

8565

Whitehall 4 O'Cl. P. M. Wed¹¹

Mr. Ford has the Honor to inform The Duke of
Portland, that after having very fully investigated
the case of the two Stage Coach Drivers, who have been
apprehended, he does not think that there is such
a charge against them for maliciously driving
against Her Royal Highness's Carriage, as would
make it advisable to proceed in that manner
against them. — He has therefore taken the
Informations for assaults against the Servants
and

and the Court will advert to the circumstance
of Her Royal Highness being in the Carriage,
when the Assault happened, and proportion the
Sentence accordingly - These Men are particularly
notorious for misconducting themselves upon the
Road, but it did not appear that they had ever
been disrespectful to Her Royal Highness, before,
as hinted to Mr. Ford yesterday - The Post
Boy who some weeks since drove purposely
against Mr. R. M. Phaeton, Mr. Ford has given
orders to have if possible found out, and brought
before him.

Ld. Grenville

Aug 4 1797

8566

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Despatch Aug 4 1797

Lord Grenville has the honour to submit
to Your Majesty the draft of the letter from Your
Majesty to the Duke of Ptoleothia, as that letter was
sunk with the other dispatches on board the packet
which was lately taken by the Enemy, and he presumes
that Your Majesty will think it proper to write again
in the same form, in which case Lord Grenville will

will direct Mr. Wailes when he delivers the letter
to explain the reason of the delay.

Ld. Grenville

Aug. 4 1797

8567_8

Response Aug. 4. 1797.

Lord Grenville has been honoured with
Your Majesty's commands, and he thinks that the
best manner in which he can execute them to Your
Majesty's satisfaction, will be by humbly submitting
to Your Majesty the paper herewith enclosed, which
was drawn up by Mr. Wesley immediately after
his

his arrival here, as the substance of what he was to report, tho' it has been docketed by mistake as a communication from Lord Malmesbury.

Lord Grenville had near two hours conversation with Mr. Wesley on the different points to which this paper relates, on every one of which he examined him as particularly as possible, but he did not find that any material circumstance had come to Mr. Wesley's knowledge which is not there stated: and indeed the whole of the information which Lord Malmesbury has been able to obtain of the state of affairs at Paris seems to arise solely from this channel of communication. He particularly questioned Mr. Wesley whether

Ld. Grenville

Aug. 4 1797

8568

Whether anything had been said about terms of Peace, as without this all other assurances seem to him to be extremely vague, & little to be relied on. It appears, however that nothing had passed on that head beyond the general expression of reasonable terms, and an implied conception that Your Majesty is entitled to some compensation, but without intimating any thing of its nature or amount.

Ld Grenville does not therefore flatter himself that much more results from this communication than that the Moderate Party were desirous to prevent the negotiation from being abruptly terminated, pending the struggle at Paris: But if they should succeed there seems no sufficient ground to rely

on their being actuated by any other disposition
for Peace than what would arise from a motive to
the operation of which their Adversaries would, under
the like circumstances be equally, or even more, exposed
namely the great difficulty which they would find
in continuing the War.

Lord Grenville has however thought
that the peculiar nature of this communication,
and the danger to which any knowledge or suspicion
of it would subject the person there-named, justified
him (particularly under the unfortunate circumstance
of the publicity which the former part of this negotiation
has been exposed to from some cause which he cannot
ascertain) in withholding from all his Colleagues

in Office, except Mr Pitt, the name and situation of the person with whom Lord Malmesbury has communicated, and in stating to them only the general result of that communication: And he humbly hopes that in so doing he has not deviated from the usual course of Your Majesty's service on similar occasions, or transgressed the rules which Your Majesty would be pleased to prescribe to him for his conduct, if the time would have admitted of such a reference.

Lord Grenville

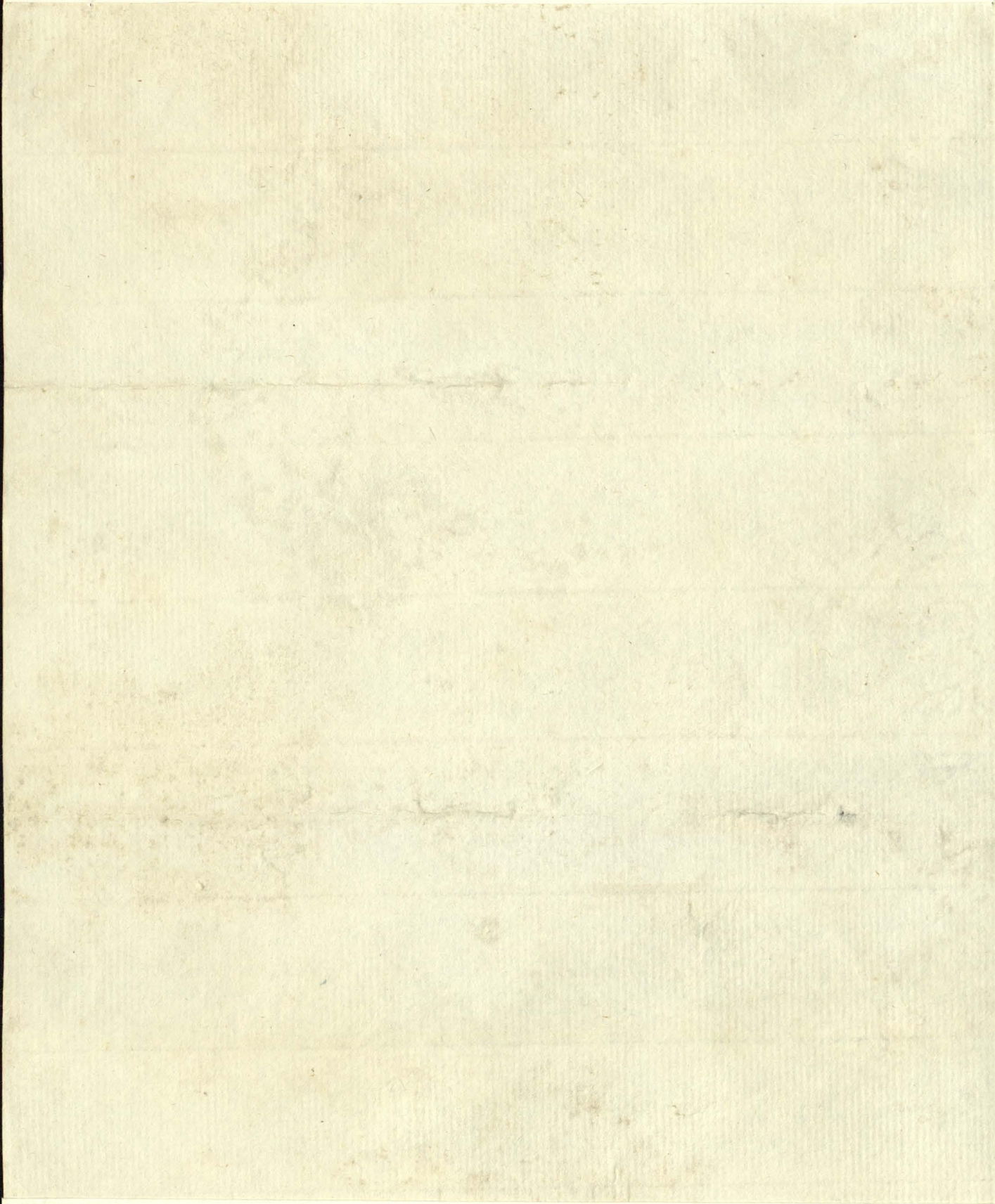
Aug. 5 1797

8570

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Despatch Aug. 5. 1797.

