

Robert Percival Pott to H.R.H. -

38808 - 9

Lucknow May the 30<sup>th</sup> 1793.

Sir

My Brother some time ago, communicated to me, that your Royal Highness was collecting the Military Weapons of different Countries.

My prospects in life, some years ago, held out to me the pleasing hope of one day re-visiting my Native Country: and I had made some progress in collecting the Antient, and Modern Armour of this part of the Globe. The local situation I held; when I began this collection gave me an influence, which enabled me to obtain many articles, it otherwise would not have been in my power to procure.

Engaged in a Service, where no Individual has claimable right, or privilege - Where Abilities, probity, and long service establish no legal claim - A Service in which there is a contract to serve, without a Counterpart to continue

employment: and where every Subordinate Office is considered, to appertain to the patronage, of the Governor General, the vicissitude of Fortune must necessarily attend on every Man, who like me shall be so unfortunate as to possess no family influence or private claims on the patronage of each new Governor.

The paragraph in my Brother's letter that mentioned your Highness was forming an Armoury, afforded me the greatest pleasure as it pointed out an appropriation of the collection I had then made; and held out to me an object for continuing the pursuit which tho' I have done with the greatest assiduity, since the receipt of my Brother's letter, still I am perfectly aware how unworthy Your Royal Highness's acceptance are those specimens I have hitherto been able to collect.

The art of making the Faullard, or Persian Steel, has for many years been totally lost: so has the art of tempering it. Perfect weapons of the genuine Manufacture of Ancient Persia are now few in Number: and held in a degree of Estimation,

Robert Percival Pott to H.R.H. —

38809

absolutely ridiculous. They are purchased with the greatest avidity by the natives, when offered for sale; which never occurs but on the greatest emergency and distress. War is the ruling passion of every Persian, and Hindostanee; and however abstracted from Military circumstance an Asiatic may be, to doubt his science in the temper of Sword or Dagger blades, would by him be deemed a downright insult. No Hindostanee or Persian, follows any other Profession than Arms by choice: tho' the business of a Merchant, and of a Soldier is by them deemed not incompatible. Ashamed of the real cause an avidity for wealth, they constantly assign what to them appears more plausible, that all the Shaiks, or immediate descendants of Muhammed to their military character join that of Merchant.

In such estimation is the Scullard held, from the art of making it being so totally lost, that fragments of Scymeters, and Dagger blades &c. are eagerly purchased, and re-made: but bear a very inferior value from the art of tempering them.

being lost.

Particular Symbols have been transmitted from Father to Son, and their origin and merits handed down, thro' a series of many hundred Years, to the present day - have been made to cut a conspicuous figure in Legends, and in Tales: and to this hour retain their high value. These circumstances render it difficult to procure Arms of that Species.

When the use of fire Arms, became general, the Body Armour was laid aside. Such of it as was made of Metal, ornamented with gold, and silver, or precious Stones, has been broken to pieces for the sake of those valuable Materials. Perfect Specimens of Metal Armour are now extremely scarce.

The Armour of the highest repute in the earliest periods was made of multiplied folds of Cloth. The Chiefs made them of forty or fifty thicknesses of exquisitely fine Muslin, ornamenting the outer surface with embroidery. They also made them of the scales of a large kind of Serp. Of the Scales

38810  
Of the scales of the scaly Lizards. From parings of horses hoofs. and  
of the <sup>soft</sup> skins of several small animals. Their Shields and Targets were,  
made of fine Muslin steeped in a mucilage, of lintseed, and finely  
varnished. Such materials were of course not of long duration, and  
I deem myself fortunate in having at last been able to obtain a  
Shield of considerable Antiquity of the above description, which  
together with some Weapons I was not able to procure last  
Season, I a few days ago sent to my Agents in Calcutta to be  
forwarded by them to Your Royal Highness. I have also  
sent some disks of Persian Steel, of as good a quality as can  
now be made.

Understanding from my Brother, that your wish extended to other  
matters of Oriental curiosity beside Armour, I have taken the  
liberty of sending some trifles, I procured a few months ago at  
Delhy, of which I have the honour to enclose a list. It is very  
much my wish to add some curious Animals, and a Persian  
Horse of the Genuine breed: but I have hitherto been unable  
to

to procure shipping for them, the Captains of the Indiamen considering my Situation, as precluding me from being able to con-fer on them, what they deem equivalent obligation. I expected to have been able to have sent the Horse, and some other Animals by Captain Wakefield, but the unexpected destination of his Ship to Madras with Stores prevented me. I shall renew my endeavours to procure a passage for them, by one of the Ships of the present Season, and do myself the honour to inform your Royal Highness of the result of my Application.

If your Royal Highness will condescend to let me know your wishes in regards to the productions of Hindostan and Persia I will use my utmost endeavours to accomplish them. As a guide to your Highness, I here leave to mention what I conceive objects of curiosity.

