

L^d. Col. Richard Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45816-7

My Dear General

I write on the 28th Ult^o. to inform you, how we had pass'd
the last three Months from which I think, there is little
reason to apprehend; that there next to succeed, will
materially differ. What Disposition is to be made for
the Prince next year? Remains to be determined.
Sir William Sawcett, will have inform'd you; that
the Prince wishes to go from hence; with his Regt next
Summer to Canada - and has writt'n to consult him,
how far it is practicable. Should it not be allow'd
he intends to ask the King, for leave to visit this Place
for the Summer Month, and visit during that time, any
part of France, or Germany, the King shall think
proper. To these two Propositions, may be added,
a third - and least likely to be adopted -
that of obliging him to remain here, all the next year.
I am aspir'd to continue with him.

on my own Account, I should without Doubt prefer the
 latter - And I am equally clear in Opinion, that the former
 would, in almost every point of View, be most advantageous,
 to the Prince -
 That we should be tired of a Place, so confined, as this -
 and condemned to an Eternal sameness, is not surprising
 The Novelty of the Scene, the Care of his Regt and his share
 in the Duty of the Garrison - have hitherto engaged his
 Attention - He has entered in to it with Spirit, and
 followed it, with a perseverance, much to his credit -
 conversing with the Officers of his Regt about Canada - has
 excited in him, a strong wish to see that Country - in which
 as a Change from hence; they most heartily join him -
 We sometimes find, that Diseases point out their own
 Remedies - If the wild Propensity to Expence, in which
 the Prince was involved, has been checked by his coming
 here - and that by removing him from the Society of those,
 who encouraged him in every Extravagance, he may, by
 degrees, be taught, to see the Folly of such Conduct, and by
 habit - be prevented from again returning to the Practice
 of it.

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L^d. Col. Richard Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45817

If this is to be effected, I know no Situation, so likely to
guard him, on one hand, from the folly of bad examples—
and producing on the other, Effects, we take so much pains
to promote — As by sending him to the Country, which he
so strongly desires to visit — and since he says he will
remain — with pleasure, until the King chooses he should
return to Europe —

Should his Request be complied with — before the Change can
take place, the Prince will have been, here, near a year
and a half, in which time, every ^{tion} Professional Informa-
peculiar to this Place, must be as familiar to him, as it
ever can be — but what has been, hitherto, of so great Use —
and will I hope prove an Advantage, as long as he lives,
may lose its Effect — As the best Medicines often do —
if forced upon the Patient — when they create Disquiet —
To this Proposal, Objections will of course be made, and
Difficulties raised — but if the Advantages to be
expected appear to you, in as strong a point of View,
as they do to me — I think they not only may, but
ought to be removed —

The Prince's
Conduct

he is certainly entitled to Indulgences - and if by
understanding his Situation agreeable - he can be induced
to pursue the same line of conduct, for a year, or two longer
which he has observed here? I conceive his Habits, and
the Character, with which he will be stamped thro' life -
will thereby, be strongly influenced, and partake of the
Manners of the Society, in which he spends that Period
of his time - And I believe we all agree, that the safest
way of avoiding Scrapes, is by keeping, as much as we
can - out of the way of Temptation -

The Difficulties, which may be made, in Effecting this -
appear to me, in the present Situation of things, more
imaginary, than real -

No change has yet taken place, amongst the Troops,
in this Garrison, in consequence of the arrival of the
Prince, or his Regt - Suppose them sent, during the
appearance of War - and withdrawn, when that is no
longer apprehended - No other Corps has suffered
inconvenience, or experienced Injustice, in consequence
of their being ordered abroad, out of their Town, to join the
Colonel;

45818-9

which fairly entitles them, to a preference in point
of Quarters — where it can be effected, without giving
— just cause of Complaint to any other — And if
a Regt. is thereby to return to England, somewhat sooner
than by the Routine was intended — of what Moment
can it be, whether from America, or Gibraltar —
as the Conduct of those, distinguished for high Birth,
must ever be of the utmost consequence to Society —
from the Effects of their good, or bad Example —
I conceive that every Advantage should be given, and
every Means tryed, to render them respectable, and
capable of doing honor, to the Rank they are born to —
without such Propriety of Conduct, their Elevated
Situation, only tends to degrade — and to render that
leading Principle, more general, which is already
but too prevalent —
as I conceive the Kings Determination, with respect
to the Prince for the next Year, of the utmost consequence
I have freely, and fully given You my Opinion —
both

as to what is past, as well as what we reasonably
may expect in future.

Believe me Dear General

most truly and faithfully

Yours

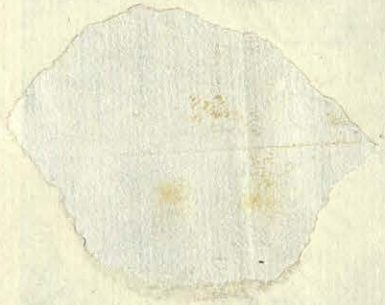
Richd Lyones

Gibraltar ¹² 8 Dec
1790

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1/5

45819

Major General
Greenhill
New Burlington Street
London

Lt. Col Richard Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45820-1

My dear General

My last letter will have informed you
of Mr. Edwards's intention - to apply to his Majesty,
to be removed from America with his Regt in the Spring
to Canada. - A letter he has just received from
Sir W. Rowlett, induces his M. A. to write by
the day's Post to the King - to that purpose -

You know already my sentiments on
the advantages, which must accrue, to the Province
from this change - which I flatter my self you
shall perfectly agree - He has assured me
that if he is allowed to go - he will only take with
^{him} some of the Servants, which he brought - and has
since collected here - thereby such a change -

587
Fiddlers, useful Servants &c &c - will be got rid of
we feel the Inconvenience they occasion - and want
a good Opportunity to disengage themselves -
this ought surely not to be refused them

In removing from Amers, which I shall
suppose decided on - it will be necessary to attend
somewhat to the Trade - and arrange them it can be
done, with least inconvenience, and most Advantage

