

P. Fraser to Capt. Payne

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Ullapool Sep: 11th 1791

Sir

I beg leave again to take the liberty of addressing myself to you from this remote part of the country. Since my last from Tobermory we have had a very pleasing excursion through the greatest part of the Hebrides rendered the more delightful by a course of the finest weather almost ever experienced at this season. It is however a melancholy consideration that the further we have proceeded we have observed the increasing spirit of emigrating to America.

In this part of empire a chieftain formerly rendered himself of consequence by the number of men he could lead into the field and his influence at court was generally in proportion to the number of his followers.

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After the abolition of the feudal system Government renewed the same or rather adopted the same policy and wisely encouraged the gentlemen of the highlands to enter into the service of government and afforded by that means employment for the redundant population of this country in the armies of great Britain. A relaxation of this policy on the part of Government, the return of Peace and above all the extension of sheep farms which are found well calculated for the climate & soil have occasioned a rapid revolution in the economy of the proprietors. Their avidity has been excited by the offers made of advanced rents and they have been led to disregard the ancient prejudices and predilections for the people. The inattention of the present administration to relieve this country from the coal duty and the hardship of the salt laws render it impossible for the people who are

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deprived of their farms to employ themselves in manufac-
turer or to take advantage of their insular situation
by employing themselves in the fisheries. Driven
from their possessions and without the means of even
acquiring subsistence they have no other resource left
than to abandon their country for America to which
they are invited by letters from their friends who
have gone there before them and whom the United
States have received with open arms. To treat this
interesting subject as it deserves and to propose a
remedy adequate to the evil is no easy task. But to inter-
fere in such a case I cannot help thinking would be
highly becoming the Benevolent character of H. R. M.

I have every where impressed the people with
the greatest confidence in his affectionate regard
to their interests and so well am I convinced of the
loyalty & fidelity of the people in these countries

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that I am persuaded it is highly for the interests
of the House of Brunswick to patronise and
cherish so extensive a nurse of brave men who will
always be a firm support to the rights of the throne
and who have unquered their enemies and extended
their glory through every part of the world.

~~It is however~~ It is however but Justice to say
that there are some great & enlightned men who
in their countries who consider that their extensive
possessions are not given to them solely for their own
benefit and who disdaining the means of encreasing
their revenues by banishing the people and by a noble
adherence to the exalted principles of their ancestors
justly deserve the love & veneration of all men.

Amongst these the Duke of Argyll & the Earl
of Breadalbane stand foremost in regard. From
their estates there is no emigration nor have the

people any desire to try their fortunes in America. Altho' it is well known that these noblemen if they could be induced to pursue the same system which is pursued by others might greatly increase their revenues. The Earl of Breadalbane in particular might by introducing large Sheep farms add a third to his revenue but it would be at the expence of losing some thousands of people. Mr Mackenzie of Seaforth deserves also to be mentioned in this band of Patriots. He has in his retirement from political life been incessantly employing himself in improving the Island of Lewis the most desolate in appearance of all the Hebrides. His attempts have been attended with great success and the hopes of the people from his continued attention have entirely prevented the spirit of emigration from extending itself to that Island. The improvements he has made in two years excite astonishment and his plans for introducing manufactures & agriculture amongst a rude and wholly

ignorant people deserve the highest praise. The love
& veneration which he thereby obtains from his people
must be a high satisfaction to a good mind, and
he thereby keeps up as fully as in feudal times
all the power and influence of a highland
chastain.

Intreating your forgiveness for this long
detail I shall not at present trouble you with
any further discussion. I have communi-
cated the benevolent intention of the Prince
of granting settlements on Dartmore and it has
been received with the most gratefull sentiments.
And as soon as an arrangement is made I
shall be able to bring some very usefull men
to cultivate that forest from their countries.
My journey to this country will not I fear

confidently impede any measures for that purpose at the same time that I have obtained much useful information which confirms my opinion of being able to render that part of His R. H. property an additional source of revenue to his R. H. and of wealth to the country. My Colleague has at my request proceeded to Dartmore. And he can easily without my aid arrange his system respecting the increase of the prince's revenue from the Mines in the forest.

I have never been very sanguine respecting the advantages from that source. It is from the Land that the most certain benefits are to be expected and I hope such an arrangement will be made with Mr Buller by the Council as will enable us to proceed with full effect.

With the highest sense of my obligations to you
I am Sir

If you should honour me
with any commands my
address is at the Earl of
Brecondalbanes, Jaymouth

Your most Hble Servt
Ry Fraser

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[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]

Mr. Prouce

1671. 11. 1791.

Mr Prouce

11 Sept

J. Payne Esqr