I have the honour to be  
Your Royal Highness's, Most devoted, and obedient Servant  
Robert Percival Coll.

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Shaw and Fruit Seeds.

Cattle, of exquisitely small, and wonderfully large size,  
beef of all sorts.

Hawks, and Falcons.

Persian Horses.

Shawl Goats - Carminian and Persian Sheep -

Martin Skins.

Other of different sorts.

Shawls.

Patruges of various sorts

Fighting Rams.

Edw. M.  
London

R. P. P. H.

May 30. 1793.



Extract of a letter from Mr. R. Pitt Dated Lucknow 30<sup>th</sup> May 79  
38812-3

"I have sent off for the Prince a Pair of Curious  
Persian Fowls during Easter Week the Mussulmen  
gamble by fighting Eggs - They Strike one  
Egg against the other - The Proprietor or holder  
of the Broken one loses his Bet. - and the hardness  
of the Eggs of these Persian Fowls is so great, as to  
make them very valuable & much Coveted.

I have too few of the Breed, to have Eaten any yet,  
so can say nothing in their Braise on that Head,  
but they are fine Birds - And Invariably through  
Thousands of Generations, - The Hens are of similar  
Colour - A Colour I cannot describe, - and the Cocks  
white - They are not Game - Now I think on it,  
The Hens are the Color of your Cuckoo!

I have sent down to my Attornies, a Set of the  
Munical Instruments of Asia, for your Prince, in Return  
for his Buttons, Pray tell him so, - And desire him  
to do me the honor, to wear a Persian Scymetre, which  
is Indostan Mounted, and which I assure him, on my

my honor, cost me 3000 Rupees 300 and is as fine a Blade  
as ever graced Thigh of true Believer  
Extract of a Letter sent by Mr. R. Pitt to H. R. H. the Prince of Wales  
"My Brother some Time ago Communicated to me, that  
your Royal Highness, was Collecting the Military Weapons  
of Different Countries"

My Prospects in Life some Years ago held out to me the  
pleasing hope, of one day Revisiting my Native Country,  
and I had made some Progress in Collecting the Ancient  
& Modern Armour of this Part of the Globe. The Local  
situation, I held, when I began this Collection, gave me  
an Influence, which Enabled me to obtain many Articles,  
it otherwise would not have been in my Power to Procure —  
Engaged in a Service, where no Individual has Claimable  
Right or Privilege — where Abilities, Probity & Long Service  
establish no legal Claim, a Service in which there is a  
Contract to serve, without a Counterpart to Continue Employment —  
and where every Subordinate office, is Considered to appertain,  
to the Patronage of the Governour General, the Vicissitude  
of Fortune, must necessarily attend on every Man, who, like  
me, shall be so Unfortunate, as to Possess no Family Influence

or Private Claims, on the Patronage of each New Govern-  
 The Paragraph in my Brothers Letter, that mentioned your  
 Highness was forming an Armoury, afforded me the greatest  
 Pleasure, as it Pointed out an Appropriation of the Collection  
 I had then made, and held out to me an Object, for Continuing  
 the Pursuit, which tho' I have done with the greatest  
 Assiduity since the Receipt of my Brothers Letter, still I am  
 perfectly aware, how unworthy, your Royal Highness Accept-  
 -ance are those Specimens I have hitherto been able to Collect -

The Art of making the Toullard or Persian Steel, has  
 for many Years been totally lost. So has the Art of Tempering  
 it. Perfect Weapons of the Genuine Manufacture of Ancient  
 Persia, are now, few in Number, and held in a Degree of Estim-  
 -ation Absolutely Ridiculous - They are Purchased with  
 the greatest Avidity, by the Natives when offered for Sale,  
 which never occurs but on the greatest Emergency - & Distress -  
 War is the Ruling Passion of every Persian & Hindostan -  
 and however Abstracted from Military Circumstance, an Asiatic  
 may be, to doubt his Science, in the Temper of Sword or Dagger  
 Blades, would by him be deemed a downright Insult -  
 No Hindostan, or Persian follows any other Profession than

Arms, by Choice, tho' the Business of a Merchant and of a Soldier is by them deemed not Incompatible —

Ashamed of the Real Cause, an Avidity for Wealth, they constantly assign, what to them appears more Plausible; That all the Shaiks or immediate Descendants of Mahommed, to their Military Character, join that of Merchant —

In such Estimation is the Toullard held, from the Art of making it, being so totally lost — that Fragments of Scymeter. Daggers Blades &c &c are Eagerly Purchased and Re-made but bear a very Inferior Value, from the Art of Tempering them being lost —

Particular Scymeters have been Transmitted from Father to Son, and their origin & Merits, handed down, thro' a Series of many Hundred Years, to the present Day; have been made to Cut a Conspicuous Figure in Legend and Tales, and to this hour Retain their high value — These Circumstances render it difficult to obtain Arms of that Species —

