

y<sup>e</sup> whole transaction of the Change  
of the Ministry in July must  
 appear very extraordinary to  
 those who were not in a situation  
 to know the true spring &  
 causes of it; that perhaps justice  
 to myself requires the putting  
 it on paper, my chief care  
 shall be to state nothing but  
 what is most exactly agreeable  
 to truth, & not to give way  
 to that heat which the very  
 uncommon usage I met with  
 might in some degree authorize.  
 To state the whole with  
 accuracy it will be necessary  
 to look back to My first  
 mounting the Throne on  
 the 25<sup>th</sup> of Oct. 1760, when  
 confirm'd those in the  
 Administration of Public  
 Affairs who had been so  
 plac'd by my Grandfather,  
 & adopted the same measures  
 the usual jealousys that have  
 subsist'd between Ministers appear'd  
~~ever since~~  
 so between the D. of C. & M. &



this occasion'd the former  
applying to me in the Feb. following  
that I would remove the E. of H.  
then Secretary of State for  
the Northern Department, &  
prevail on the E. of B. to accept  
that Ministerial office; this  
I agreed to & the E. of B. very  
honorably accepted as it was  
the opinion of my most confidential  
Ministers, & not objected to  
by M<sup>r</sup>. D. of D. J. Tho. His own  
private feelings made him  
prefer the Court line; thus  
things continued till in Oct.  
when M<sup>r</sup>. D. of D. J. on the  
rest of my Counsellors not  
adopting their opinion of  
War, should be instantly  
declared against Spain,  
retir'd; on this M<sup>r</sup>. J. was offer'd  
the seals who tho' he accepted  
the carrying through the  
Public business in the H. of C.  
yet declin'd the office, as he  
thought it not delicate to  
step into the shoes (as he call'd it)  
of his Brother in Law, therefore



supposed that the E. of E. whose sister  
 he had married might have it  
 & the D. of B. who six months  
 before had resigned the Lieut.  
 of Ireland became Privy Seal,  
 & E. of A. was on this resigning  
 appointed to the Lieut. then  
 the Ministry continued till  
 in April, when the D. of B.  
 resigned the T. y. because <sup>the majority of</sup> his  
 own board refused to apply to  
 Parliament for an additional  
 Million, which conduct was  
 adopted by the majority of  
 y. Ministry, then E. of B.  
 was appointed at y. Head of the  
 Treasury, & M. G. whose obliquity  
 had made him decline the  
 seals before, from the same  
 cause thought he must  
 succeed to the seals of the  
 Southern Department, tho  
 his Brother in Law kept the  
 other seals, on some disagreement  
 in Sept. on the Peace it was thought  
 most advisable to give the seals  
 held by M. G. to the E. of A. who  
 on the Death of A. had been



put at the head of the board  
of Ad<sup>r</sup> & M<sup>r</sup> G. went to the  
presidency of that board; M<sup>r</sup> G.  
took the department of the  
of C. in April, the E. of B.  
thought his health too much  
impaired to continue in the  
Ministry & shew'd his very great  
moderation, in declining at  
the same time any post of  
dignity; the very real affection  
& opinion I had of him, made  
me consult him as to his  
successors, & I appointed M<sup>r</sup> G.  
to the treasury, who with the  
two Secretaries form'd the  
Concilhabilem; the E. of B.  
went to Sarregate for his  
health in May, till which  
time they were desirous of  
his opinion on all affairs;  
but on his return their minds  
were canker'd with the  
most violent jealousys  
against him, which soon  
broke forth very indecently  
even against me, for on the  
death of the E. of G. I thought  
the abilitys & Character of the E. of B.



the best suited for the Presidency of  
 the Council, this tho they at first  
 gave in to, soon after shew'd their  
 apprehension of such a measure  
 being then resolv'd to have alone  
 my confidence & feeling the  
 superiority of that Great Man  
 to them; their illhumour was  
 so much encreas'd in Aug<sup>r</sup> that  
 the last time I saw the E. of E.  
 we were on the woodstoorms  
 & I was thoroughly resolv'd to  
 change my Ministers, on his  
 death, I saw M<sup>r</sup> P<sup>r</sup> attempt  
 to get him again into  
 office but did not succeed  
 I therefore offer'd m<sup>r</sup> G. cordial  
 support if he would actually  
 I would do my business well,  
 He propos'd to my great surpris  
 for the E. of E. to succeed his  
 Brother Law this surpris'd  
 me much for part of their  
 illhumour in May was owing to  
 my appointing that E. 1<sup>th</sup> D. of  
 the Duk. He perswaded the D. of B.  
 to be President of the Council  
 who but a fortnight before had



