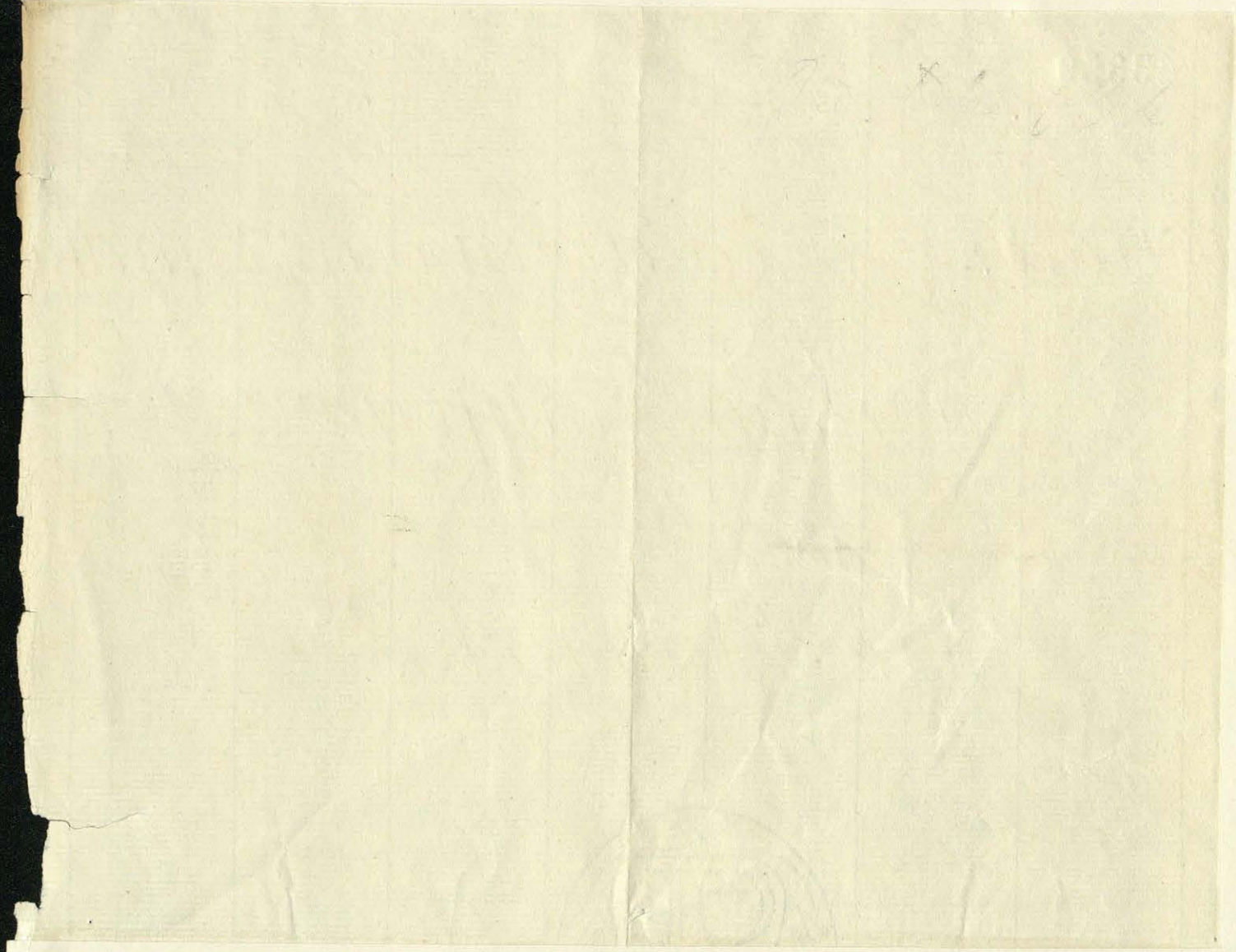


43359

Honours on earth cannot make  
a man happy.