The Accommodation on board of the
six Ships fitted as Transports - is much
too small for the Numbers they are expected to
carry - half the Cabins is taken for the Art
Officers - the Remainder cannot possibly
find Room for a third of the Officers usually
embarked - the Situation of the 6 Companies
of the Princess Regt - embarked on board the Ulysses
at Litch - was truly deplorable and has been
the Cause of much Sickness, which they have
suffered since - The Officers, in the Opinion of -

L^{ieut}. Col Richard Symes to M^{aj}. Gen. R. Grenville

45821

The Navy Board - had not more Room, than by
the late Regulation, is Allowed to Regiments
in their passage from Africa -

on board such a Ship - the Prince
cannot have any Room however small, either
convenient, or fit for him - and as he wishes
to go with his Reg^t - the difference of spending
a 50 instead of a 40 - can be no Object - in the
former he will have a Cabin - and Room to
sit in. ^{Do falling} which in the latter, is impossible

I mention this to you to day - that
no Steps may be taken, on this head - without
Your being aware, of the Consequences, and
Disadvantages - If a 40 must be the consequence
he must go in a Frigate - borrowed from the
Station, or sent on purpose -

I thank you my Dear Gen^l. for your kind
intentions with respect to myself - as before any thing
is fixed as to me - I request you will be kind
enough to

communicate to me, what may be intended - as the
circumstances attending my situation are such, that
it is necessary that I should be placed, in future - on a
footing, very different from, that, in which, at your desire
I have hitherto appeared - and as ^{we} ~~you~~ are not so confined
as other Sons in Ireland obliged to decide, on the contents

Mrs Samuel Ferguson
New Burlington Street
London

of your letter - in any proposed arrangement for me -
they to be made acquainted with, your Ideas - and
if you please, with a knowledge of how far my
conduct has met with Approbation - or not

Yours Dear General
most faithfully
Yours
1790

Prince Edward
December 13. 1796

45822-3

Gibraltar Dec. 13th 1796.

Sir,

Although I have not, as often
taken the liberty of writing to you, as my Heart has dictated,
yet, I trust you will not look upon this letter, as an intrusion,
as it is, on a subject of which I must speak, & your good heart
will not suffer you to hear without regret. Without further
preamble, I therefore humbly beg to represent, that my Health,
has so very materially suffered, during the immoderate Heat,
of this last summer, that the Surgeon General of our garrison,
who has constantly attended me, during the frequent bilious
attacks, from which I have felt the most violent and various effects,

has given it as his positive opinion, that by my remaining
here another ^{summer} Season, my health would be exposed, not only
to the most prejudicial, but perhaps to the most fatal
attacks of a complaint, the severity of which, is, I believe, not
unknown to your Majesty. I therefore beg your gracious
Indulgence, on this Head, that I may not be obliged to remain
in this Garrison, after the month of April next.

I beg your Majesty to conceive, that I am so far from wishing
to avoid doing my duty, as long as my services in my pro-
fessional line, can be acceptable to you, that nothing would
give me more pain, than my being at present obliged to quit
the Regiment, I have now the honor of commanding. I there-
fore presume to hope, that your Majesty actuated, partly by

Prince Edward

December 13. 1746

45823

The consideration of the unfortunate state of my health in this climate, as well as the infinite advantage of which my removal to a colder one, will be to me, will not refuse my request when I petition, that if it does not interfere with your commands for other Regiments in your service, you will allow me to be sent in the spring with mine, to any part of North America which you may choose to appoint; allowing me, if it meets with your approbation, to prefer Canada. I trust my services in that part of your Foreign Dominions may perhaps be of more use, than they could be by my lingering with such success in this.

The Regiment of course, as it is their Duty, always ready to obey your commands, wherever you may choose to send them, will feel themselves doubly grateful, if you will allow them

to return to a quarter, which, when the Regiment, was there before,
was preferred by them to all others. It will be a very flattering
mark of Your Majesty's approbation of their services in
America, and make them entirely forget, that their Colonel
was the cause of their having been sent out of England, three
years before it came to their turn. Possibly, as this Garrison
is now stronger by one Regiment, than it ever was before, in
time of peace, the removal of mine may be attended,
with less inconvenience, than it might have been otherwise.
Before I conclude, have the goodness, Sir, to accept of my
warmest thanks for the opportunity you have given me of
learning my duty as a soldier, in this most respectable
Garrison, & I hope, Sir, that the zeal, the attention, and

Not to be hit med.

GEO/MAIN/45822A45824A

Copy of a Letter to The King

From His Royal Highness Prince Edward dated

Gibraltar 13th Dec: 1790

Sir

altho I have not as often taken the liberty of writing to you, as my heart has dictated, yet I trust you will not look upon this letter as an intrusion, as it is on a Subject, of which I must speak, and your good heart will not suffer you to hear without regret. Without further preamble, I therefore humbly beg to represent, that my health has so very materially suffer'd during the immoderate heats of this last summer, that the surgeon General of our Garrison, who has constantly attended me during the frequent bilious attacks, from which I have felt the most violent and serious effects, has given it as his positive opinion, that by my remaining here another summer season, my health would be exposed, not only to the most prejudicial, but perhaps to the most fatal attacks of a complaint, the severity of which is I believe not unknown to your Majesty. I therefore beg your gracious indulgence on this head, that I may not be obliged to remain in this Garrison, after the month of April next. I beg your Majesty to conceive, that I am so far from wishing to avoid doing my duty as long as my services in my professional line can be acceptable to you, that nothing would give me more pain,

FD1WS 45824

than my being at present obliged to quit the Reg^t. I have
now the honor of commanding. I therefore presume to
hope, that your Majesty, actuated partly by the consider-
-ation of the unfortunate state of my health in this
climate, as well as the infinite advantage of which
my removal to a colder one will be to me, will not
refuse my request when I petition, that if it does not
interfere with your commands for other Reg^{ts} in your
service, you will allow me to be sent in the Spring
with mine, to any part of North America which you
may chuse to appoint, allowing me if it meets with
your approbation to prefer Canada. I trust my
services in that part of your foreign dominions,
may perhaps be of more use, than they could be by
my lingering with sickness in this. The Regiment
of course, as it is their duty, always ready to
obey your commands, wherever you may chuse
to send them, will feel themselves doubly grateful,
if you will allow them to return to a quarter,
which, when the Reg^t was there before, they preferred
to all others; It will be a very flattering mark
of your Majesty's goodness to them, for their
services in America, & make them entirely forget,
that their Colonel was the cause of their being sent
out of England, three years before it came to their turn.