declared to me the Kingdom  
ruined if m<sup>r</sup>. R. did not come  
into Government, nay said  
I ought to give him carte  
blanche, & now said his  
insolence was so great that  
every honest Man ought to  
join to keep him out of Office  
the E. of B. to shew he did not  
interfere in Ministerial  
Affairs chose to pass that  
whole Winter at his new  
purchase of Luton, & this  
D. when the E. returned in  
March had the face to  
declare that that was  
a breach of agreement from  
Man. He was so preposited  
w<sup>th</sup> letters de Cachets run in  
in his head; thus He & his  
Colleagues continu'd whenever  
they thought themselves in  
danger from Part-<sup>y</sup> of opposit<sup>ion</sup>  
they were submissive, but  
when once they thought  
themselves secure of y<sup>e</sup>  
then their whole attention



was confin'd not to y<sup>e</sup>. advantage  
 of their Country but to making  
 themselves masters of the  
 Closet & estranging those  
 whom they thought not  
 subservient to them; no office  
 fell vacant in any Department  
 y<sup>e</sup>. M<sup>o</sup>. G. did not declare he  
 could not serve if the man  
 he recommended did not  
 succeed a very strong instance  
 of this insolence appeared  
 in his sending for M<sup>o</sup>. W.  
 the S. of the M<sup>o</sup>. G. abusing  
 him for my having entail'd  
 the printers Office &  
 He us'd this very remarkable  
 expression, that if I had  
 presumed to speak to the  
 or business without his leave  
 that he would not serve  
 an hour; had I follow'd  
 my own inclination I  
 certainly should have  
 dismissed him the moment  
 I heard this, but I knew



the great detriment it would  
have been to the public  
affairs had any change  
taken place during the  
time that the National  
business was transacting  
I therefore stiffly my position  
when the E. of N. wish'd to  
decline from his state of health  
returning to Ireland; & do so  
in a slight manner named  
D. W. as a man he thought  
might do well in that station  
but added he thought I  
alone could judge who  
was fit for that office; I  
instantly objected to him  
as not calculated for it, &  
gave my reasons; a few days  
after I was seized with the  
complaint that so long  
confined me, when I had  
seen Mr. J. a couple of  
times he touch'd on the necessity  
of naming the G. of Ireland  
I said I agreed to it but by  
a proper subject must be



recommended; He expressed  
 D. of B. warmly & it may be  
 D. W. Scooby asked him if he  
 knew of Character of person  
 named D. He said no, or which  
 gave him it very exactly;  
 to which He replied it might  
 be so but whoever of D. of B.  
 recommended, He would support  
~~it fully & not care if~~  
 I have posted & not much  
 satisfied with each other;  
 when I had maturely weighed  
 with myself of confusion of  
 would have arose if I had  
 dyed here being no provision  
 made on such an event for  
 the Administration of  
 Government; I resolved to see you  
 regulated before you end of the  
 Session, & knowing you Mr. G.  
 would be but too happy to  
 call this his measure; I resolved  
 to open my ideas to you Ch.  
 previous to your acquainting  
 him with it; having done you  
 also to Mr. D. of B. who I must do  
 justice receive it with  
 apparent joy & gratitude



Mr. G. on y<sup>e</sup>. contrary was rather  
grave & thought it ful; y<sup>e</sup>. next  
time I saw him he loudly  
complain'd to me of want  
of confidence for not having  
consulted him on this; I  
foated his suspicions with  
contempt & shew'd him y<sup>t</sup>.  
in Ministerial affairs he  
might perhaps have a colour  
tho no reason to complain if  
not the first consult'd, yet in  
affairs of family concern &  
wherein the good of the Nation  
at large was concern'd that  
was not so; during the different  
stages of the Regency Bill  
through y<sup>e</sup>. H. of C. every man  
was in the fire to thrust  
it; & in y<sup>e</sup>. H. of C. things  
were brought back in some  
degree not by the Ministers  
but independent Men;  
on y<sup>e</sup>. H. having express'd  
to the H. of C. with to  
assist me in getting such  
a Ministry as might be  
capable of the great trust