Frederick.



Acc. 1236

No. A., from H. R. H. Prince Frederick  
 Duke of York to the Queen  
 Dated New 29 of Sep<sup>r</sup> 1778

Dear Madam.

I hope that you arrived safe  
 at Winchester and that you was not tired with your journey.  
 I have no doubt but his Majesty and you were received with  
 unfeigned testimonies of loyalty and attachment by the  
 Different towns through which you passed, as you were  
 in your journey to Portsmouth. though we had no reason  
 to expect being permitted to attend his Majesty to the Camps  
 yet however I can not but say that I should be exceedingly

rejoiced to see Coakeath which is not only the largest Camp  
in point of numbers, but contains both Cavalry and Infantry

Be pleased Madam to present My most  
humble duty to his Majesty and to say, that I would  
have taken the liberty of writing to him had not I thought  
that it would have been intruding too much upon him when  
he was so much employed.

My two Brothers William and Edward  
desire me also to present their duties both to you and to  
the King. I would have written a much longer letter had  
I not been afraid of delaying you, permit me therefore  
only to add that I am with the greatest respect and attach-  
ment, Madam

Paris Sept. 29. 1778

Your most dutifull and obedient Son  
and servant  
Frederick

43361

Sir

I could not let General Freytag return  
without acquainting your Majesty myself of our safe arrival  
here last night. We had at first intended to have stopped at  
Canterbury but finding ourselves so early there we resolved to push  
on here. The Road upon the whole is very disagreeable being exceedingly  
hilly and in parts exceedingly heavy. But the pass from Dorking  
to Rochester is remarkably beautiful, on account of the narrow  
views of the River which was very lucky for us yesterday

filled with Refuls, among the Rest two East Indiamen which  
were going round to the Downs.

I cannot conclude My letter, Sir, without  
desiring your Majesty to give my Duty to the Queen, and my love  
to Prince of Wales, as well as to all my other Brothers and Sisters  
I have the Honor to be, Sir,

Your Majesty's

most Dutifull Son and Subject

Mergate December 31. 1780

Frederick

43362-3

Dear Brother

We arrived here safe yesterday after  
a Voyage of fifty hours, owing to the Hazard of the Weather  
The Ship tossed and rolled so terribly that every Body was sick  
even some of the Sailors who had been all their lives at sea  
I shared the common fate, but yet was less so than any Body  
else, for after the first four and twenty Hours I recovered.  
On Monday evening we heard a good many Cannon fired, and  
have since found it was the Bellona Captain Onslow who was  
engaging a Dutch Ship of fifty eight Guns, which he took

There is a very strong Report here which I hope is true that  
 there has been a very great riot at Amsterdam, that the  
 St. George and one Quarter of the City has been burnt, and  
 two or three of the Magistrates murdered and that the  
 King here has alleged to Alfonso, in short, that every thing  
 is in the greatest Confusion there. I have been employed  
 all the morning in walking about the town, which  
 is very considerable, We visited the three Convents, which  
 never have seen any thing of the kind before, I was very desirous  
 of seeing one of them, is of Capuchines, We went into the Convent  
 and found them all at dinner, they appeared very contented  
 they wear no habits, ~~and~~ they wear <sup>marks</sup> dropped sweaters  
 they are prepared in the Duenna, except that there are in  
 brown and the others is black. The other two convents are  
 of nuns, the one of Bequines, who are allowed to quit  
 the convent whenever they please, this convent is very rich  
 and not worth speaking of, the other is of <sup>conceptionists</sup> ~~conceptionists~~ they wear  
 a white dress, We desired to see the same Jesuits, who speak

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AA

43363

English, this is a woman about forty and has the most beautiful  
 face I ever saw. I saw just this morn'g, see a very famous  
 man Major Cyles, who was concerned with Laurens. Monsieur  
 de Walden arrived here last night and sets out tomorrow  
 for Spain, he did also this last night thro' our Canal and  
 said he should be very happy to see us but thought  
 it might not be proper for him in his present situation  
 to do so. I have had a visit this morning from the  
 Comander, M<sup>rs</sup>. Duce, who told me that they  
 expected the Emperor's son in this part of the world  
 from whence he thought he might be certain that  
 he would pass into England.