Lord Grenville has the honour to submit to Your Majesty the draft of a letter to the Prince of Condé, the original of which, in Your Majesty's handwriting, was among the dispatches sent by the Dolphin Packet boat.



Duke of York

8571 - 2

Broadstairs August 5th 1797

Sir

I have the honor to report to Your Majesty the death of Lord Amherst which happened on Thursday morning, and by which the 2^d Regiment of Life Guards and the Government of Guernsey are become vacant.

As Your Majesty has already been pleased to express Your intention of appointing Lord Cathcart to the command of the 2^d Regiment of Life Guards whenever the vacancy should happen, the 29th Regiment of Infantry will thereby become vacant.

As this is an old Regiment I should suppose that Your Majesty would approve of a Colonel of a junior Regiment being promoted to the command of it and the one who appears to have the greatest pretensions to Your Majesty's favor, is Major General Forbes.

Should this arrangement meet with Your Majesty's approbation I beg leave to lay before Your Majesty the

names of three Officers, who seem to have the most claims
from their rank and services to the command of the 81st Regiment
for Your Majesty's decision, they are Major General Sir New
Dalrymple of the 68th Regiment, Major General Morhead
of the Colchester Regiment of Guards, and Major General
Brop of the 76th Regiment. Sir New Dalrymple is the senior
Officer and commands at present at Guernsey, Major General
Morhead is now in the West Indies, has been upon actual
service from the very first day of the War, and has now
for the second time volunteered remaining in the West Indies
after having received Your Majesty's permission to return
to England, Major General Brop's situation and health are
too well known to Your Majesty for it to be necessary
for me to enter upon them. He is the junior of these three Officers.

As for the Government of Guernsey, I humbly beg
leave to mention to Your Majesty Sir Charles Gray whose
inimitable services render him highly deserving of Your
Majesty's favor, and whose firmness and resolution during
the last mutiny at the Non-entitled courage into others
who I am afraid would not otherwise have felt so bold.

Duke of York

8572

Should Your Majesty be graciously pleased to promote Sir Charles Gray to His Government, I should humbly recommend to Your Majesty not to fill up the Government of Dumbarton till an answer is received from the Duke of Gloucester concerning Major General Bellen.

I have the Honor to be

Sir

Your Majesty's

Most dutifull Son

And Subject

Frederick

[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting on a folded piece of paper. The text is mirrored across the folds, suggesting it was written on the front side. A small dark mark is visible in the upper right quadrant of the paper.]

*Del York
Brooklyn Aug 1. 5. 1797.*

Lord Grenville

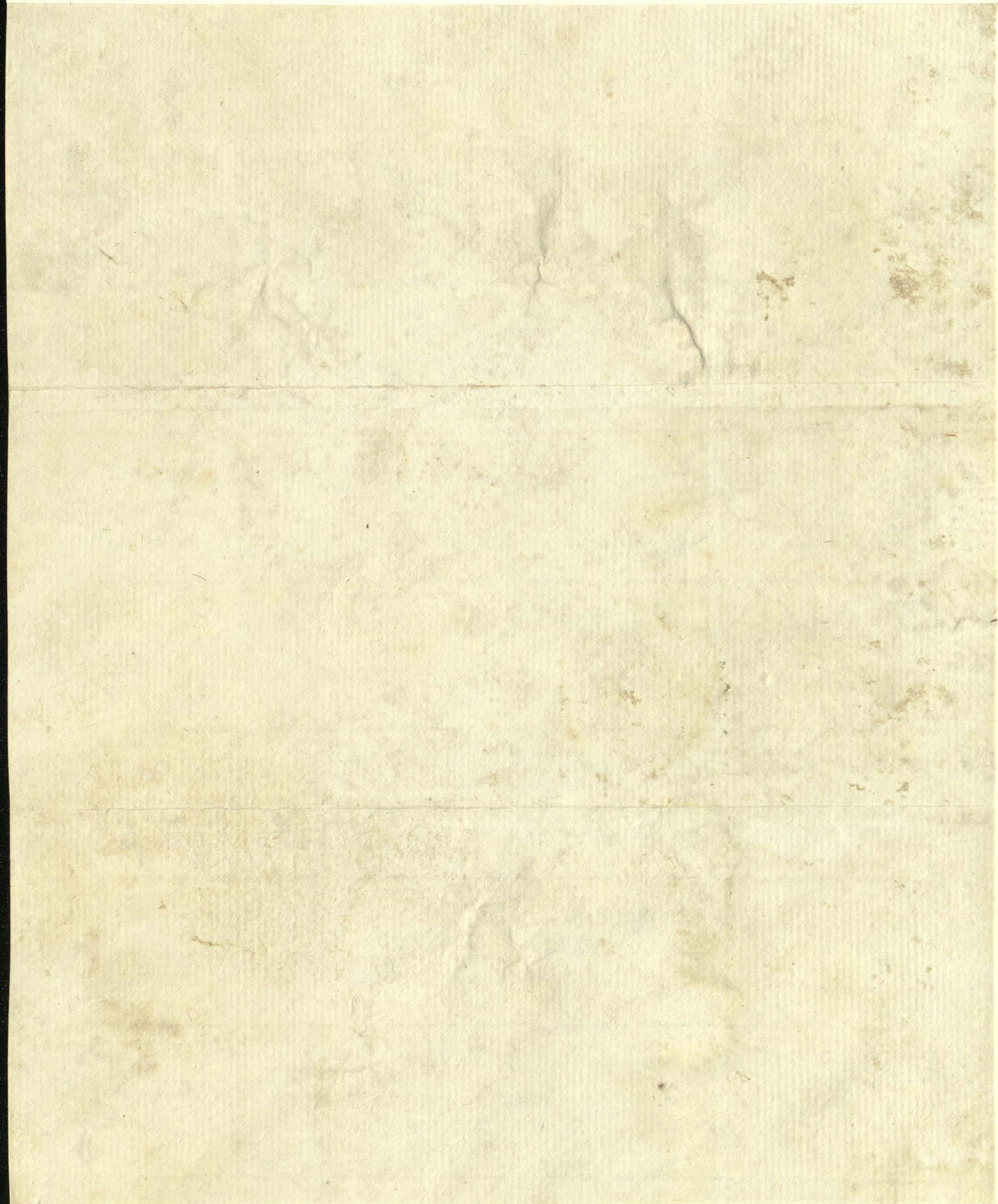
Aug. 5th 1797

8573

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Dropmore Aug 5th 1797.
20. m. p. s. P.M.