reported in them, I saw the ad.  
 of Treating for that purpose  
 was begun but M<sup>r</sup>. R. dechid  
 at that time taking offence  
 of other Gentlemen did not  
 chuse to risk engaging unless  
 under his banner, this drove  
 me to the most cruel of all  
 necessities the keeping those  
 men yt I thought neither  
 from the weighty abilities,  
 nor dutiful deportment worthy  
 of their Stations; they Demanded  
 terms before they would  
 consent to continue, being  
 at that time by the conduct  
 of all disabl'd from rescating  
 this fresh insolence, I acquiesc'd  
 in their terms which were  
 1<sup>o</sup> yt D. D. should not be consulted  
 either into men or measures.  
 2<sup>o</sup> yt M<sup>r</sup>. Mack. should not only  
 loose the patronage of Scotland  
 but be dismiss'd from his nominal  
 Employment, tho they knew I had  
 promis'd him never to remove  
 him.  
 3<sup>o</sup> yt D. G. should be remov'd &  
 Ch. F. succeed him.  
 4<sup>o</sup> yt D. W. should be appointed D. G.



of Ireland.

He not able to remove them  
I could not be so wanting to  
myself as to treat them otherwise  
y<sup>e</sup> as failers, Miss coldrept to them  
added to a similar conduct  
with regard to their families  
& Dependents, made the D. of B  
come before He went out of  
Town & draw a paper out of  
his pocket wherein He declar'd  
y<sup>e</sup> the coldrept shew'd him &  
his followers, & the countenance  
I shew'd men He did not like  
him & his Colleague's resolve  
to retire if I did not by the  
time He returned to Town  
treat them with cordiality  
& frown on whomever they  
did not like; this insolence  
was too great to be brook'd  
I therefore by y<sup>e</sup> advice of  
the D. of C. sent for M. P.  
with whom I had too very  
satisfactory conversations, who  
I shall have taken Office in  
D. of B. declining accompanying



had not in his opinion disabled  
 him from accepting them & D. of C.  
 persuaded the present gentlemen  
 to accept, on dismissing the  
 late Ministers in July; But of  
 Justice to my much injured friend  
 D. B. I told ~~me~~ <sup>you</sup> that whatever he  
 might think that D. had no  
 personal share in his dismissal  
 & <sup>you</sup> he had never interfered  
 either in measures or men,  
 from the day he had retired from  
 Ministry; I expressed this also  
 to D. of C. & to D. F. & L.  
 D. M. & D. L. & the others at  
 different times, & in addition  
 to this on the formation of the  
 present Ministry produced also  
 D. B. very handsome letter  
 wherein he gives me back  
 my word with regard to the  
 promise I had made his  
 Brother, & added that he would  
 not meddle either as to persons or  
 measures in the Closet



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



II  
Change  
of  
Ministry  
July  
1765

As I mean to state the several causes that  
occasion'd the change of the Ministry  
in July last, it will be necessary to go back  
to the unhappy Epoch when the Earl of  
Dute chose <sup>on account of an ill state of health as he alleged</sup> to retire from public affairs,  
<sup>on that occasion</sup>  
He shew'd <sup>a</sup> the most uncommon Moderation  
by declining at that time any sort of  
Dignity, the very real affection & confidence  
I plac'd in him <sup>which his own abilities & good  
qualities added to the many good ones  
made me consult him</sup>  
<sup>low degree</sup> as to the best method of placing my affairs  
with <sup>from a Ministry</sup>  
by his advice removed M<sup>r</sup>. Greenville from  
the Head of the Admiralty to that of the  
<sup>(in conjunction with)</sup> Treasury, <sup>the</sup> Earls of Halifax & Egremont  
<sup>was to take the lead in all</sup>  
the two Secretaries of State, were the most  
<sup>public affairs</sup>  
~~confidential~~ Ministers; the Earl of Dute  
<sup>then</sup> went to Harrowgate <sup>for</sup> the benefit  
of the Waters, till which time <sup>these Ministers</sup> they had  
on all occasions desired his advice, but on  
his return their minds were <sup>already fill'd</sup> ~~carried~~ with  
the most violent jealousys against him