I enclose by letter M<sup>rs</sup>. Duce's Brother with  
 desiring you to give my Duty to the King and Queen and my  
 love to my Brothers and Sisters, as well as my best Compliments  
 to all our friends M<sup>rs</sup>. Duce's Brother  
 I remain  
 Your most affectionate  
 Friend  
 I send Jan 3. 1781

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48888

*[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]*

*The Prince of Wales*

*January 3. 1791*

43364-5

Sir

I take the first opportunity of obeying your Majesty's Commands in writing you what I have seen most worthy of Notice I saw nothing remarkable except the extreme flatness of the Country which I think is not very unlike the Brae field, till We arrived at Ghent, there We saw among other things the Commanoir, as it is called, or where all the Cloathing for the Imperial Troops in Flanders, which consists of about thirtie thousand men, is made, it is a very fine and noble Foundation. They have there compleat Cloathing for Sea

43365  
Years. But they have orders to augment it for nine. It is  
a very remarkable thing that the Troops in Flanders are worse  
kept than the Troops in any other part of the Imperial Dominions  
for they are compleatly clothed only every three years, when the  
others are clean two. The Cloak or rather Great Coat, which they wear  
appears to be exceedingly usefull. The Economy of their Troops  
is immense and such as hardly to be credited. They say that their  
Regiments of eight and twenty Hundred Men. are kept for the same  
money as ours of five Hundred. We also saw the Maifon de Guerre  
for the Province which is upon the plan of the Justitia Hall.  
The Nobility who are confined there, are never there, but the Peasants  
are to be seen. however all are equally dressed alike, and are obliged  
to work. The Country from Ghent to Brampels is hilly, and therefore  
prettier than which I have as yet seen in this Country.  
As I have not yet seen the whole of the Town I can not say more  
thing about it.

I can not close my Letter without desiring  
your Blessings to give my Duties to the Queen and my love to Prince  
of Wales and my other Brothers and Sisters.