Lord Grenville hopes the Messenger will be in time to meet the Weymouth Mail, & to forward to Your Majesty the dispatches which he has just received from Lord Malmesbury. Lord Grenville never had forwarded them from Dover and was not arrived in town when they were sent down to Dropmore, but Lord Grenville expects to see him tomorrow morning, and will not fail to have the honour of humbly submitting to Your Majesty the result of his conversation.



Ld. Spencer

Aug 8 1797

8574 - 5

L

Earl Spencer has the Honor of laying before
your Majesty the Minutes of a Court Martial
held in the Tower on a Man belonging to the
Beaulieu, and humbly submits to your Majesty the
Prospects of his receiving your Majesty's most gracious
Pardon on Condition of being confined to hard labour
for five Years of which six Months he is in
voluntary Confinement.

Earl Spencer has also the Honor of laying before
your Majesty the Sentence of the Court Martial on
the Mutineers belonging to the Hornet, the
Minutes of which Court are so voluminous that Earl

Spencer thought they might take up too much of
your Majesty's Time to read them, but if it is your
Majesty's Pleasure they shall be sent down. On
the subject of this sentence Earl Spencer humbly
proposes to your Majesty that the five following
Men namely Vance, Earls, Frith, Brown, and
Dunn whose Cases are of a very atrocious
Description be executed; that Holmes and
Callaghan be pardoned on Condition of being
confined to hard Labour for seven Years each
of which one ^{Year} to be in solitary Confinement,

Ld. Spencer

Aug 8 1797

8575

That Williamson, Thompson, and Williams be
pardoned on Condition of being confined to hard
Labour for five Years each, of which six
Months to be in solitary Confinement, and
That Vaghts, in whose Case there appear to be
some favourable Circumstances be pardoned on
Condition of Confinement to hard Labour for three
Years, six Months of which to be solitary.

Admiralty. 8 Aug: 1797.

too much of
if it is your
down. In
ever humbly
the following
Brown, and
atrocious
ness and
of being
er Years each
Confinement,

E. Spencer
Committed by Aug 18. 1797
received by my mother Aug 19. 1797
appearing before the magistrates
for the robbery of the papers

Ld. Grenville

Aug. 9 1797

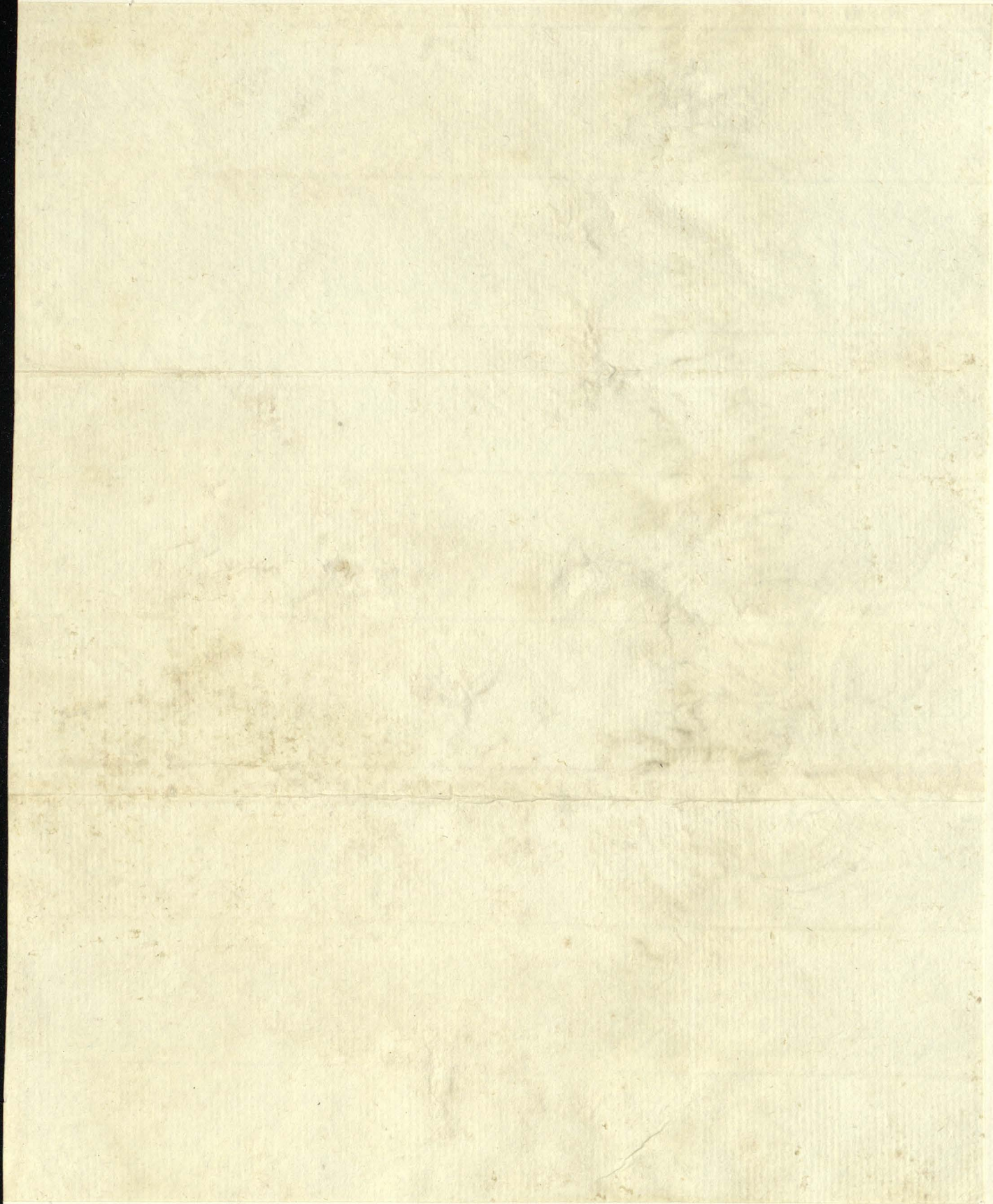
8576

x

Diploma Aug. 9. 1797.

H. M.

Ld. Grenville has the honour to inclose
herewith the key of the other box sent by this
Expresser. He takes the liberty to request Your Majesty
to observe that this box does not lock with a spring
but in the manner of other locks; which is done with
a view to greater security.



Ld. Grenville
Dorpmore Aug 9. 1797.

uncovered Wymouth Aug 10th
recommending delay in the negotiation

8577

Dorpmore Aug. 9. 1797.

4. PM.

Lord Grenville has the honour to transmit
to Your Majesty a statement by Lord Grenville several
of the particulars which he was charged by Lord
Malmesbury to communicate, respecting the continuation
of the secret intercourse referred to in Mr. Welley's minute.