Possibly, as this Garrison is now stronger by one Regt.
than it ever was before in time of peace, the
removal of mine may be attended with less
inconvenience, than it might have been otherwise.
Before I conclude, have the goodness Sir to accept
of my warmest thanks, for the opportunity you have
given me of learning my duty as a soldier, in
this most respectable garrison, and I hope Sir,
that the Zeal, the attention & punctuality, with which
I have strived during the time I have been here,
to discharge my Regimental, as well as garrison
duty, so as to meet your approbation, & obtain a
favorable report of my conduct from our present
Commander in Chief, will convince you of the
sincerity of my professions, & also give me some
little claim towards obtaining your consent to my
present request. Humbly begging your Majesty
to present my most dutiful respect to the Queen,
& my most affectionate love to my sisters, I subscribe
myself with the utmost deference, your Majesty's
most dutiful son, and devoted servant,

E.

Colonel Royal Fusiliers

M. H. St. Pierre Edward
to the King.

13th Dec. 1790

45824

punctuality, with which, I have strove during the time, I have been here, to discharge, my regimental, as well as Garrison Duty, so as to merit your approbation, and obtain a favorable report of my Conduct from our present commander in chief, will convince you of the sincerity of my professions, and also give me some little claim towards obtaining your consent to my present request. I presume to add to this letter my warmest acknowledgments for the very great assistance I have received from Lieut. Colonel Symes during the time we have been together, and hope at a future period Your Majesty will honour with your protection a man so deserving of your notice, both as a soldier, a man of honour and a man of the world.

Hum bly, begging Your Majesty to present my most dutiful respects to the Queen, and my most affectionate

love to my sisters, I have the honor to subscribe myself

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful Son
& Most devoted Servant
Edward.

Lt. Col. R. Symes to Gen. R. Grenville

45825-6

My Dear General

Since I wrote to you last Monday
on the Subject of Canada, I am happy to find
by letters from England, that the Business which
& request to go there in the Spring is likely to be
completed with - In his case, I most sincerely
wish it may take place - and have promoted the
Idea to the utmost of my power -
The disadvantages to be derived from such a situation
and his removal thereby, from temptation in so many
things must necessarily happen - Habits which
we had here commenced - will be confirmed
and many of the advantages, from their being
rendered impracticable - will be forgotten -

With the Promise I have

Attained.

from the Prince, of his ceasing any further
importation from England. - Now wish I
had been included - from whence a Lady is just
arrived - whose company here, at present, would
have been very well dispensed with - had she
arrived here at the same - her coming might
have had a good Effect - and have prevented
what has nearly produced a great deal of
Sickness, which to avert in part, has cost me
both infinite pains - and extreme anxiety -
I would have explained to you, the
origin of this business - and on that Account
the departure of Mademoiselle Dubus, was
unlucky - and therefore to be Regretted -

This female Companion, will
have less Claim to his future Attention - or
Necessary Supplies - having made this visit

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Lt. Col. R. Symes to Mr. Gen. R. Grenville

45826

perfectly to suit our convenience - a other letter
keeper - a countryman of her own - she calls
himself the Marquis de Permonville - she
quitted at Malaga - from his being unable
to defray her expenses - She is now near
thirty - well looking - has been in England with
them, I have not heard - but remembers a
woman I have seen with Lord Cholmondeley -

The Prince at present talks
of her going with him from Tunis, but
supper that can take place - I hope he
will grow tired of her - and more, without
the burthen of such an Inconvenience -

I don't think he is disposed, to be
much the dupe of her - and had he
remained here, this might have answered
a good purpose

When that is not to happen, I regret what now
has taken place, as much as I should have
formerly been pleased, with such an arrival

Believe me Dear General

most truly and

faithfully Yours

^{At} Sir Robert's 27 Dear Sir

1790

Dear General
I have the honor to receive
your letter of the 27th inst.

4^o Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45827-8

Leicester 30th Decr 1790

My Dear General

Col. Symes - request of Capt
for better
complaints of an

whi^{ch} Col. Sarn confined to this Spot, endeavouring
to secure them - you think too liberally, to expect
that my absence from England, should on this
occasion, materially operate to my disadvantage -
or injure the Fortunes of these. I ought most to
assist -

I have a Brother in India, and in my friend
Annoyance Capt and serving with him, since he
has been in that Country, as did also Camp -
to qualify himself for such a Service, in that
part of the world, of near ten Years, has given
him the Advantages of local Knowledge,
improved by a close Application, to acquire
the Language - with which I am informed -

that

few Europeans are better acquainted —
a Brother must be deemed partial. I therefore
only state his Situation, and you know Messrs
too well, to suppose, that he would place in
such confidential Station, and in time of War,
continue to Employ, any young Man, who could
not overcome himself —

Balfour and Osburn both know him — and
I in that you will have the goodness to ask their
Opinions —

Had I been at home, during the
preparations for War, I should have asked
your permission, to have joined his Company, and
in my own Country, could with Ease have effected
it — and flatter myself I should not have been
refused, to have purchased Rank for a
Young Man of Good Talents and Service.

Swift

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of July

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L^o Col. R. Symes to M^o Gen. R. Grenville

which has been given within these two Months
to Boys, who have never yet seen their Regt^s, and
of which this Garrison, can produce no farther use.