43365

I have the Honor to be

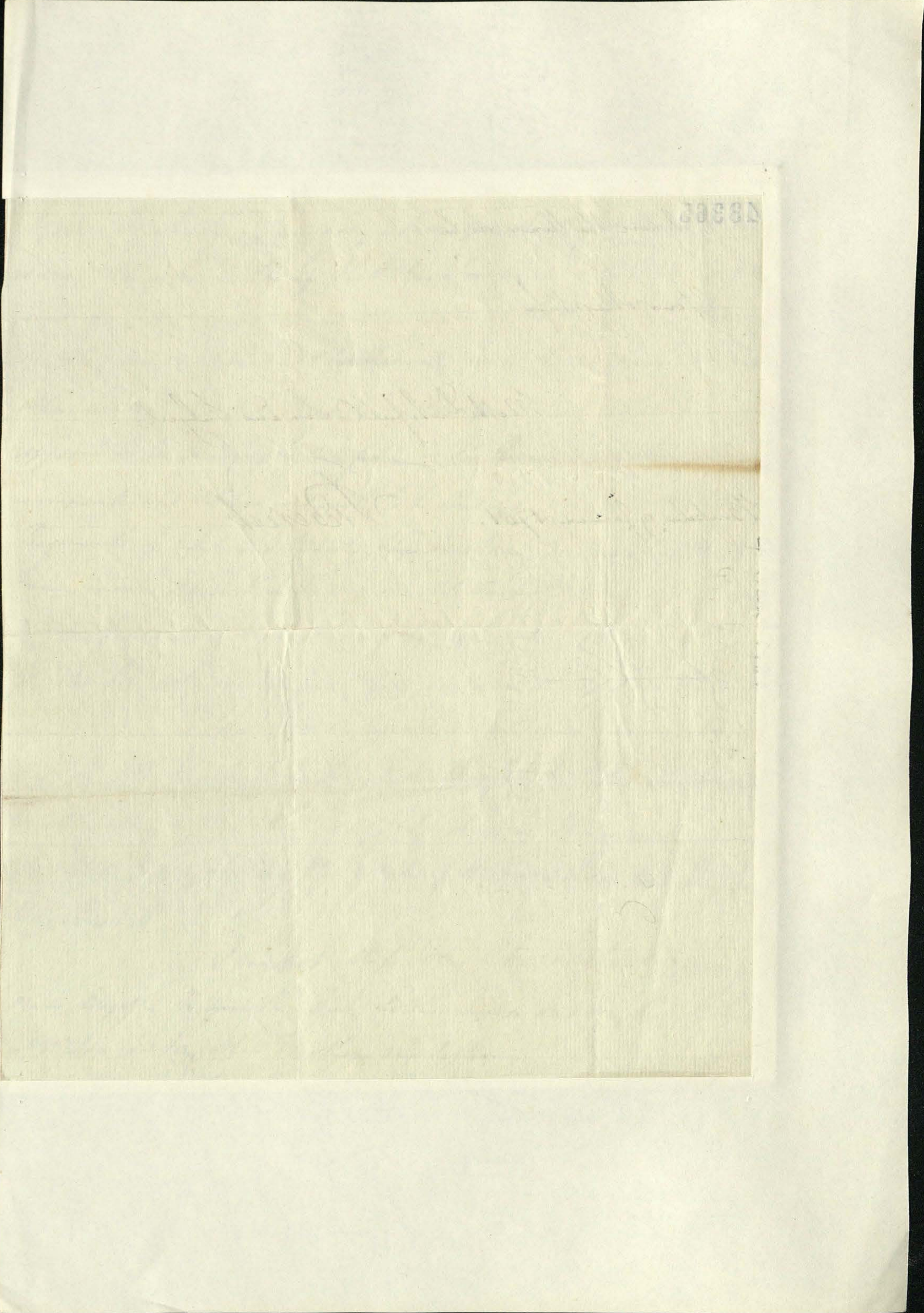
Your Majesty's

Most Dutifull Son and Subject

Frederick

Brussels, 9 January 1701.

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43370 - 1

Sir

I have many thanks to return  
Your Majesty for your two gracious letters which  
I have this moment received. You may be assured  
Sir, that nothing shall be wanting on my part,  
to fulfill your wishes.

We received very great civilities  
from every Body at Brussels particularly from Prince

Maremburg and Lord and Lady Torrington I was greatly as the  
astonished to find Antwerp quite in a flourishing condition these things  
was not indeed true what it was but yet considering any part  
the Decay of its Commerce is considerably well. He  
Spent three hours in viewing the Citadel which is regularly therefore  
fortified, we had the pleasure of seeing Sir Joseph Yorke I am  
appears to be a very agreeable man. Nothing particular  
happened to us till we arrived at Osnaburg except  
that the Bishop of Liege was exceedingly polite and invited  
upon us supping with them, which we were at last  
obliged to do. At Osnaburg we were exceedingly well received  
The Burgers were under arms something exceedingly like the  
Prussian Bands. The Town was light up the three best hours  
were there. We arrived here yesterday evening  
after a very long days Journey Monsieur de Mahrnbolch  
had been so good as to send us your Majesty's Harps  
to Namur, for we were obliged to go round by that Town

Hane



43371

is greater as the Weiser was impoſed at Dolfenau We went, we  
ing London theſe Keeps with the ſets of ſix miles or leſs, which ſeems  
during any perſon was work in theſe Country.