He is much concerned to find that the dispatches
from Lord Malmesbury will not reach Your Majesty till
tomorrow morning.

Mr Windham

August 16. 1797.

8578

War Office.

Aug^r. 16th. 1797.

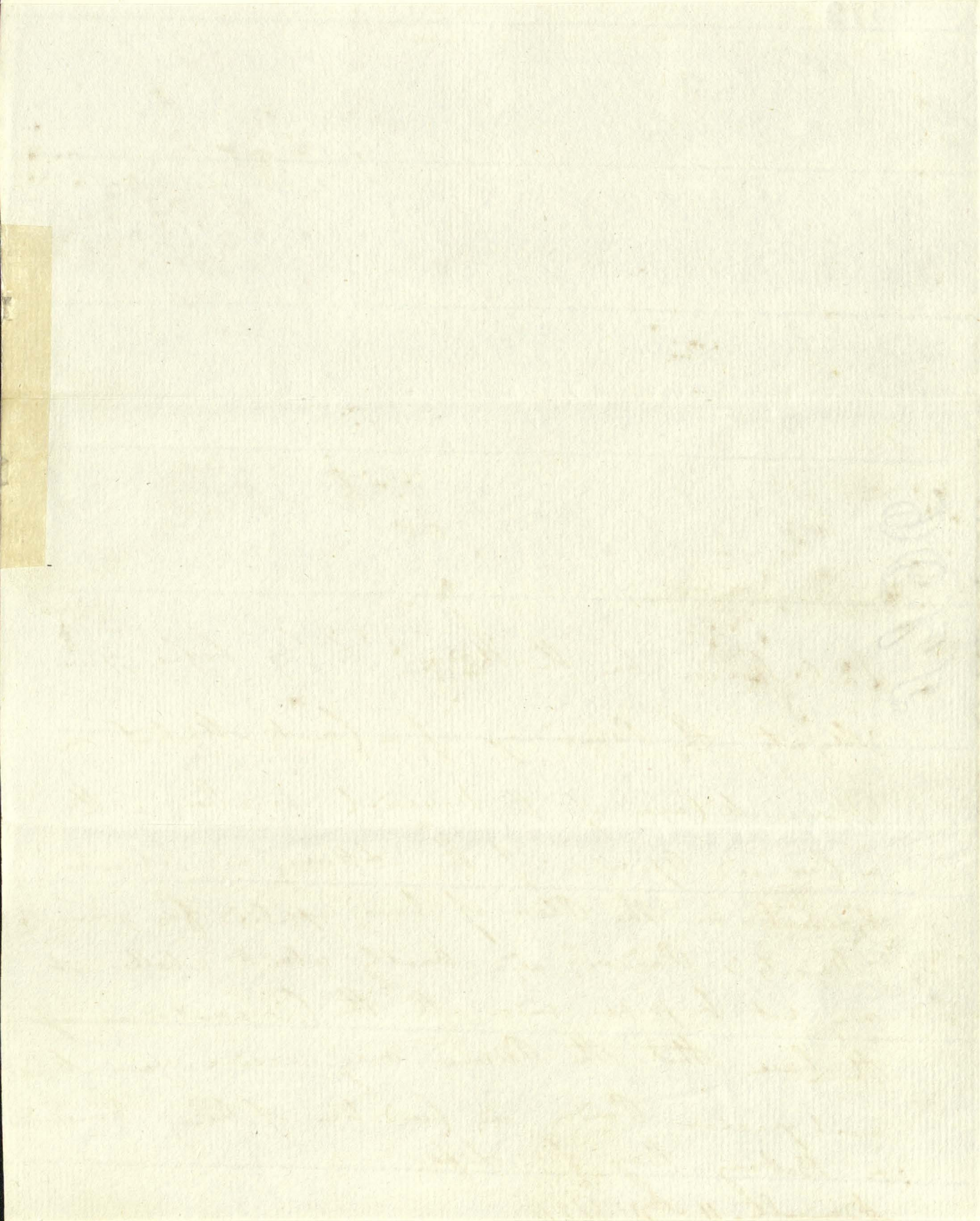
The Secretary at War humbly
requests your Majesty's commands upon the
disposal of the 2^d. Regiment of Life Guards,
vacant by the death of Field Marshall
Lord Amherst.

W. Windham

E. Spencer
Admiralty Aug: 11th 1797.
approved Weymouth Aug: 12th.

8579

Earl Spencer has the Honour to lay before your
Majesty the Proceedings of a Court Martial on
Thomas McCann of the Sandwich, together with
a Case and Opinion of the Attorney and Solicitor
General on the Plea of being applied for your
Majesty's Pardon; and humbly submits whether it
may not be proper under all the Circumstances of
the Case that the Prisoner may receive your Majesty's
most gracious Pardon on Condition of being transported
to Botany Bay for Life.
Admiralty. 11 Aug: 1797.



Ed. Spencer

Aug. 14 1797

8580 - 1

Ed. Spencer has the Honour to lay before
your Majesty the Proceedings of the Court
Martial on the Mutineers of the Saturn at
Plymouth, and at the same time to represent
to your Majesty that as considerable Doubts
were entertained respecting the Legality of
the Sentence passed on two of these Men, namely
James Dixon and John Evans, it has been advised
by the Attorney and Solicitor General to take
the Opinion of the twelve Judges on the Point
and the Board of Admiralty have accordingly

presented a Memorial to your Majesty in Council
for that purpose; it will for these Reasons be
necessary that the Cases of these two other should
stand over till the Opinion of the Judges can be
obtained; On the Cases of the Remainder Earl
Spencer humbly submits to your Majesty that
the Law should take its Course on George Perry
John Daniel and Thomas Kenyon; that J. Goody
Cha: Painter, and Luke Eaddy should receive your
Majesty's most gracious Pardon on condition of
Confinement to hard Labour for seven Years, ^{Year} one of
which to be in solitary Confinement; and that
Kempson and Pilton who are recommended by the Court

Ld. Speeres

Aug. 14 1797

8581

ests in Council
Reason be
Mer shorts
can be
under Earl
to that
George Perry
+ J. Goody
receive you
condition of
Years, one ^{year} of
and that
by the Court

Shawts be pardoned on Condition of three Years (confinement
to hard Labour, six Months of which to be in
solitary Confinement; and that Beeble who is
also strongly recommended by the Court be pardoned
on Condition of forfeiture, all the Pay due to
him to the time of the Court Martial.

Admiralty 14 Aug: 1797.

Card. Spencer
Monday 14. Aug. 1797.

Henry Dundas

8582 - 3

London. 14th augt. 1797 $\frac{h.}{2}$ h. m.