45828

Peace has just an End, to what I had
proposed for him - What I request you to
procure is - leave for me to design, to him,
my Company in the 52^d Regt - which has been
much too long without its Capt - and in one, can
never have an Efficient one - The Colonel
Brother is on the Spot - Usefully, and Super-
=ably employed -

What I have ask for a Brother -
whom I have made in calling so, will I hope
not be refused -

Whether I am in future destined
to derive any Advantage, from a Profession
which -

by some, I have been thought to follow, with
Zeal - and in which, few will accuse me, of
having experienced, much good fortune
will I hope, soon be determined -
If what I have been able to Effort is thought
to have any Degree of Merit - If the
Situations, and Employments, to which I
have been ^{thought} ~~appointed~~, are to be considered, as marks
of approbation - from Men, most honorably
called on, to serve their Country - in the high
Stations - and from which, I have derived
no Advantage - I hope it will be thought
right - that the future, shall be made to
compensate, for that Neglect and Oppression
of which I have so much Reason to complain -
What can be effected, by your kind interposition
I know I can rely on - Believe me Dear Madam
most faithfully Yours
P. B. M.

L^{te} Col. R. Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45829-30

My Dear General

Prince Edward desires me to
request, you will mention it to the King, from
earnestly, his Royal Highness wishes to have
with him - his Books, Papers, and instruments.
From former - should his Majesty be
pleas'd, to allow his Royal Highness to go to
Canada the want of them, will there, be a
very great disadvantage -

His Royal Highness is of opinion
you will mention, the Route to be preferred
for conveying them with certainty, is by London,
thru of Marseilles, is shorter, but the uncertain
ty -

of defects between that Post and this. And
the conveyance of any thing extremely slow as well
as uncertain —

You will agree with me in thinking,
that it would have been better, had the Lady,
of whose arrival I lately informed you — ~~been~~
not made her Appearance —

No doubt, Impertinence is her
at times necessary — there being no two spots,
I have ever heard of, but this, and Botany Bay.
Since there is so great a disproportion, between
Males & females — But as the Prince —
wishes, and has so much Reason to hope, you
to have this — What might have been a
consequence — must every where else, prove an
Inconvenience — as the Lady came here

L^d Col. R. Symes to M^r Gen. R. Grenville

45830

merely to suit her convenience, and to pick
up what Money she can — what think you, of
making it her Interest to leave him — we can
— make no other thing, and I am I think two, or
three hundred Pounds, for this purpose would
be well disposed of —

The sooner you would be, to
pay his Debts here, the better — he perfectly
deserves to be kept at Short Allowance —
until the Debts he has foolishly contracted
here, and in London — are liquidated —
his Creditors here, need some Pity, and
assistance — these, they have encouraged
him to run in Debt — knowing how inadequate
were his Means to discharge them — and will
deserve to wait — — — I am

my Dear General

most truly and faithfully

Yours

Robinson

Gibraltar 5th July 1790

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Robinson
of the 5th July 1790

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45831-2

My Dear General

Our Governor arrived in the Bay
last night, and lands this afternoon at two
o'clock. whilst the Garrison is preparing for
his Reception, I have just time to convey to
you some information respecting myself,
which I have no time in communicating.
Some letters I have this moment received
from England, require my attendance,
and make it absolutely necessary, that I
should be there in the course of the Summer

L: Col.

1882

458

it will therefore be impossible, for me to
 accompany, Prince Edward to Canada —
 If my following him there, shall be thought
 necessary — the arrangement can be made, when
 I have the pleasure of seeing you
 If an attention to my private affairs of too much
 consequence for me to neglect — obliges me
 for a time, to be absent from the Prince —
 I flatter myself, that the period in which it
 will take place is likely to be attended
 with least inconvenience, to his Royal Highness,
 as I shall remain here, until he embarks, and
 make every arrangement necessary, for his
 leaving this, as well as his arrival there —
 and as far as possible, prevent the inconvenience

— cis

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45832

as well as avoid the Caprice, with which his
coming here, was attended.

I shall have no means undid,
to dissuade his M. Highness, from taking
along with him, the Female who has lately
joined him here - and which he seems at
present resolved on - we must therefore look
on it as an evil, which at present, possibly
can not be removed, and act accordingly.

When I wrote to you, on the Subject
of his Loyalty to Canada, there certainly
could have been no Matter, so reputable -
consequently none so proper, as to have
embarked his Royal Highness, in the
same Ship

with his Men - and by giving him the of a
larger Size - the Accommodation necessary for
both, might easily have been procured -
The Case at present views a different Aspect,
and the good to have been effected, by the Ship
conveying the Whole, would now only produce
infinite Mischiefs -
There are in the Frigate, married Officers,
who with their Wives, accompany the Men to
Canada - The Ills arising from an
of Wives, and Mistresses on Shore, are often
sorely felt - At Sea, only those who have
experienced it can have an Idea, of what
a Ship is, under those Circumstances -
Whenever it is possible, this, should be
prevented

I have known, and no doubt the same has
occurred to you, that the ill Blood, occasioned
by similar situations - has never subsided.
In this instance, it will be right to guard
against what may happen - and separate
the Prince, while at sea, from his Regent
and his Ship, now the usual conveyance, can
take them - and a frigate from this Station -
may convey him with his servants and baggage
to their destination - this arrangement, can
the more easily be effected - as most of the
Frigates here, except in the course of the
Summer, do return home, having been here
already, the usual time, they are kept
on Foreign Stations - and whether one

of the Queen her, takes America in her way
to England, cannot be an object of much
Moment, or Inconvenience

I plainly see the necessity of such an
arrangement - and think it right to state
it fully for your consideration

If his Majesty shall think it
necessary, to replace me, by any Person intended
to accompany, or remain with his Royal
Highness in Canada - the time in which I presume
the King will embark from hence, early in May,
will admit of such an Arrangement -

In the mean time, an attention to his Accounts,
are only thought necessary -
in his own Regt - which is extremely well
composed,

45834

an Officer can easily be found, on whom the
most perfect Reliance may be placed -

I am my Dear General

Your faithful and

much obliged

Richd. Wynne

Gibraltar 5th Jan'y

1791

I have not as yet, received any letter from
you, nor do I expect to hear by this Ship,
as I suppose you had not arrived
in town, when Ser M. Boyle set out -

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and bleed-through.]