may they even grew very insolent to me; for  
on the Earl of Granville's death, ~~on my looking~~  
~~I thought they~~ ~~on the~~ late Earl of Hardwicke, from his  
Character & Ability, ~~as~~ the best suited for the  
Presidency of the Council, tho they at first  
appeared to ~~approve~~ <sup>relish</sup> of it yet soon shew'd marks  
of apprehension least it should lessen their  
<sup>personal</sup> weight, from feeling his great superiority  
over them; their illhumour encreas'd to such  
a height in August that the Earl of Egremont  
~~parted from me the day preceding his father's~~  
~~& myself were at the death not very amiably, which event encourage~~  
~~me to attempt a coalition of parties~~  
~~resolved to attempt forming a fresh~~  
~~Administration on his Death; I saw Mr. Pitt~~  
twice but could not ~~conclude~~ <sup>come to</sup> any agreement  
I therefore offer'd Mr. Greenville cordial  
support if He would act firmly with  
that deference ~~to~~ <sup>to</sup> me; He propos'd  
to my great surprise for the Earl of  
Sandwich as successor to the Earl of



as my having appointed him to the  
 Egremont; ~~to give of his chief cause of~~  
~~head of the Admiralty~~ ~~was the time~~  
~~dissatisfaction in May was my appointing~~  
~~him to the head of the Board of Admiralty~~  
 who instantly persuaded the Duke of Bedford  
 to accept the Presidency of the Council  
 who <sup>but</sup> a fortnight before had declared to the  
 that the Kingdom ~~was~~ ruined if Mr Pitt  
 did not come into the <sup>office</sup> Administration  
 nay even advised the giving him Carte  
 Blanche, yet now he termed <sup>Mr Pitt's</sup> ~~the~~  
 propositions of Mr Pitt ~~as~~ insolent  
 & that it was the <sup>Duty</sup> ~~part~~ of every honest  
 Man to ~~join in keeping him out of~~  
~~coming into the Administration.~~  
~~Office~~, the Earl of Bute ~~whoever said~~  
~~it would might see it with it~~ ~~the~~ ~~among~~  
~~own his private inclinations as it would~~  
~~would meddle in Ministerial affairs~~ ~~justly~~  
~~it thought my service or that of the~~  
~~greater part of the wisest & best~~  
~~Publicks required it, chose to pass the~~  
~~greatest part of the Winter at his~~  
~~residence of Luton that the World~~  
~~might see he took no share in the~~  
~~concoction of Ministerial affairs~~



on  
when he returned in March, the Ministry,  
but most particularly the D. of Bedford declared  
his return a breach of the agreement  
at his entering office, & was said to  
entirely adopted ~~and~~ French ideas that he  
seemed to esteem the Earl as under a  
lettre de cachet, whenever ~~the~~ <sup>the Ministers</sup> ~~his~~  
~~Colleges~~ <sup>were fearful of</sup> faced the opposition; then they  
were cringing & fawning, <sup>to me but</sup> where ~~they saw~~ <sup>re led</sup>  
~~the opposition of little magnitude~~ they  
gave way to their plans of being ~~the~~  
masters of the Closet; no office fell  
vacant of ever so little value, or in any other  
department that they did not claim it &  
declared <sup>that if not complied with, they could not serve</sup> ~~an impossibility of remaining in~~  
~~office if not complied with;~~ the conduct  
of Mr. Greenville to Mr. Wortley on the  
determination I took of curtailing the  
office of Painter was so remarkable  
that it deserves a place here; on the  
Surveyor <sup>General</sup> ~~of the Board of Works~~  
acquaintance



III  
Change  
of  
Ministry  
1765

(1) <sup>with perspicuity</sup>  
As I mean to state <sup>the various</sup> ~~the several~~ causes that  
occasion'd the change of the Ministry in July  
last, it will be necessary ~~for the greater~~  
~~perspicuity~~ to begin the account, from the  
unhappy Epoch when the Earl of Bute from  
an ill state of health as he alledg'd, chose  
to retire from public affairs; He shew'd on  
this occasion a most uncommon moderation  
by declining any Post of Dignity; the very  
great affection & confidence I place in Him,  
which his talents & high <sup>notions</sup> ~~senses~~ of honour,  
added to the long series of Years I have  
known him, make him very worthy of  
inclin'd me to consult how I could best form  
my Ministry; with his advice I brought  
M<sup>r</sup>. Greenville from the Head of the board  
of Admiralty to that of the Treasury, who in  
conjunction with the Earls of Halifax &  
Egremont the two Secretaries of State was to  
take the lead in all State affairs; the