Mr Dundas humbly hopes
your Majesty will admit
his Motive for taking the
liberty of mentioning that
if your Majesty should
think it right to bestow
the Colonelcy in Chief of
the Royal American Regt
ment of Foot on His Royal
Highness the Duke of York
such a Mark of Favour

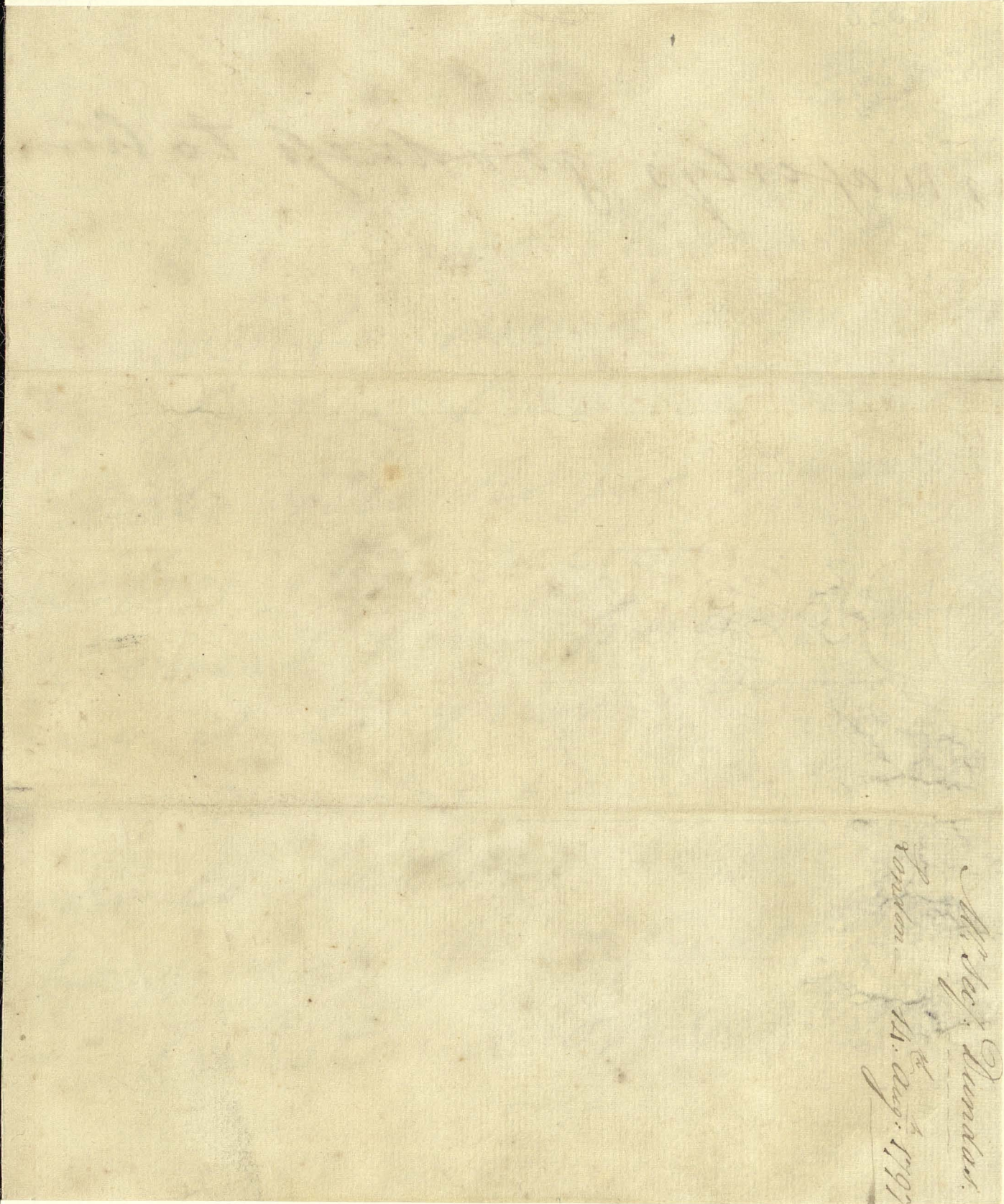
to His Royal Highness
would be much approved
of by the Publick, and
altho His Royal High-
ness's own delicacy may
prevent him from mention-
ing it to your Majesty
Mr Dundas has just rea-
son to believe he would
be much gratified by
that instance of your

Henry Dundas

8583

Majesty's goodness to him.

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honored
and
high:
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mention
erty
of sea:
ward
ly
mur



Mr. Secy. Dundas.
London - 11th Aug. 1797

Thomas Courtts

8584

near Sunbridge Wells

14 August 1797.

I take The Liberty of transmitting The
inclosed Letter in hopes, coming from an
individual who could have no Idea of its
being seen, it may be an agreeable because
a genuine account of what it relates to

- I am sorry it is mix'd with other uninter-
esting matters, and flatter myself having
given me much pleasure in the perusal
that I may not be too presumptuous in
Hoping it will be received as an Humble
the sincere mark of The Dutiful Respect
and veneration that will ever warm The Heart
of His Majesty - Devoted, attached, and Faithful