10 January

L^t. Col. R. Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45835-6

2^d Jan^y

Many thanks to you my good friend, for your
kind letter of the 26th Dec^r. the attention you have
always shown, to every circumstance, in which I have
been concerned, and the zeal with which you have
on all occasions, endeavored to serve me. I feel
with pride - and shall remember with gratitude -
to be assured, that the perfect reliance I have ever
had, on those Principles of Honor, and Integrity -
which have so strongly distinguished your conduct
were the only Inducements, which could have led
me, to Embark in a Mission of such Anxiety, and
Difficulty, as you induced me to undertake -

You have ever proved, so -
strongly interested, in the Success of the Person

you thought desiring - that I can with truth
 assure you, I have been more highly gratified
 by the favourable accounts, I have been enabled
 to send you of Prince Edward, than by the
 information, you have been so kind as to convey,
 of any advantage to accrue to myself

If the zeal with which I have
 endeavored to promote, the Kings wishes
 with respect to his Son, has not been thought
 unsuccessful, I shall think myself fortunate
 I only request, that no decision may be made
 with respect to Prince Edwards future
 situation, or mine, in consequence of my not
 being able to accompany him to Canada
 until you hear from Genl. Boyd, and see

L^t Col. R. Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45836

for the ~~Baron~~ which you probably will
shortly after the receipt of this letter —

The Appointment which His
Majesty has been so good as to order I am
perfectly satisfied with — and hope, that
my Profession, on which I have some claim,
may hereafter, the means of lessening
the Expence, which at present, I am the
occasion —

The Debt contracted by Prince
Edward, on his coming here, is £2600. which
I have not been able to reduce. all I could
effect was to prevent its increase —

This sum I hope, shall be —

authorised

To pay, as his conduct is such, as to merit the
opportunity, of which he now stands in need —
I trust, that he may not be obliged, to leave the
first British Garrison, in which he has served
with so much credit, under the mortifying, and
disgraceful circumstance, of leaving his debts
unpaid — Whatever may be resolved, as to the
future regulation of his finances — however
it may be thought necessary, to wish the clear
increase of income — Encouragement present,
and let him feel the good effects of having
done well — which will be the sweet means
of seducing him, to continue the practice.

I am very Dear General

most truly, Yours faithful

and much obliged

Richd. Boscawen

Gibraltar

16th Janry 1791

45837-8

Draft of a letter from Prince Edward

Sir

I could not suffer General Hara, to leave us, without embracing, so favourable an opportunity, of writing to your Majesty; at the same time, I think myself in duty bound, to inform you, that ever since, I have had the honor of being under his command - My conduct, has merited your approbation; I am indebted for it, to his attention and advice, upon every occasion, in which my own inexperience, might have been the cause, of my acting improperly. I hope your Majesty will not consider it, as presumptuous in me, when I mention, that I believe, hardly any officer who has done his duty.

with the Zeal, and Activity of General O'Hara,
will be more sincerely, and generally Regretted,
on his Departure —

At Col. Symes has Requested me, to inform
Your Majesty, in the most Dutiful & Respectful
manner, that some Family Affairs, will unavoid-
ably require his presence in Ireland towards
the ensuing Spring —

I shall certainly be
a most material Loss by his not remaining
with me — I am not selfish enough to wish to
detain him — since his own Affairs would suffer
so materially by his Absence — However if
Your Majesty graciously indulge me, with
the Revocation of my Post in the Spring to
Canada — he has promised at my parti-
cular

45838

Request, if it meets with your Approbation,
and that he can possibly arrange his Affairs
to return to me there in the Fall —

The very great assistance he has
given me, and the very marked liberality of
principles, which have guided all his actions,
— must move grateful Acknowledgements
from me, than I can find words to express.
I hope your Majesty will not forget his
Services — and I beg of you to consider,
that any Mark of your Approbation —
confer'd on him, I shall consider as very
flattering to me —

Gibraltar 23^d Jan'y 1791

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a letter or document fragment.]

23^d Jan'y

45839 - 40

Genl Edward

January 24. 1791

Gibraltar. January 24. 1791

Sir,

I could not suffer General O'Hara to leave us without embracing so favorable an opportunity of writing to your Majesty. At the same time I think myself in duty bound to inform you that ever since I have had the Honor of being under his commands, if my conduct has merited your approbation, I am indebted for this, to his attention, & his advice, upon every occasion, in which my own inexperience might have been the cause of my acting improperly. I hope Your

458
Majesty, will not consider, it, as presumption in me, when I mention that I believe hardly ever any Officer, who has done his Duty, with such zeal and activity, as General O'Hara has done his, could be more universally, and generally regretted on his Departure, than he will be.

Lieutenant Colonel Symes has requested me to inform your Majesty in the most dutiful, and respectful manner, that some family affairs of the most material consequence to him, require unavoidably his presence in Ireland, towards the ensuing Spring: Though certainly I shall be a most material loser by his not remaining with me, I am not selfish enough to wish to detain him, when his Affairs would suffer so considerably, as they are likely to do by his Absence. However, if

your Majesty, graciously indulge me, with the removal of my Regiment in the Spring to Canada, he has promised, at my particular request, if it meets with your approbation, and he can possibly arrange his affairs by that time, to return to me there in the fall. The very great assistance he has given me, and the very marked liberality of principles, which have guided all his actions to me, merit more grateful acknowledgments, from me, than I can find words to express. I hope, Your Majesty will not forget his services, and I beg of you to consider, that any mark of your approbation conferred on him, I shall consider, as very flattering to me.