Earl



Earl of Bute then went to Harrowgate for  
the benefit of that efficacious water, till  
which time these Ministers sought his advice;  
but on his return their minds were already  
fill'd with jealousys against him, nay they  
even begun to be insolent to Me<sup>self</sup>, for on the  
Earl of Granville's death I thought the  
late Earl of Hardwicke from his Character  
& Abilities the best suited for the Presidency  
of the Council; tho they at first appear'd to  
relish it, yet soon shew'd marks of apprehension  
lest it should lessen their personal weight,  
from feeling his great superiority over them,  
their ill humour increas'd to such a height  
in August that the Earl of Egremont parted  
from Me the day preceding his sudden death  
not very amicably, which event encourag'd Me  
to attempt a coalition of parties, I saw Mr. Pitt  
twice but could not come to any agreement, I  
therefore offer'd Mr. Grenville cordial support

d



provided,

if he ~~would~~ acted firmly & with that deference  
 He ~~owed~~ <sup>to my utmost astonishment</sup> ~~me~~ <sup>prepp'd</sup> to my great surprise  
 for the Earl of Sandwich as successor to the  
 Earl of Egremont; as my having appointed  
 him to the Acad of the board of Admiralty  
 in May was at the time alledg'd as one of  
 the first causes of dissatisfaction; this Earl  
 instantly persuaded the Duke of Bedford  
 to accept the Presidency of the Council  
 who but a fortnight before had declar'd  
 to me the Kingdom ruin'd if Mr. Pitt did  
 not come into Office, nay even advis'd the  
 giving him Carte blanche, yet now he  
 term'd Mr. Pitt's propositions, insolent  
 & that it was the duty of every honest Man  
 to stand forth to prevent his ever coming  
 into the Administration.

The Earl of Bute that the world might  
 see the truth that he no more would  
 meddle in ministerial affairs pass'd  
 the greatest part of the winter at Luton,

on



his return in March the Ministry, but most particularly the Duke of Bedford declared that a breach of the agreement at his entering Office, ~~had so entirely adopted French ideas, that~~  
~~He seemed to esteem the Earl as under a letter~~  
~~at Cochet; whenever the Ministers were fearful~~ <sup>opposition alarmed them,</sup>  
~~of opposition they were very cringing &~~ <sup>attentive to the</sup>  
~~flattering to Me.; but whenever recalled from~~  
~~that thread they gave way to their plans of~~ <sup>these sole ideas were how to get the</sup>  
~~being Masters of the Closet; no Office fell~~  
~~vacant of ever so little value, or in any other~~ <sup>the Department of</sup>  
~~Department, that they did not claim it, &~~ <sup>person</sup>  
~~declared that if not comply'd with they would not~~  
~~serve; the conduct of Mr. Greenville to Mr. Wortley,~~  
~~on the determination, I took of curtailing the~~  
~~Office of Painter was so remarkable, that it~~  
~~deserves a place here; On the Surveyor General~~  
~~reporting to him my intentions, He was more~~  
~~surpris'd & laugh'd, than ever I met in his situation~~  
~~& had the insolence to say that if People~~  
~~presum'd to speak to Me on business without~~  
his



his previous consent, he would not serve an hour; had I given way to My feelings on receiving this account, He would have been instantly dismissed; but I thought it detrimental to the business of the Nation to make any alteration during the sitting of Parliament.

On the death of the Primate of Ireland it was deemed expedient to reexamine the State of Ireland; the Earl of Northumberland very honorably threw out a doubt whether he should by his health be permitted to return there; within a day or two the Duke of Bedford came & dropp'd to Me the necessity of early fixing on a proper subject to fill that office, & said <sup>namely</sup> perhaps Lord Weymouth might not be unworthy of it, I instantly gave reasons why I disapproved of the idea, He ended with saying, He recommended Me examining the List of the Peers, & that He knew I should fix on the most proper person



person; my illness soon followed, which confined  
me very long, after which the two Secretaries of  
State in a slight manner recommended Lord  
Weymouth for the Lieutenancy of Ireland; on  
my objecting to it they were silent; Mr. Greenville  
soon after press'd it with eagerness, I coolly ask'd  
him if he knew the Person he so warmly espous'd  
He said no, I then gave him very weighty reasons  
why that Lord was not calculated for the office,  
to which he dryly reply'd, that as the Duke of  
Bedford wish'd it, he must support him.