There ſhould be to add any more I ſhould

Therefore ſign myſelf

Your Majeſty's

Moſt Dutiful Son and Subject

Hanover Jun 27 1701

Frederick

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J. F. S. S. S.  
Hannover Jan. 4<sup>th</sup> 1781.

AA -

43372

Dear Brother

I have received your letter which  
I will enquire what paper is best obliged to <sup>write to</sup> the King and  
if possible to the Queen to write. I have only time to desire  
you will send us over regularly the Morning Herald  
the Morning Chronicle and Almond paper, bid to say  
that I am dear Brother.

Yours most affectionately

Honored Jan 27 1781.

Frederick

Turnover

87328

Joan desires to be remembered to you and says he will  
have the profound and high honor of writing to you next post

HRH to Prince Frederick

43373-4

My dearest Brother,

I have been waiting with anxious expectation for a Letter from you, one of our Packet Boats was obliged to throw the Mail overboard, & I fear there were some Letters in that to yr. Friends.

Alas my dearest Frederick I have been obliged to part <sup>with</sup> my best friend & he is set off for America, the Ships as soon as the Wind is favourable are to sail to Cork, he is still at Portsmouth expecting every Hour to be summoned on board, our parting as you may suppose was a very severe trial to us both, especially as we had received so great comfort

in our late separation from you, you know how much  
 I love him, & therefore will easily conceive what a  
 Leap he is to me at the present Moment more especially  
 as I have not you my dear Brother with me, from  
 whom I could always meet with disinterested advice.  
 Among other things I have to mention to you in confi-  
 dence I was at the Masquerade at the Pantheon  
 a few <sup>Days</sup> ~~Weeks~~ ago, & there I met among the rest  
 of the crowd poor Letty Smith, I enquired of her  
 she knew who I was & followed me she went up into  
 the Gallery & set down together our Conversation set  
 totally upon you. she then told me it was the first  
 time she had appeared any where in publick  
 since yo. Departure, & that she had been exceedingly  
 ill, & unwell, indeed she is grown so thin & so

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H.R.H. to Prince Frederick

43374

quite astonished me y<sup>t</sup> she could not live without you,  
y<sup>t</sup>. she was resolved to follow you, y<sup>t</sup>. she had therefore  
got a Foreign Lady to travel with her & y<sup>t</sup>. she intended  
setting out for Hannover or for wherever you was  
in less than a month's time, she begged of me whenever  
I heard of you before the expiration of the month  
to let her know how you was, in short I believe no  
Woman ever loved a Man more passionately than  
she does you, she cried very much, ~~and~~ gave  
her all the comfort y<sup>t</sup>. was in my power, I offered  
to send any Letters from her to you, or any that  
might come from you to her, her gratitude to me  
on y<sup>t</sup>. little offer wh. I am certain I shall be most  
sincerely happy to execute, is an additional  
proof to me of the violence of her attachment to you

I promised upon leaving her to relate fairly to you the  
whole of our conversation, & I offer myself, now dear she  
is gone to execute any commissions, wh. you wish to be  
performed in a confidential manner, & wh. now is in my  
power to do in the fullest & I flatter myself in the  
most satisfactory manner possible to yourself. I  
am to see Warwick like tomorrow about buying the  
best Horses for you, I am packing up Mr. Wintons  
Box with a few new things wh. I think you will  
like to have <sup>abroad</sup> when you see me. I have ~~offered~~ ordered  
you two plain frocks & some black Breeches wh.  
will go by the next stage. I am present my best  
love & affection to dear Joan & tell her she may  
expect a Letter from me in a Post or two wh.  
you receive & yr. well from me, when I shall



43375

trust him commil fault. Adieu my dearest Brother  
I have not another moment to spare to write to you,  
but I must attend our usual Circle of St. James,  
may Heaven confound all the St. Bishops & send you  
& all their scandalous reports to the Devil together.  
Believe me dear Brother to be what I ever shall  
remain,