Humble Servant

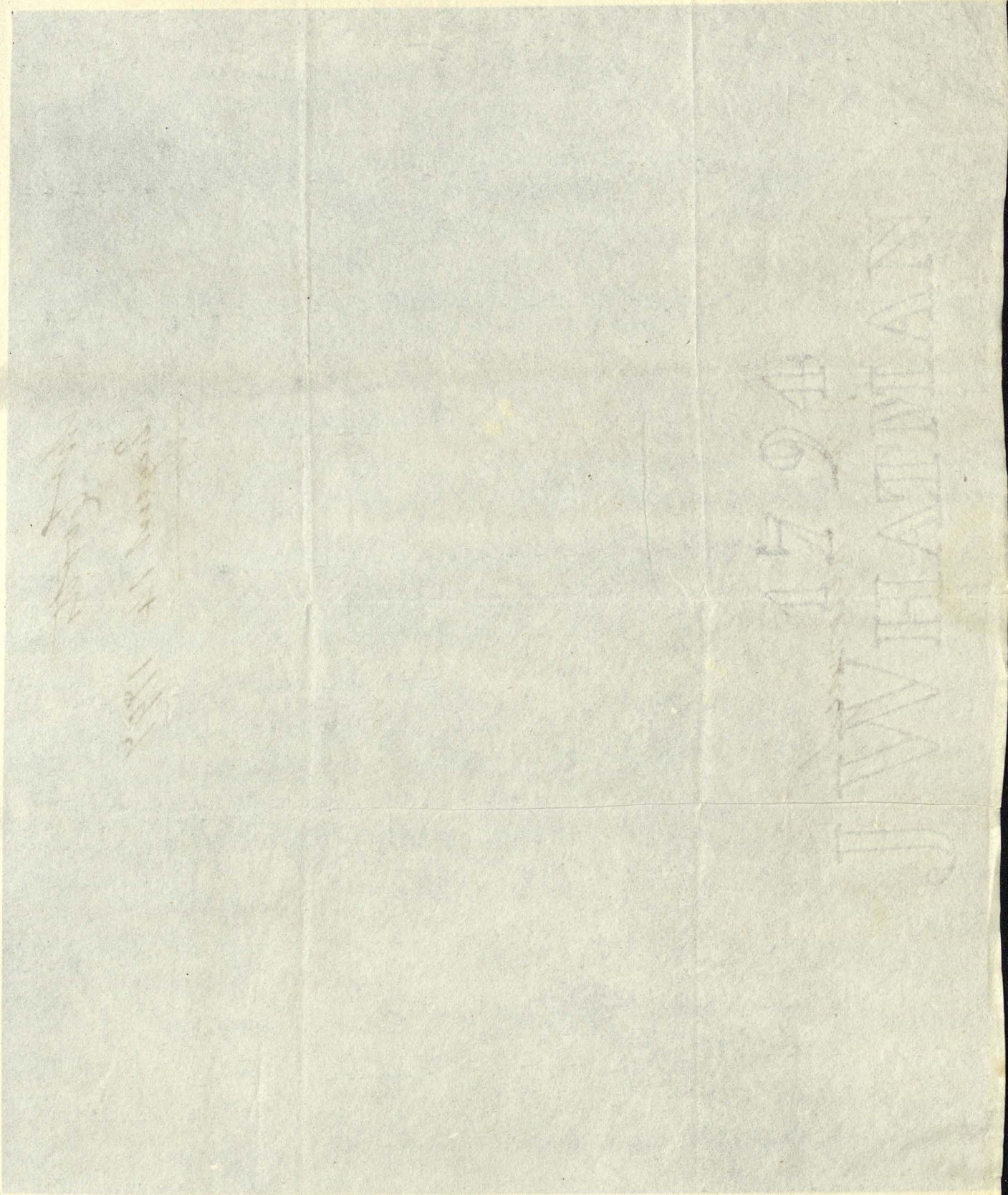
Thomas Courtts

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Thomas Cottle

8284

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[Faint, illegible handwriting in the middle-left section of the page]

1794

J W H A T T A M A I N

Mr Booth

August 14 1794

Per Enclure

Sir John Stuart to Thomas Carter
Enclosure

8585-6

in Aug 14. 1797

Enclosure

Stoutgart 27 July
1797

Dear Sir

Lady Stuart being at a small distance from Town, with some of the Children at the river side, for a few days - I beg to inform you in consequence of a letter from Mad. de Vasse which I inclose, that she has drawn upon your House the 22^d & 30th £50 Sterg for which she receives florins 566.40 This assistance comes most opportunely for her, poor woman - The Emigres are now entering in great numbers,

I believe some time ago Lady S. sent you her receipt & you will receive the other from the Bankers Messrs. Scheller & Co. who desire to write to you themselves - They are plain good respectable people, and are esteemed very solid in business - They have been a very civil town ever since we came here and we should be very glad to oblige them -

They were very anxious to be employed in the Prince of Provals remittances from England
but

828
knowing nothing of that Channel, and they not being
the Prince's Barbers - & too cautious to be very popular.
I could do nothing in it.

The Princess has been in the Country
ever since the fatiguing Ceremonies of her reception
Sharshausen. is in a rural spot amongst the Mountains
The Mansion House consisting of several detached
pavillions, very small but elegant. The principal
one is designedly a very small miniature of Claremont.

Her Highness lives constantly in the open air
spends her time, in her usual frugal Manners,
of reading, drawing &c. &c. she has won the hearts
of all who have seen her, from her great affability
& desire to please - I am convinced, from what I have
heard in many parts of England, & from many
different people, that her real character was little
known, even at Court - For she appears to me
the very reverse of what I had been told - she is timid
to a degree distressing to herself, & sometimes embarrassing

Sir John Stuart to Thomas Cautle
Enclosure

8586

they not being
very popular
in the Country
receptions
the Mountains
detached
Principal
of Claremont
open air
remains,
on the hearts
& affability
what I have
many
it was little
ears to me
she is timid
embarrassing

others, which I am persuaded, by those who seldom approached her, was taken for pride & haughtiness - of which she every day proves the contrary - she seems naturally gay & cheerful. I never saw any body more so, than she was one evening at home, that we sup'd with her, with a very few particular friends of the Prince's; she is a firm & able advocate for Mr Pitt, and as her husband is avowedly in opposition, she has frequent opportunity of proving it - She has been particularly fortunate in her Grande Maitresse, a woman of great merit, nearly her own age, of much information, of irreproachable moral character, & who has conducted herself with great propriety in her own family thro' difficult Circumstances. The Princess seems already to find a proper value on such a companion - The other two are young Ladies without much knowledge of the world, niece & daughter in law to the other, whom she refused to quit, even for so flattering a situation, so that the Prince was forced to appoint them all three - Her Pr. H. treats them as if she was educating them herself with all the good humour possible - They are all strangers, tho' connected here; & in the choice the Duchess as well

as the Prince have shewn their sense in the nomination
for such a one could not have been selected in the Circle had
another generation must pass. before the ravages made by
by the Duke Charles in the morals of every rank can be
repaired - I mention all these particulars in remem-
brance of the high character you gave me of the P. R.
which I find very just - It is very pleasing to see her on
so comfortable a footing with the Prince - they are scarce
ever separated - I imagine she will not think her
situation so agreeable, when Du Chesne - if he indulges
herself in retirement there, which she so much likes
she must become unpopular at a German Court
She proposes to study engraving under the celebrated
Müller - I hope all your family as well - beg my
best respects to them - I am sorry to say that Lady S. health
seems to have received a severe shock since last year particularly
since her unfortunate miscarriage, the complaints she suffered some
from before she left England have returned & I have much fear will be more
difficult to remove - we have a substitute for Tunbridge in the Black Forest
but she positively refuses to go not being able to take all the children with her
so that I am forc'd to give up the point - the Physicians have order'd her the tepid
bath. but it does not agree with her. I flatter myself she will soon be better
dam Dear Sir Your sincere obed. S. Stuart

in Aug 14. 1797

different people of late have written to me for information
 of proper places to send their sons to, in Germany at the
 peace - Hitherto it was difficult for me to ascertain
 which seminary was the worst & I mustan institution
 of which I have this day sent an account to you
 Sir A. D. on bids fait, in my opinion
 & great advantages, at least for some time
 for the generality soon fall into negligence
 and Corruption - It is erected by the Duke
 of Weimar of whose humanity, Liberality,
 & taste every Traveller almost talks for the Education
 of his eldest Son & the Director is M^r de Mounier
 The Duke has given a House in the environs for its
 establishment & the Court of Weimar is certainly
 one of the most elegant, the most enlightened & the
 most decent of any in Germany - The establishment
 consists of 25 his son expected to be full - It appears
 high in charge compared to the pries of the Country, but is
 not meant for a general thing, as the motive explains:
 £150 Louis Dors, exclusive of Dancing, music, manege
 or washing -