On maturely reflecting on the confusion  
that would ~~have~~ arise if it ~~had~~ <sup>had</sup> pleas'd God  
to put a period to my life during the absence  
of the Successor to my Crown, there being no  
provision for the administration of Government  
in such a case; I resolv'd not to end the Session  
till that salutary measure was effected; knowing  
that Mr. Greenville would be but too ready to  
take the merit of it to himself, I open'd myself

to



Change  
of  
Ministry  
July  
1765

To state with perspicuity the various causes that occasion'd the change of the Ministry in July last, it will be necessary to begin the Account from the unhappy Epoch, when the Earl of Bute from an ill state of Health ~~as he alleged~~ chose to retire from Public Affairs; He shew'd on this occasion a most uncommon moderation by declining any Post of Dignity; the very great affection & confidence I place in him, which his talents & high notions of honour added to the long series of Years I have known him, make him very worthy of, inclin'd me to consult how I could best form my Ministry; with his advice I brought M<sup>r</sup>. Greenville from Head of the board of Admiralty, to that of Treasury, who in conjunction with the Earls of Halifax & Egremont the two Secretaries of State wasto take the lead in all State affairs; the Earl of Bute then went to Harrowgate for the benefit of that effecacious Water, till which time these Ministers sought his advice;



advice; but on his return their minds were  
already fill'd with jealousys against him,  
nay they even began to be insolent to Me; for  
on the Earl of Granville's death, I thought the  
late Earl of Hardwicke, from his Character  
& Abilitys the best suited for the Presidency  
of the Council; tho' they at first appear'd to  
relish it, yet soon shew'd marks of apprehension  
lest it should lessen their personal weight,  
from feeling his Superiority over them; their  
ill humour encreas'd to such an height in  
August that the Earl of Egremont parted  
from Me the day preceding his sudden  
death not very amicably; which event  
encourag'd Me to attempt a coalition of  
partys, I saw Mr. Pitt twice but could not  
come to any agreement; I therefore offer'd  
Mr. Greenville cordial support provided he  
acted firmly & with that deference. He ow'd Me,  
to my almost astonishment He propos'd for the  
Earl of Sandwich as successor to the Earl of  
Egremont, as my leaving appointed him to the



Head of the board of Admiralty in May was at the time alledg'd as one of the first causes of dissatisfaction; this Earl instantly persuaded the Duke of Bedford to accept the Presidency of the Council, who but a fortnight before had declar'd to Me. the Kingdom ruin'd if M<sup>r</sup>. Pitt did not come into Office, nay even advis'd the giving him Carte blanche, yet now he term'd M<sup>r</sup>. Pitt's propositions insolent, & that it was the duty of every honest Man to stand forth to prevent his ever coming into ~~the~~ Administration.

The Earl of Bute that the World might see the truth that he <sup>meant</sup> ~~would~~ not more <sup>to</sup> meddle in Ministerial affairs, pass'd the greatest part of the Winter at Luton; on his return in March the Ministry, but most particularly the Duke of Bedford, declar'd that a breach <sup>of</sup> the agreement at his entering Office; whenever opposition alarm'd them they were very attentive to Me; but when releas'd from that their sole <sup>resty</sup> ~~resty~~ <sup>or of best method of getting sole possession</sup> ideas were how to get the ~~Master~~ <sup>Master</sup> of the Closet;



no Office fell vacant of ever so little value, or  
<sup>any other</sup> in the department of any other person, that they  
did not claim it, & declar'd that if not comply'd  
with they could not serve;