If you should in consequence of Colonel Syme's absence, judge it necessary to appoint any other officer to attend me in his room,

04883

I venture to submit to your consideration, two officers, who
to the best of my knowledge, are both respected, and esteem'd
by all who know them. The one has the Honor of being
one of your Majesty's attendants, Colonel Greville, your Equerry
the other is Major Villette of the 12th Reg^t of Light Dragoons,
now Aid de Camp to General Pitt. Should you be pleas'd
to approve of one of these two officers, it would be very flatter-
ing to me: Before I conclude, may I presume to recom-
mend to your Majesty's favor, and protection, when a proper
occasion may present itself, Captⁿ Green, who was so many
years in my family: I should not venture to do this, if
I did not know him to be equally respectable, as a man
& as an officer. I have the honor to be with the most dutiful
respect, Your Majesty's most dutiful son
and most devoted Servant
Edward

The Duke of Kent

Jan^y 24th 1791.

45841 - 2

Gibraltar January 24: 1791.

Dear Brother,

I have many thanks to return you, for the kind message, you were so good as to send me by Capt^m O'Phinstone. Though I might have answered it, a few days sooner by post, I preferred sending you this by General O'Hara, who will probably have the honor of presenting it to you himself. With respect to him, excepting one unfortunate momentary affair, which passed between him, and me, but which a very full, and generous apology, on his side, wiped away entirely, I have every reason to express my very warmest acknowledgments, for his manner of acting towards me, the

whole Time, I was under his command. I only wish he
 may be as well satisfied with me, as I have every reason to be
 with him, and I wish you would repeat to him, when you
 see him in England, what I have already told him here, how
 grateful I felt for his liberal & generous conduct to me.

Now with respect to myself, though by dint of living liberal
 - by a life of abstinence, I have been able, not only to do my
 own duty without ever once missing any part of it, but also,
 that of the other colonels in the Garrison, when by sickness,
 they were prevented from doing it themselves, I have suffered
 so much from violent bilious attacks, ever since, I have been
 here, that I found it necessary, to take the opinions of the
 medical people on that subject. As they all agreed that

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this climate was extremely prejudicial to my health, and that particularly by my remaining here the six hot months, very serious consequences might attend it; I found myself under the necessity of petitioning the King for a removal. I then wrote on the 13th of December, that letter, of which Cophenstone sent you a copy. I was at that time ignorant of your kind intentions to me, which Cophenstone communicated to me, & the cold reception, which I met with when in England, at the Queen's house, did not give me any hopes, even that the idea should once enter their heads, of wishing me to return to England.

I now wait with anxious impatience, to know what will be determined upon; at any rate from here I must go. Of course my inclination must guide me to prefer above all, the plan you

struck out for me, but I doubt, a point being given to any plan
that brings me home. — The greatest pains shall be taken
to procure you a horse, agreeable to the directions, you sent me
by Sir John Dyer; I shall try in Barbary, and I shall
try in Spain, and between the two, it will go very hard with
us if we do not succeed. I wrote this last post, to Sir J. Dyer
and in my letter gave him a commission for the Duke of
York, which I shall repeat in one I this day write to the Duke
myself. I wish you would be so good as to speak to him
also on the same subject. Sir J. Dyer will acquaint you
with it, and therefore I will not trouble you by repeating it
in this letter. I hope to hear from you soon, in the mean while
believe me ever to be,
Your most truly affectionate Brother
& most devoted friend.
Edward.

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45843-4

My Dear General

I wrote to you by the last Post from Rome; in
answer, to your kind letter of the 26th Decr. The
time which had intervened, between this, and your
preceding letter, was no more than I expected —
from the Season, your Situation, and no change
of Circumstances, have occurred with you, to render
a communication necessary — could any thing
either useful, or pleasant have been conveyed, I
well know you would not have left me in Suspense

The same Motives, kept me
equally silent, and as I saw, it would require
time, before any Efforts of mine, could operate —
Resolved not to persecute you, with a daily
recurrence,

or take up your time, with a Relation, how the
 Plan, which failed today, was to morrow to be
 carried into execution — the Middle Saddle
 Sabonnate — and will never Detail —
 If any thing useful could be done, time and
 patience were necessary to effect it — and as
 I told you my Determination, to give this
 Business a fair Trial, and either Report my
 good or bad Success — until I had Matter
 to communicate I should not be able to
 You are already in possession, by my Letters of
 the 28th of last Novr. and 9th Decr. of what had
 occurred here for the four preceding Months
 and my Opinions, as to that Disposition, likely
 in future to prove most advantageous, to
 the Prince — it is the Result of a constant
 Observation —

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Lt. Col. R. Symes to Mr. Gen. R. Grenville

45844

in the Conduct, and Disposition of his M^{ty} Highness
as I am capable of - his Talents and Temper
well deserves Cultivation - and when he shows so
strongly a Disposition to lay aside the Folly, by which
he has been hitherto attracted - Allowances must
be made, and encouragement held out -

Genl. Howe embarked Yesterday
but the wind failed - the Ship is now under
way - with a Breeze likely to carry her thro
the Gut - the Sea which I find prevails,
in England - that Mr. Quarmble, with all who
approach, and presume to differ in Opinion
with him - has been industriously circulated
in order to give a colour, to his not succeeding
Sir M. Boyle - On this I have said, about
I think - and the sincere Regret - with which
all Men's Hearts see his Departure, will

not easily induce me to change it -

Prince Edward has written by Sir to the King
and to his Brothers, in a manner, that does honor
to Both - The kind expressions, which his M.
Highness has been so good as to use in mentioning
me - I feel more sensibly and even the more
flattered - from having in all things, acted
with the most perfect unanimity of opinion
with one, who deservedly stands so high - for
his Talents, Integrity and Zeal, as your
friend observes - From the Princess
letter to the King, he has had the goodness
to permit me to take the extract which
accompanies this - Believe me
Dear Sir, most truly and faithfully

Your gratefully obliged

Gibraltar

Robinson

24th Jan 1791

Number 209

45845-6

Gibraltar. Feb^{ry} 10. 1791.

Sir,

Having received yesterday
a Letter from Sir W^m Fawcett, informing me of Your
Majesty's gracious acquiescence, with the request I made
you in my letter of December 13th. I think it my Duty
to lose not a moment in returning you my warmest Thanks
for this gracious mark of your condescension.