When the Use of Fire Arms became general, the Body Armour was laid aside, such of it, as was made of Metal, ornamented with Gold and Silver or Precious Stones, has been broken to Pieces, for the sake of those valuable Materials — — Perfect

38814<sup>5</sup>  
Specimens of Metal Armour are now Extremely scarce -  
The Armour of the highest Repute in the Earliest Periods  
was made of Multiplied folds of Cloth, - The Chiefs made  
them of Forty or Fifty Thicknesses of Exquisitely Fine Muslin  
ornamenting the outer Surface with Embroidery, - They also  
made them of the scales of a large kind of Carp - Of the  
scales of the scaly Lizard - From Parings of Horses hoofs -  
And of the soft Skins of several small Animals - Their  
Shields and Targets were made of Fine Muslin, steeped in a  
Mixture of Linseed & finely Varnished - Such Materials of  
course were not of long Duration, and I deem myself fortunate  
in having at last been able to obtain, a Shield of Considerable  
Antiquity of the Above Description, which together with some  
Weapons, that I was not able to procure last Season, I a few  
Days ago sent to my Agents in Calcutta, to be forwarded  
by them, to your Royal Highness - I have also sent  
some Disks of Persian Steel, of as good a Quality as can now  
be made -

Understanding from my Brother, that your Wish Extended to  
other Matters of Oriental Curiosity beside Armour, I have  
taken the Liberty of sending some Trifles, I procured a few  
Months ago at Delhi, of which I have the honor to Enclose

a L<sup>tr</sup>. It is very much my Wish, to add some Curious  
Animals, and a Persian Horse of the Genuine Breed -  
but I have hitherto been Unable to procure Shipping for  
them - The Captains of the Indiamen Considering my  
Situation as Precluding me from being able, to Confer on  
them, what they deem equivalent Obligation - I expected  
to have been able, to have sent the Horse, and some other  
Animals by Captain Walford, but the Unexpected Destination  
of his Ship to Madras with Stores prevented me -  
I shall Renew my Endeavors to procure a Passage for  
them, by one of the Ships of the Present season and so my  
self the honor, to inform Your Royal Highness of the Result  
of my Application -  
If your Royal Highness will Condescend, to let me know your  
Wishes in regard to the Productions of Hindostan & Persia  
I will use my Utmost Endeavors to accomplish them -  
As a Guide to your Highness I beg leave to mention  
what I conceive objects of Curiosity &c. - Signed. R. Pott.

6th May 1779

Enclosure to the Prince 38815

List of Things sent to Calcutta Cont.

- |  |   |
|--|---|
| Seeds - Flower & Fruit   | Two Battle Painted Javelins   |
| Cattle - of Exquisitely small & Wonderfully large size                         | A Knife used in Tehaar  |
| Deer, Hawks & Falcons  | A Persian Tubber, or Battle Axe   |
| Persian Horses, Shawl Coats  | A Bucton Tore, or Armour Breaker  |
| Carminian & Persian Sheep  | An Hindostan Knife with Crystal   |
| Marlin Skins, Otta Hawks   | Five Tere Dusties or hand <sup>Saddle</sup> Arrows                                  |
| Narious sorts of Partridges -  | One Persian Javelin   |
| Fighting Rams -  | A Steel Chaid inlaid Hindostan  |
| Things sent to Calcutta for the Prince   | Gripe for a Sycmeter -  |
| Two Shust, or Arrow Points, one made of Cornelian, one of Sea Lion's Tooth -   | Some Models of Lanterns that are used in Illuminations                              |
| A Pair of Bootan Scissars for Cutting Beetle Leaf                              | A Taliaga   |
| 4 Agar Persian Salt Cellars  | An Hindostan Battle axe   |
| 1 Agar Persian Spoon   | A Bootan Sword  |
| 1 Agar Persian Coffee Cup.   | A Persian Brace   |
| A Jewell Case, cut out of the solid Crystal, with an Embroidered Lip of Agar - | A Driming Horn made of Mountain Antelope horn                                       |
| A Silver Halleycune, Persian   | A Pair of Armour Throwers   |
| A Que Quee of Silver Enamel made at Delhy -                                    | An Exercising Bow.  |
|  | An Hindostan Chief Saddle with Bridle &c of Gilt Silver, with the Drum & Cowtails - |
|  | A Mahrattal Chief Saddle  |
|  | A Baula or Persian Lance  |
|  | A Shield -  |
|  | A Tube to Blow Poisoned arrows through -  |

*[The page contains a dense, mirrored bleed-through of handwritten text from the reverse side. The script is a cursive hand, likely from the 17th or 18th century. The text is illegible due to the bleed-through effect.]*