Yours sincerely affectionate & devoted  
Queen's House.  
January 30<sup>th</sup>. 1781. George D<sup>o</sup>

P.S. I forgot to mention to you that I wish you to enquire  
what will be the best method for your Pleasure to  
travel over to you —

Queen Mary Jan 30. 81

The Prince of Wales

Jan 30 1881

Success House Feb 16: 81

AA

Feb 6 1781

The Prime of Wales

43380

Dear Frederick,

I received yr. Day before Yesterday  
yr. little short Letter, & wait in anxious expec-  
tation for the next Post. The King told me he  
had written you an account of yr. little dispute  
of. he so lately happened between him & our  
friend yr. Duke of C. *ca ne sans fait pas*  
*le grand honneur ni a la maison de la Reine*  
*mais tout au contraire.* Dear Sir he continues with  
well at Portsmouth, I forwarded yr. two Letters  
to him, yr. favour <sup>together with yr. Fleet</sup> respects to sail every Day. William  
goes to join yr. great Fleet on Saturday when they also

expect to set sail for Gibraltar. I have nothing more  
to add unless it be of. I shall send you some  
books & a few other things by yr. preference on  
Friday. Dear Brother Adieu, believe me

Most sincerely & affectionately

attached to you

L. A. Feb. 6<sup>th</sup> 1781.

George B.

P.S.

Pray to the post I will certainly before next Tuesday  
write him an account of yr. meeting between his  
Brother & me, who appears to me to be low in  
respect good health. My best compliments to yr.  
facetious little Rogue Jones, to whom I wait with  
great impatience for a letter from him, & yr. best  
love to my dear Sister.

43381 - 2

Dear Brother,

I have many thanks to return you  
for your very kind letter which I received this moment. &  
You are too well acquainted with my affection of my dear  
Smith for me to say how happy I should be to see her.  
But I must beg and entreat you in the strongest manner  
to hinder her from coming here. I already know enough of this  
town to say that her being here would be not only our  
ruin but likewise for every person that comes to the gates  
of the town is obliged to say from whence they come and where  
they are, which is immediately reported to Prince Charles  
the Field Marshal &c. so that in two hours the whole town  
would know every thing about her and me. And there are so

So many officious persons who will insist upon the King, whose authority is so great <sup>that</sup> that there is no infant the may not receive. What I feel at Desiring her not to come is more easily conceived than expressed, but yet the same Reason which makes me wish her there also obliges me to entreat her not to come. I already see the Disposition of the People is such that I might have all their Women here, and nobody would say any thing, but if I was to hear some there would be such a Noise made about it as is scarcely to be conceived. I must therefore beg and entreat you again if possible to hasten her lay off her Journey. As for my Advice, you know what a new Brother that upon whatever Subject you want it of shall always bear your Service to the full of my power, I was <sup>the day</sup> ~~at~~ last Tuesday, but never fired my Gun off once for, for owing to too much Caution all our Game got away. I have practise five or six times with a rifled barrelle loaded at a Butt, of which I succeed better than could have been conceived, it is very difficult <sup>thing</sup> Grenville and all say that I have the Steadiest Hand they ever saw. Last Night we had our Masquerade again I danced every dance but one. When I return to England I must teach you two different kind of Dances from what we have the least Idea of the

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43382

Quadrilles, and the Valley's, The first is a kind of Lotion but  
 with English Steps, The other is a kind of Allermanid but must  
 practice they generally introduce the Valley into the Quadrilles  
~~the~~ I beg you will send me over by <sup>W. Busch</sup> some  
 Hats, for it is a thing we can not get in the West Indies  
 Give my compliments to all friends at Home, particularly  
 to Miss Hamilton, and the Duke of Cumberland tell the  
 Highness of Gloucester that I wish him dead and damned  
 By the By whenever he chooses to kick about I hope you  
 will be seen I beg you will send me over an apron with  
 a new Black Coat upon the Caspian. ~~But~~ but you  
 go out so early that I must finish my letter I shall  
 therefore only beg myself