458

I trust my conduct, since I have been in this garrison will convince your Majesty, that I have nothing more at heart, than to merit your good opinion, and your favour, by the strictest attention to my duty, as an officer, and to my conduct, as a man. I shall persevere with redoubled zeal, buoyed up with the flattering hope that, the present gracious proof of your favor, is a tacit sign of your satisfaction, with my humble endeavours. I hope Your Majesty will not think it too much presumption in me if I join to my own offer of thanks on this occasion, those of the whole of the Regiment, I have the honor to command. I shall add nothing more on this subject, but that I regret the

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most

affect

myself

45846

not finding words sufficient to express, what I feel for Your
Majesty's goodness to me, and my Regiment on this occasion.

Begging your Majesty to present, my
most humble, and dutiful respects to the Queen, and my most
affectionate love to my Sisters, I have the honor to subscribe
myself, Your Majesty's most affectionate son,

and most dutiful Servant.

Edward.

42848

Prince Edward

10th February 1791

L^t. Col. R. Symes to M^r. Gen. R. Grenville

45847-8

My Dear General

Since I last wrote, I have nothing
in point of information to communicate —
the opinion I have given, as to the propriety
of paying the Princess's debt here, I am
happy to find, coincides with that of Sir Peter
Boyd, who informs me, that he has proposed —
himself fully, on that head, to Sir William
Lawrence — I therefore hope, that he
will not be compelled, to leave this place
under the disgraceful circumstances, of
flying

7187

from his creditors, and carrying away their
Property in Furniture, equally necessary
for him in Canada, as here, and where I
know, it is equally dear -

I therefore propose,
that every Article of Furniture, likely to be
there useful, shall embark with him -
but to effect this, with either propriety, or Justice
we must first pray for it -

By this, and other promotions,
as well as unnecessary Expences, the time
 requisite for the Prince, to live on a small
income, will necessarily be prolonged -
Should he feel it tedious so to do, the
fault being his own, he will have no Right to

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moo
or

458

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Lt Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

complains - which he certainly will, if no -
encouragement is given, for present good conduct,
or oblivion for past follies -

Believe my Dear General

Believe me most

truly and faithfully

Symes

45848

Librarian
July 27 91

Richd Symes

24 Feb
apw

Col. [unclear]
restoration report
to [unclear]

84820

Prince Edward

March 10. 1791

45849

Gibraltar. th March 10. 1791.

Sir,

Having been informed yesterday
by Colonel Syme of the gracious manner in which
you had condescended to order that my music, my books,
and papers, which I had left at Geneva, should be sent to
me, I think it my Duty, not to lose one moment, in
assuring you, how grateful I feel for this fresh proof, of
your goodness to me. I hope you will not look upon it

as too much presumption in me; if I embrace this
occasion to express an earnest wish of being honored
with a line from your Majesty's own hand, before I
embark for America. Your Majesty cannot doubt
that, as the motive, which guides all my actions is the
wish of meeting Your approbation, my satisfaction
will be doubled, by knowing from yourself, that I
have succeeded in my endeavours to deserve your good
opinion.

I have the honor to be,

Your Majesty's

most affectionate son,
& most dutiful, and obedient servant
Edward

L^{ie} Col. R. Symes to M. Gen R. Greenhill

45850-1

Many thanks to you, my Dear General, for your
kind letter of the 6th Feb, which arrived by the
post of yesterday. I am much indebted to you
for having had the goodness, to interest yourself
in favor of my Brother - and have requested
I repeat, to communicate to you, some information
concerning him, from India. I wish you to be
acquainted - that however ineffectual, the joint
endeavors of myself and friends have hitherto
been - to procure him Advancement - that he is not
undeserving the Protection I requested for him -

Removed from a situation
where I could with ease, have raised a company
for him - and in which promotion, I see a prospect
Best

included — I did not expect, so many difficulties
 would occur — when serving with distinction on the spot
 — in giving an Efficient, in the room of a non Effective
 Officer. — too long, no doubt — a better one or two —
 the objection is fair, as to the Corps — but never occurred
 when I was to be proposed — to make room for the
 best deserving Subject brought forward; nor by
 D. Amherst — on the ground you have stated —
 I saw the request made, and wish you had the
 good sense to propose — but when I saw, taken from
 the Lists which compose this Garrison, Boys — who
 never, nor joined their Regts — to put at the head of
 Companies — and that I am precluded from
 procuring similar Men — for one, I hope of
 a different description — the very kind intention,
 there may be, to some one — at the War Office, or at
 any other — I am apt to experience — and must

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L^{ie} Col. R. Symes to M. Gen R. Grenville

45851

only give credit to such Professions, when I feel their
Effects

I have written today, to Colonel
Manganheim, to request, that he will have; Prince
Edward, Books, Musick, &c. ready to send to
London - addressed to him and Greenwood - as soon
as he shall receive instructions from his Majesty
for that Purpose

Prince Edward, writes also by
this Post, to the King, to thank his Majesty for
his goodness, in complying with the Request of his
Royal Highness - and furnishing him, with
a Supply which in Canada, will be so great
a Resource

Should his Majesty think proper
to have the Accounts of his Royal Highness
left -

by one, in the case of an Officer, who will accompany
his M: Highness to Canada — I beg to mention
the Capt of his own Regt. whose name is Cliffe —
an Officer, who served the whole of the last war, in
America, with zeal, activity, and Reputation — toward
the latter part of it he was Major of Brigade —
to Major Genl Clarke, now in Canada — when doing
the Duty of Brigadier General — and is he is no
less to be relied on for his Integrity, than his
Intelligence — I mention him also in a
light equally necessary, that of being perfectly
acceptable to the Prince — who has already
honored him, by the distinction, of selecting him —
to compose a part of the Society, in which his M: H:
chooses to live, and to have constant by at his Table

The very handsome provision
made for conveying his M: H: with his Regt
from hence