The conduct of M<sup>r</sup>. Greenville to M<sup>r</sup>. Worstley  
on My determination ~~to~~ of curtailing the  
Office of painter, ~~was so remarkable that it~~  
~~was never plac'd here;~~ <sup>when</sup> the Surveyor's reporting  
to him my intentions; He had the insolence to  
say that if People presum'd to speak to Me  
on business without his previous consent, he  
would not serve an hour; had I given way to  
my feelings on receiving this account, He would  
have been instantly dismiss'd; but I thought  
it detrimental to the business of the Nation

to make any alteration during the sitting  
<sup>ms. conduct on the death of the late Primate of I. he not left a tradition, for  
the app. Pasquin to his death, offering it by real Pref. to two Eng. Bish: yet on their  
of Parliament, declining it, he was much accl'd at its being conferr'd on  
could by it have made a variety of Exp. Papers.</sup>  
On the death of the Primate of Ireland  
when the State of Ireland was acquir'd into one. Death of the Primate,  
it was expedient to re-examine the State  
of Ireland; the Earl of Northumberland very  
honorably threw out a doubt whether he should  
be by his health permitted to return there;

the 1<sup>st</sup> within



within a day or two the Duke of Bedford came  
 & dropp'd to Me, the necessity of early fixing on  
 a proper subject to fill that Office, & nam'd  
 Lord Weymouth, I instantly gave reasons why  
 I disapproved of the idea, He ended with  
 saying He recommended my examining the  
 list of the Peerage, & that He knew I should  
 fix on the most proper person; <sup>thus He left it quite at large,</sup> ~~my~~ <sup>myself</sup>  
 soon follow'd ~~which~~ ~~confirms~~ ~~me~~ ~~very~~ ~~long,~~  
 after which the two Secretaries of State in a  
 slight manner recommended Lord Weymouth  
 for the Lieutenancy of Ireland; on my objecting  
 to it they were silent; Mr. Greenwille soon  
 after propos'd it with eagerness, I coolly ask'd  
 him if He knew <sup>for the same person</sup> the person he so warmly  
 expos'd, He said no, I then gave him weighty  
 reasons why that Lord was not calculated for  
 the Office, to which <sup>propos'd</sup> He <sup>gave the most extraordinary</sup> reply'd, that  
 ever was <sup>ever</sup> <sup>made</sup> <sup>by</sup> <sup>a</sup> <sup>man</sup> <sup>who</sup> <sup>pretended</sup> <sup>to</sup> <sup>regard</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>advantage</sup> <sup>of</sup> <sup>the</sup> <sup>State</sup> <sup>his</sup> <sup>only</sup>  
 as the Duke of Bedford wish'd it, He must  
 support it.

rule of conduct that

On maturely reflecting on the confusion that

was



would arise, if it should please God to put a period  
to my life during the Voyage of the Successors to  
my Crown, there being no provision for the Administration  
of Government in such a case; I resolv'd not to end  
the Session till that salutary measure was  
effected; knowing that Mr. Grenville would be  
but too ready to take the merit of it to himself,  
I open'd <sup>my idea</sup> ~~myself~~ to the Chancellor & Duke of Bedford  
previously to him; who look'd in the warmest &  
most unaffected manner express'd their gratitude &  
approbation of the measure; Mr. Grenville on  
the contrary seem'd grave & thoughtful; <sup>when acquainted with it</sup> the  
next interview loudly complain'd of want of confidence,  
because not spok'n to before any of his Colleagues;  
this I treated as absurd, & declar'd that though in  
affairs of State he might have more colour,  
tho' no reason for claiming <sup>more</sup> a ~~ample~~ confidence than  
the other <sup>Ministers</sup> ~~in Administration~~, yet in an affair  
of so delicate a nature as this, & which could only  
take rise from my own feelings for my Children  
& Subjects, it would have been improper; during  
all the stages of this affair through Parliament



(as much as they could)