Yours most affectionate  
 Brother

Hanover Feb 9 1781

Fredrick

I forgot to tell you that My Phaeton must be sent over  
 in a Neutral Vessel to Hamburg or some other sea port  
 but here I believe my Horses must come the same way  
 for the Roads are to be kept had all the way from Offend

that they will be all spent before they arrive here. Tell William  
of the Hill at home that I would have wrote to him  
this post but really have not had time. if there is any thing  
new in London in the bookish way, I shall be very glad  
to have it, then I must take care some more whips with the  
Doctor. Adieu

The Duke of York

The Prince of Wales

July 9. 1701.



AA

Queen's House July 9<sup>th</sup> 1781

Feb 9 1781

Prince of Wales

43383

Dearest Brother,

I send you enclosed with this ye. Recd of yr.  
writing Box wh. is gone by yr. M<sup>rs</sup> Penner, as well as some  
Papers wh. I have sent in yr. Box, I hope you will  
approve of my having sent you. for in opening yr.  
case to get at some things for you, I saw one Paper  
lying upon yr. case wh. began My dearest Lady  
or something to yr. effect, I do not rightly recollect  
what, upon wh. I took you. I trust. & send you  
directly to you. for fear if your yr. case should by chance  
be opened in yr. absence, some one more curious than  
me, should chuse to fumble you over. I may one time

desires to be remembered to you. You shall have a longer  
Letter from me next week, as will Mr. Jones, to whom I beg  
you will present my most respectful & dutiful Compliments  
give ye. Little Mollaboe hick on the backside for my sake  
Lord when shall I receive yr. next Letter, I believe ye  
Winds are determined I never shall; in my next to ye  
I will entertain with a most ridiculous adventure wh  
her letely happened to ye. Little Mollaboe hick on the backside  
much to his dismay. — Adieu my dearest Frederick  
believe me,

Most sincerely & truly

I. H. Yr. affectionate Brother

Feb: 9. 1781 —

George B

Ye know Papers I hope

come regularly —

AA

[Feb. 12 1781]

43384-5

Dear Brother

As we are now so uncertain  
about the arrival of our Letters, I can not help writing  
to you again to desire you if possible to tender my Dear  
Sister from coming here give her my Love and tell  
her how happy I should be if it were in my Power to  
have her here but it is impossible I could not have believ'd  
if I had not known it myself how instantaneously  
every thing is known in this Town, Adieu the Gates Every Body

1886A

is obliged to answer, whence He comes and why He comes  
 so much so that Saturday last as I returned from my  
 morning ride I was stopped, Mr. I had one of the Kings  
 Livery behind me, and obliged to answer. And then such is  
 the disposition of the people here that I can not help  
 repeating what I said in my last letter to you that I  
 may have every Woman of the town of Hanover and her  
 lady will mention it, but if my this was to come here  
 the whole town <sup>would</sup> in an uproar. Give Her therefore my  
 love and tell Her from me that whatever I feel  
 on this occasion I never can consent to Her doing that  
 which will be her certain ruin as well as mine.  
 I forgot to mention to you in my last letter that I  
 wanted some more gloves of both sorts. Do not send me  
 less than half a dozen Hats three of each sort, I wish  
 also you would desire Warwick Lake to buy for me  
 ten couple of small Fox hounds for our pack here  
 which is considering all things better than I could have  
 expected. I have subscribed to it. As for the carriage of  
 these Hounds over I shall leave that totally to them  
 Our Messenger is going, I must therefore close my letter

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Miss  
Dear

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I shall at  
my advi

[Feb. 12 1781]

43385

By Desiring my best Compliments to the Duke of Cumberland  
Miss Hamilton &c. and believe me to be,  
Dear Brother