Private Angletene

St. James's Court Esq

Strand London

Via
Hamburg



George



George the Third by the Grace
of the Faith &c. To Our Most Dearly Beloved
of York Knight of the Most Noble Order of
Confidence in Your Loyalty, Courage and good
Colonel in Chief of Our Sixtieth (or Royal
Ambient deceased; You are therefore to take
exercise as with the Officers as Soldiers therein
good Order and Discipline; And We do hereby
And You are to observe and follow such Orders
Us, or any your superior Officer according
We hereby repose in You. Given at Our Court
Thirty Seventh Year of Our Reign



Entered with the
Secretary at War
Messrs

Exam. with the Comdr
General of the
Messrs Woodman,

This Royal Highness The Duke of York Colonel
in Chief of the 60 (or Royal American) Regt of Foot

In the Grace of God King of Great Britain France and Ireland Defender
 of the Faith His Majesty's Field Marshal Frederick Duke
 of the Easters^{re} Meeting: We reposing especial Trust and
 and good Conduct, Do, by these presents constitute and appoint You to be
 (Royal American) Regiment of Foot, in the room of Jeffrey Lord
 to take Our said Regiment into Your care and charge and duly to
 them therein Arms, and to use Your best endeavours to keep them in
 We do hereby command them to obey You as their Colonel in Chief;
 such Orders and Directions from time to time as You shall receive from
 according to the Rules and Discipline of War, in pursuance of the Trust
 Our Court at Saint James's the Sixteenth Day of August 1797 In the

By His Majesty's Command

Commissary
 Masters
 am,

Richard

16 August 1791
His Royal Highness the Duke
of York, Colonel in Chief
of the 60th (or Royal American)
Regiment of Foot.

Duke of York
August 16. 1797.

8589 -90

^u
Morn Guards August 16 1797

Sir

I have the Honour to transmit to Your Majesty the Weekly States and returns, as well as to lay before Your Majesty for Your approbation the recommendations for the different vacancies which have happened in the Army during the last three Weeks, which I must humbly beg Your Majesty's pardon for having delayed till now, but as Colonel Brownrigg was with me at Broadstairs, it was impossible to make them out regularly during our absence.

When I had the honour to report to Your Majesty the death of Lord Amherst, I omitted to mention among the other vacancies which it occasioned, the Command in Chief of the 60th Regiment, as I understood that no there was a project of keeping a regular Body of Foreign Troops on the pay of Great Britain for the Defence of the West Indies, during peace, it was intended to let that Command

fall in, and to place the four Battalions of the 60th Regiment upon the same footing as any other Regiments in Town & garrisons, I now have learnt, that upon mature deliberation Your Majesty's Ministers find such difficulties of procuring a regular Body of Cavalry Troops, that it is very much wished to keep the 60th Regiment upon its original footing and to recruit the different Battalions with Cavalry, it is therefore necessary in conformity to the Act of Parliament that this Regiment should have a Colonel in Chief.

I have also to report to Your Majesty that the Command of the Lancashire Regiment of Penitentiary Cavalry is become vacant by the Death of Colonel Leight, and I by leave do recommend to Your Majesty Lieutenant Colonel Birkop who is at present Lieutenant Colonel of the Regiment to succeed to the Command of it, He is a very old and deserving Officer who served during the American War as Major to the 17th Light Dragoons, has been exceedingly instrumental in forming the Lancashire Regiment, which is one of the finest of the Penitentiary Regiments, and behaved very particularly well

Duke of York
August 16. 1747.

8590

in quelling the Mutiny of the Herefordshire Militia.

During my stay at Broadstairs I went over to Deal and reviewed the East Suffolk, and Montgomery Regiments which are in Quarters there, and afterwards returned by Deal when I saw the Herefordshire Militia, and a part of the Hampshire Regiment of Grenade Cavalry, and on Saturday as I passed through Canterbury I reviewed, the Royals and Oxfordshire Regiments of Grenade Cavalry together with the Horse and Band of Artillery, and the West Kent and West Norfolk Regiments of Militia.

The East Suffolk Regiment, though not very tall is a good strong body of Men, very well exercised, and the only fault I had to find with them was that they drilled too high. I can not make so favourable a report of the Montgomery, either as a body of Men, or as a part of exercise, as Lord Dover however has just got a new Adjutant it is to be hoped that they will improve.

The Hampshire Grenade Cavalry are a very pretty Corps exceedingly well mounted particularly the Bay Troops, and ride very well except that their Stirrups are too long.

The Herefordshire Regiment of Militia are a remarkably

A fine body of Men and performed their evolutions with the greatest exactness,

The Royals are in the highest order & capable, they ride perfectly well, and have kept strictly to Your Majesty's orders with regard to the length of their Horsemanship, the only error I found in them ^{was} that they rode too much by the Scaffold.

Had the Royals wanted any fail, they could not have had a better than the Oxfordshire Regiment of Grenadier Cavalry. This Regiment is not a bad body of Men, but they ride exceedingly ill, they have a very large proportion of very bad Horses, particularly in their best Troops, and their Horses are so exceedingly thin, that I am afraid that they are not properly fed,

The Troop of Horse Artillery and the Bock are in very high order and exercise perfectly well.

The West Kent and West Norfolk Regiments of Militia are both very good bodies of Men, but particularly the West Kent, and both Regiments are very exact and regular in their Movements and evolutions.

I beg leave to return Your Majesty my most humble thanks for Your gracious enquiries after my health, I feel

8591

Myself is a tranced quick well for the fortnight's scabbling
which I have had at Broadstairs, and have no doubt that by
continuing it during the time that I have to pay my duty
to Your Majesty at Weymouth which I hope to do next
Sunday, that my health will be quite restored.

I have the honor to be

Sir

Your Majesty's

Most dutifull Son
and Subject

Frederick

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a piece of paper pasted onto a larger sheet. The text is mirrored across the fold.]

11

Wm. Pitt

Aug. 18 1797

8592 - 3

It is with great reluctance that
Mr Pitt presumes to trouble Your Majesty
on a Subject which he may perhaps
hardly appear justified in intruding
again upon Your Majesty's Attention.
But having lately had occasion to
learn that the narrowness of Prince Ernest's
Income has reduced His Royal Highness

to a state of such urgent Embarrassment
that he is on the Point of finding it
necessary to sell his Equipage, and
every other Article which he can dispose
of, We will trust your Majesty will
not disapprove of his apprising your
Majesty of this Circumstance. And
if your Majesty should think it right
to authorize any Arrangement for his

Wm. Pitt

Aug. 18 1797

8593

temporary Accommodation, like a favourable
Occasion arises for a more adequate
Establishment for His Royal Highness
and other Branches of Your Majesty's
Royal Family, Mr Pitt ventures to
submit that there could be no material
Difficulty in furnishing ^{annually} a Sum of
Two Thousand Five Hundred or Three
Thousand Pounds, either from the

Civil List or from the 4¹/₂ per Cent
Fund, which He believes would be
an essential Relief to His Royal
Highness's present Difficulties.

Downing Street

Aug 18th 1797.

MS. A. 10. 1797.

Duke of York

August 19. 1797.