45852

gives him much pleasure, and will reconcile
his Regt. to so frequent a change of Quarters, on
his Det. - As well as enable him, and them, to
convey from hence, whatever will be useful
in that Country —

Adieu my Dear General

Believe me very truly and faithfully

Yours —

Byrnes

Lieut. M. Byrnes

1791 —

March 4^c 1704
Col Lymer comd^t
of the men present
of his brother of the
Prince of Wales
at liberal allowance for
conveying him to Canada

L^o Col. R. Symes to M^o Gen. R. Grenville

45853-4

My Dear General

Your letters of the 21st and 25th of Feb^r, by
the Stufar have just reached me, a Paragraph
in the first, I own gives me the utmost concern; in
which you say — In regard to the Debt contracted
at Gibraltar, I see it in the same light, that you do,
and wish most sincerely, that it may be discharged.
I cannot however take it upon me, to speak to the
King upon it — but should advise M^o M^o to
write a very strong letter, to his Majesty, to request
his assistance, in this particular Instance —
The Prince desires me to thank you for the advice,
and the friendly motive from whence it —
originated

inclosed you have his letter to the King, which he
requests you will present - and hopes that an answer
to his request, will not be delayed -

I shall ever esteem it a misfortune, whenever
circumstances occur, where I am concerned that may
be unpleasant, to communicate - and should least
wish to involve you, in a task, I too well know, to be
ungrateful - there are situations, in which, such
truths are necessary to be told - and from which
I never wish to recess myself - at the expence of my
friends - What I have thought it, my indispensable
Duty to say, on this Subject - formerly, and since -
repeated, in my letter of the ¹⁴ 28 of last month - has
I hope been laid before the King - if not before -
at least when my last letter will have reached
you - To remove any Reluctance you may
have, to make this a subject of conversation with

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L^d Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45854

His Majesty's Accompany this, with a Letter of
the same date - on purpose to be laid before him -
If Letters like these, are not to be told, or when
fully represented, are not attended to - our Exertions
however zealous, must be unavailing - nor can
we, by the most unremitting Attention, promote
the Success, or avoid Mischiefs - when those, who
are principally concerned, will not assist -

Sir Robert Boyd desires to be particularly
remembred to you - he is perfectly well

Adieu my dear General - Believe me to be

most faithfully

Yours

R. Symes

Gibraltar 21 March

1791

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is illegible due to fading and mirroring.]

21st March 1876

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

(see 45794)

45855-6

My Dear General

The Hussar Frigate is just arrived, and I find with extreme concern, that when you wrote, no Steps had been taken, to enable Prince Edward, to leave this Garrison, with that Credit, which his general Conduct here, has justly caused him to acquire.

I have already so fully explained, the cause, and the manner, in which the Debt here, was contracted - in my letter of the 28th July; and stated the reasons, why Aid, is in this Instance necessary - that a Petition cannot now be wanting, to show of what Importance,

4882
The Decision is likely to be, to the present, as well as
future Prospects of his B. Highness—

To make the Prince answerable for the Money he
has profusely spent - is indisputably just; but it will
be surely right, as well as liberal, to grant that assistance
of which he now stands in need, and so strongly solicits,
considering it only, as so much advanced, and to be
deducted out of the Allowance, which I presume his
Majesty will grant his Royal Highness, at the same
age, as he did, to the Duke of York, and Clarence
which Prince Edward will this year attain—

The Difficulties into which, his
inexprience has involved him, and from whence,
he can only expect to extricate himself, by appro-
priating the larger part of his income, will require

both

L^o Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

(see 45794)

45856

time, and perseverance; of this, his M^{ty} Highness, is perfectly sensible, and I have no doubt, that he will usefully practise, that Lesson, which coming here, has taught him.

I intend you, to represent this, to his Majesty, without Delay, and state, the consequence it will be, to the Character of his Son, to leave that place, out of Debt, when, in other respects, he has conducted himself so well — and that he will be indebted, to the Aid, and kind interpositions, of a Father, to relieve him from Difficulties, to avoid, which, in future, he must depend upon himself only —

I am

my Dear General

Gibraltar 25
March 1791

most truly and faithfully

Yours

R. Symes

21 March 1711

52828

Signes receipt
Presents to the Queen

[Faint, mostly illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely a ledger or account book entry.]

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45857-8

My Dear General

By the Ships which are to carry,
Prince Edward, and his Regt to Canada,
I have had the pleasure of receiving your
letter of the 22^d March, and was in hopes, of
having heard from you at a later Period,
in Answer to my letter, of the 21st March, relating
to the State, of the Princes Affairs here, —
and to be informed, whether His Majesty
thought proper to comply, with the Princes
Request, in assisting him to pay his Debts;

and thereby enabling his Royal Highness,
to take with him, to Canada, his Furniture,
and other necessaries, equally useful to him
there, as they have been here —

Not having received any infor-
-mation whatever, on that head; concludes
that the Request of his Royal Highness to his
Majesty, has not met with his approbation —
we have therefore, had no other means, to
satisfy his Creditors — than that of disposing
of his Furniture, and Effects — and to leave
his Estate as Security, for the Payment, of
what the Sale, is not expected to liquidate,

This Arrangement his —

Lt. Col. R. Symes to M. Gen. R. Grenville

45858

My Lord Highness has particularly desired to
be made — and, ^{to} enable him to carry it into
effect, he will embark for Canada on Saturday
with three servants, having discharged
the remainder —

To enable him to pay the sum
he is here in Debt in as short a time as possible,
his M. Highness has appointed the larger
part of his present Income for that purpose
a Resolution, which I am strongly induced
to hope he will adhere to — from his having
taken the only step, in ordering his Expenses
by which it is possible to carry it into
execution —

I shall have this as soon

after his Royal Highness embarks, as the
Sale of his Effects and Arrangement in
consequence to take place, can be effected.

Believe me Dear General

most truly

and faithfully

Yours

Gibraltar May

W. Symes

Lord Symes
stating that he had
paid left his Plate &
in security for debts
at Gibraltar & his
only Combank for Canada