He & his Colleagues lost no opportunity to thwart it.  
 Lord Northumberland having expressed to me  
 the Duke of Cumberland's wishes to be an instrument  
 of obtaining me a more efficient Ministry; the  
 conduct of <sup>my ministering</sup> ~~those~~ <sup>with joy</sup> employ~~ed~~ made me but too ready  
 to embrace <sup>this offer</sup> ~~the opportunity~~ for added to the very  
 improper conduct they on so many occasions shew'd  
 me <sup>the American affairs & indeed every other except those which Mr. Grenville</sup>  
~~all public affairs were neglected; that they~~  
~~thought tender to his acquiring popularity were neglected~~  
~~might have nothing to interfere with these~~  
~~measures for keeping them in power;~~  
~~America was entirely neglected; for the complaints~~  
 of the most serious kind came from the new  
 Conquer'd provinces of Canada against their Chief  
 Justice, I never could obtain <sup>get</sup> the affair being  
 examin'd <sup>into</sup> ~~into~~; & Mr. Greenville's great system  
 of Finances, was the starving the different  
 services of the State in short ruining the  
 fleet, that he might have the popularity  
 of raising but small supplies; these weighty  
 reasons I repeat made me empower the Duke  
 to sound Mr. Pitt, who declined, & no other Person  
 being willing to engage; I was from necessity, &  
 the joint opinions of the Duke of Cumberland  
 the Chancellor, & the Earl of Cymoth oblig'd to continue that Ministry with so  
 much reason was anxious to displace they



*[Faint, illegible handwritten text, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*



~~and the same was done to remove of them~~ <sup>displeas</sup>  
 demanded terms before they would consent

to continue which were

1<sup>o</sup> That D. Bute should not be consulted either as to Men or measures.  
 2<sup>o</sup> That M<sup>r</sup>. Mackenzie should be not only be

dismissed from the Scotch Patronage, but also  
 from his Employment, tho they knew I had promised  
 him w<sup>th</sup> the St. should never be convenient for my affairs to alter the  
 patronage that the office in question would take from him.  
~~him to remove him.~~

3<sup>o</sup> D. Holland to be removed & succeeded by  
 M<sup>r</sup>. Gounskend.

4<sup>o</sup> D. Weymouth to be D. Lieutenant of Ireland.

Tho unable to remove them, I was not  
 so wanting to myself as to <sup>omit every time I saw them</sup> show them by the  
 coldness of my <sup>maner</sup> conduct the real dislike I  
 bore of them. This drove the D. of Bedford  
 to <sup>take the most improper step of</sup> come to me a day or two before his

going to Woburn, & taking a paper out  
 of his pocket which he read to the following  
 effect; that <sup>the</sup> very visible distance he & his  
 friends met with, in the regard <sup>they</sup> then he & I  
 had occasion'd him & his Colleagues resolving to  
 retire when <sup>returned</sup> he came to Town; if they were



15  
treated with cordiality & those with whom  
whom they <sup>thought their Enemies</sup> ~~held~~; nothing but stone could  
have bore this fresh insobriety, & therefore  
by the advice of the D. of Cumberland  
sent for Mr. Pitt with whom I had two very  
satisfactory conversations, who was ready to  
have taken Office had not Lord Temple  
declin'd accompanying him, which in  
his opinion disabled him from accepting,  
then the D. of Cumberland persuaded the  
present Gentlemen to accept  
On dismissing the late Ministers justice  
to my much injured friend Lord Rute  
made me assure Mr. Grenville that he  
had no personal share in the Change  
~~of the~~ <sup>of the</sup> ~~late~~ <sup>of that</sup> ~~Ministry~~ <sup>of that</sup> ~~he~~ <sup>of nob.</sup> ~~had~~ <sup>rather</sup>  
~~interfer'd~~ <sup>during the course of that Administration either as to persons</sup> ~~or measures~~ <sup>to express</sup>. I express'd  
the same to the D. of Cumberland, Lord  
Falbot, D. Litchfield & others at different  
times, & at the formation of this Ministry



I produced <sup>the</sup> ~~the~~ <sup>very</sup> handsome letter to  
<sup>he freed me in his own & brother's name from the promise I had given Mr. Mackenzie</sup>  
<sup>not to remove him to the left</sup>  
 of Lumberland, the Chancellor, & D.

Rockingham & others. ~~wherein he freed me~~  
~~from the promise I had given <sup>Mr. Mackenzie</sup> ~~him~~ not~~  
~~to remove him from his office, tho' I might~~  
~~at any time find it convenient to release~~  
~~him from the management of Lottery~~  
~~affairs, & renewed my declaration of not~~  
~~consulting as to Offices or public measures,~~

All the advantage I expect from this  
 account of what has pass'd, is that honest Men  
 will feel for me & will see that it was impossible  
 for me either as a King or Man to bear any longer the  
 disagreeable I met with, & that necessity not choice had  
 made me take several steps that cut me to the soul.



*[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]*

Secours 1 of the  
Charge of the  
Ministry July 11. 1755.