8594

Horn Guards August 19th 1797

Sir

Though I mean to have the Honor of paying my
Duty to Your Majesty on penon tomorrow, yet I can not
let the Messengers set off today for Meymouth, without taking
the earliest opportunity to return Your Majesty my most
humble thanks for Your very gracious appointment of
me to the Command in Chief of the 60th Regiment, and to express
to You Sir, how much I feel this great mark of that affection
and partiality which Your Majesty has ever been pleased
to show towards me, and which I shall ever be my just
study to endeavour to deserve

I have the Honor to be

Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son

and Subject

Frederick

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a piece of lined paper pasted onto a larger sheet.]

Mr Pitt
Hollwood Aug: 26th 1797

8595

Hollwood. Aug 26th
1797

Mr Pitt has the honor of submitting
for your Majesty's Signature the accompanying
Warrants, among which is that for a Grant
to His Royal Highness Prince Ernest of
a Sum out of the 4th p^t Cent Fund, which
will amount to 3000 £ p^a Annum net.

The Delay in sending the Warrants for
the Peerages has arisen from an attempt
which Mr Pitt fears will be unsuccessful

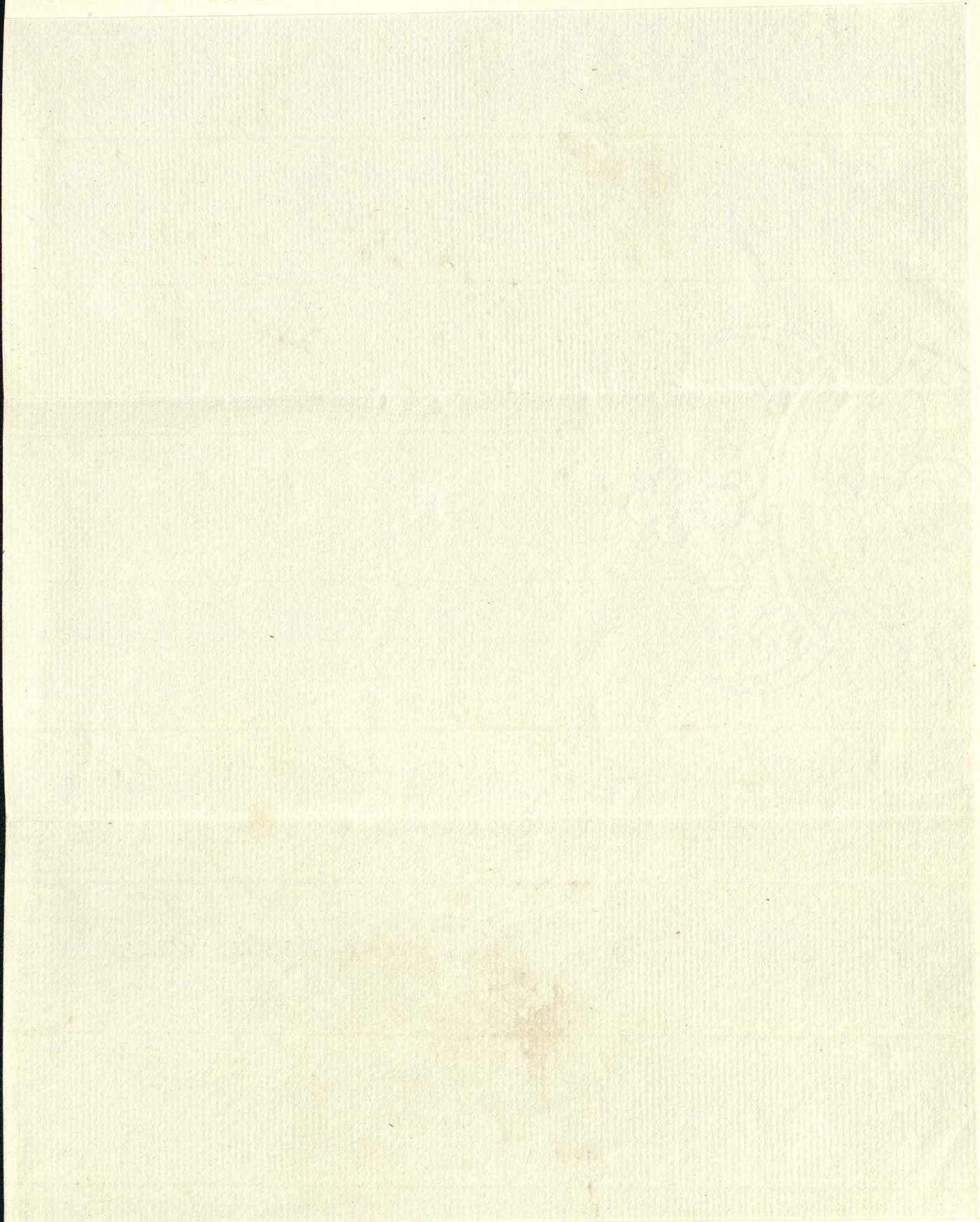
To find some proper Candidate for
Norfolk in the Room of Sir John Wodehouse
but the Letters are now sent with a view to
fixing the Titles, and they will probably
be ready to be compleated in a few Days.

Carl Spencer:
Admiralty - 29th Aug: 1797.

8596

Carl Spencer thinks it his Duty to lay before
your Majesty a Message just received by the
Telegraph from Deal, and a French Paper which
has since arrived in town by Express from Dover.

Admiralty 29 Aug: 1797. 3 P.M.



Ld. Spencer

Aug. 31 1797

8597 - 8

Earl Spencer has the Honour to lay before your Majesty the Minutes of the Proceedings of two Courts-Martial held on the 21st and 22nd of the present Month; and humbly proposes to your Majesty that the Law may take its course with respect to William Holdsworth Henry Greener, and J. Barrows; that William Redfern whom the Court have thought fit to recommend to your Majesty's Mercy be pardoned on Condition of solitary Confinement for one Year, and after that to be transported for life, there being great Reason to suppose that he is a

Person of very bad Principles and Connections: That
Wm: Jones be pardoned on Condition of imprisonment
to hard Labour for seven Years, one of which to be
in solitary Confinement; That John Davis & Bartholomew
Conroy be pardoned on Condition of Imprisonment to hard
Labour for seven Years, six Months of which to
be in solitary Confinement; and That Joseph Hudson, Thomas
Linnas, and Thomas Sand be pardoned on Condition of
Imprisonment to hard Labour for five Years, six Months
of which to be in solitary Confinement.

Paul Mercer be at the same time the Honour to

Ld. Spencer

Aug. 31 1797

8598

...tion: That
...impairment
...which to be
...Bathalones
...ment to had
...of which to
...Hudson, Thomas
...condition of
...as, viz Math

Copy before your Majesty a Letter received this Day
from Mr Newport at Dover, stating the falseness
of the Report which was circulated by the French
Papers received here on the 29th Instant.

Admiralty 31 Aug: 1797.

The Honour to

Carl Spencer
Admiralty 31st Aug. 1799