Yours most affectionately

Frederick

Harrow Feb. 12

P.S. Since I wrote this, I have received a Letter from the King  
by which He appears to me to be much pleased with your Conduct, in  
His dispute with the Duke of Cumberland. Remember dear Brother that  
I shall always be happy to be of the least use to you, either by giving you  
my Advice or by any other means whatsoever. Adieu

48382

The Duke of York

to

The Prince of Wales

July 12<sup>th</sup> 1781

M. Gen. Du Plat

[Enclosure]

43387-8

Cours d'Etude Militaire en Mathematique & Artillerie  
Soumis  
aux Intentions de Son Altesse Royale Monseigneur  
le Prince Frederic

L'Arithmetique & la Geometrie  
pratique sera enseignée par le  
Capitaine Ingenieur Hogreve.  
Chaque entretien instructif sera  
couché sur le papier avec les fi-  
gures pour rester entre les mains  
de S. A. Ro<sup>te</sup> & d'être reliés dans  
la suite.

Cet entretien commencera des de-  
main à 8 heures du matin, se-  
lon l'heure ordonnée de S. A. Ro<sup>te</sup>  
jusqu'à ce qui lui plaira par  
l'accroissement du jour d'anti-  
ciper cette heure.

Des que les beaux jours du Prin-  
tems arrivent S. A. Ro<sup>te</sup> designera  
assistes aux operations geome-  
triques que le Capt. Hogreve  
avec quelques Ingenieurs d'ici  
feront à la Campagne, tant  
pour lever du terrain à la  
militaire, que pour le niveller,

M. Gen. Du Plat

[Enclosure]

1888  
afin que S. A. R<sup>e</sup> vove l'application de la Theorie à la Pratique dans ce genre, come la base de toutes les operations militaires. Apres cet esai le Capt<sup>e</sup> Hogreve demontera la theorie de la fortification de Campagne sur le papier.

Le Major de Grew commencera en même tems par la theorie de l'Artillerie.

Ces deux Officiers continueront alternativement leur entretiens jusq'au point de combiner encore la pratique sur le terrain avec la theorie sur le papier. En fait de Fortification par traces & construire toutes sortes d'ouvrages de Campagne, sur des endroits convenables, & par rapport à l'Artillerie de se convaincre avec satisfaction par l'exercice & les preuves de celle la, des effets des différentes bouches à feu, & quelle est la parfaite relation, qui doit regner entre la Fortification & l'Artillerie, pour se prêter la main soit dans l'offensive, soit dans la defensive.

De cette Science derive la Pratique des Troupes, au sujet de

43388

qu'on demandera dans la suite du tems les ordres ulterieurs de Son Altesse Royale  
Hanover le 9<sup>me</sup> Fev. 1781.



88880

The Duke of York AA

to  
The Prince of Wales

Feb 13<sup>th</sup> 1701.

43389

Dear Brother

Every Body here says that you  
have been ill but as Nobody has writ me word of it  
I hope in God, at least that it is nothing of consequence:  
I have nothing particularly new to tell you except that  
I pass my time pretty well, our Carnival ended last  
Saturday and now no more publick Balls or Masquerades  
till after Easter. I send you my paper Buckles which  
is a trifle little Jewish Wit at the last Masquerade before

was so good as to break for me by standing upon them in  
the dance. Let Gray mend them and send them back if  
possible with the same Messenger. Pray for God sake  
when you have told your wife to refer to many posts I had  
a great mind not to have wrote to you this time but  
however my great good nature made me condescend to  
send you these few lines, I have nothing more  
to add except my best compliments to the Duke of  
Cumberland to whom you will please to say that I  
have received his letter to which I will if possible  
answer this post, if not certainly the next, and will  
write to Miss Hamilton, and all other friends in England. And  
to Dear Brother I am as usual affectionately

Yours

Hanover. Feb 13/72

Frederick