

AA

[1803]

46084

1803

Windsor Monday Morning May 30<sup>th</sup>

Woburn -

My dearest Brother,

I am this instant favored with your truly kind and affectionate letter of last night, and you will easily believe shall wait every moment till tomorrow noon when I am to have the happiness of again meeting my best friend and benefactor. I will now only add, that the description of me has been truly kind, and his manners affectionate; but he has not touched in the least upon my unfortunate business. William has been overjoyed to see me, and he as well as all the girls, and the Queen, are comblet

28025

d'arrivées: so that as far as my wounded feelings can suffer  
to feel any comfort, I certainly have been highly gratified  
since my arrival here. God bless you, my dearest, and  
kindest friend, rely on my faithful and unshaken attach-  
-ment while I exist, being ever most devotedly

your most affectionate  
Edward

May 30

The Duke of Kent  
to  
The Prince of Wales

My kindest remembrance in Filmy Street where  
to be admitted for a moment tomorrow.

Copy

46085

House Guards of 1<sup>st</sup> June 1803

Sir

I have to acknowledge the receipt of your Royal Highness's letter of the 6<sup>th</sup> Instant, which I have transmitted to Lord Pelham, in order for its being laid before His Majesty's Ministers, and I shall not fail to acquaint your Royal Highness with the Result of the Communication -

I remain

Your Royal Highness's  
most affectionate Brother  
(Signed J. Frederick)  
Cornwall Chief

Handwritten text on a piece of aged paper, possibly a ledger or account book. The text is written in cursive and is arranged in columns. The paper shows signs of wear, including a vertical crease and some staining.

AA

46086

Castle Hill Lodge Friday morning  
June 10<sup>th</sup> 1803.

My dearest Brother,  
Having yesterday, as I left Durniquet  
about eleven o'clock, with the intention of turning my steps towards  
Carlton house, via your Post chaise, and four team up Half  
Moon street, I concluded there could not be a chance of my meeting  
with you at home, and being very much wet I therefore went directly  
to the Queen's house where I dropped for the Drawing Room. From  
that time, the rain was so incessant, that having no Equipage  
mounted it was impracticable to attempt getting at you, so that when  
the King's Dinner was over, I made the best of my way home  
here. I had nothing new relative to myself to communicate,  
my letter of Monday last remaining yet unanswered from Head

quarters, but I was anxious you should know what had prevented  
my fulfilling the intention I mentioned in my note to Mahmud  
of calling on you yesterday. It is most probable I may be detained  
two or three days here without going into Town, having many letters  
by me to answer, and some business in my own private concerns to  
transact; in the mean while, should you have any commands  
for me, or requiring the slightest information of your requiring to  
be done, I shall at all times quit every thing to attend you.

Pray accept the renewed assurance of my unalterable  
and most warm attachment, and believe me ever to be  
Your dearest brother,

Your most truly affectionate  
and most faithfully devoted  
Edward.

Pray say every thing that is most kind from me to Mr.  
Seckelbert.

The Duke of Kent  
for me,  
to Mr. Walsby  
June 10. 1780

<sup>3/</sup>advantage to the Duke - I have not yet  
thought it necessary to publish your letter  
to Cobbet as all seems quiet, and as to  
allusions you mention to have seen about  
cutting and dressing the hair, they appeared  
before we arrived and were too near the  
truth to meddle with - The letter from the  
Committee to me respecting the presence to  
Mr R. W. is not so well expressed, I think,  
as to merit being printed but when  
the things are made for Mr. R. W. (and  
what they are to be he has not yet decided)  
and I present them to him, the world  
shall know it, and it will have a better  
effect by our eye than now. The extreme  
preparance of public business has prevented  
any thing being done about it though  
I

46090

saw Mr Seymour this morning, who told  
me said he feared it would not be  
arranged till Parliament broke up -  
I shall request the Duke either to speak  
to, or write to Mr Addison tomorrow,  
he seems not to wish to communicate  
personally with him till his own matters  
are settled - The 5 per cents having been  
shortly your stock, I understand, is not yet  
bought in, which is so much the more  
advantageous to you as they will fall  
I presume you had, on the 30 ultimo,  
no accounts of the war against the  
French and Dutch, it is said a Spanish  
one will be shortly declared. I hope  
by the time this reaches you, you



46092-3

Castle Hill Lodge 8<sup>th</sup> July 1803

Dear Madam

Yesterday I had the pleasure to receive your two letters of the 26<sup>th</sup> of May and 1<sup>st</sup> June, Mrs Royal Mynors also had one from you of the latter date - I cannot tell you how extremely chagrined I feel at the conduct of the persons you mention, but I foresee they will meet their day of reward - I will know your extreme anxiety to hear of whatever relates to the Duke, and tho' matters are not yet brought to a crisis I will briefly relate to you how they at present stand - After he had thrice in the most proper and urgent manner, requested that he might be allowed to communicate with Ministers on the subject of his recall, he received on the 29<sup>th</sup> of June a letter from the Duke of G., enclosing one from Lord Pelham the purport of which was simply to say that His Lordship having ~~communicated~~ <sup>said before</sup> that they H. R. H's letter, and not having received from His Majesty any Commands thereon, he had no objection to trouble him with from His Department - Tho' you may be sure the Duke did not wish, and he instantly wrote a fourth

Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Mynors

46092-3

letter to his brother, acknowledging his and Lord  
Pelham's, the latter he did not scruple to borrow  
was true, but wisely imputing the Lordship's  
declining to trouble him with inquiries, to the  
conviction he must feel, that the civil duties  
of Gibraltar (which only could come within the  
Lordship's Cognizance) were executed in such  
a manner as to satisfy him, that no possible  
blame could attach to G. R. W. on that  
head, but at the same time stating to the  
Duke of G. - that as his letter of recall named  
his Majesty's Ministers, generally, he felt  
the necessity of all those included in that expression  
being equally satisfied with his Lordship, and if  
they were not so, he intimated a personal Com-  
munication with them - If however they were  
disposed to think that his conduct, during the  
period of his Command at Gibraltar, merited  
praise and not censure he trusted that His  
Royal Highness would then lay his name before  
the King for some mark of His Majesty's Ap-  
probation, without which, his removal from  
his Government when a war was about to be  
declared, and remaining at home after that  
declaration had taken place could only

indicate his unworthiness to be trusted with the  
Command of so important a fortress as that  
of Gibraltar - This letter was worded in a manly  
and pathetic style, strongly speaking to the  
feelings of every man who perused any, but  
it still remains unanswered - The Duke  
has lately had a personal communication  
with Lord Spencer and Mr. Yorke on the  
subject of his return, and he has completely  
convinced them both of the cruelty of his  
situation and treatment, and I have no  
doubt, if the matter comes to be argued  
by Ministers & they are present, but they  
will both be strongly his advocates. The  
Duke is at war indeed, who is a fine manly  
fellow, at once declared that Lord Pelham's  
conduct, in not meeting H. O. W. when he  
had been so repeatedly pressed to do so, was  
weak and cowardly, and he hinted that  
General B - was not to remain at Gibraltar.  
Thus do things at present stand, and you  
may rest assured that His Royal Highness  
is determined to follow the business very

46093

Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Kirke

46092-3

slowly up, but you know how methodically  
he proceeds he is in all the undertakings -  
I feel much for what the conduct of many  
years you must make you suffer, on account  
of your connexion with the Duke, but I  
hope you will show your triumpth in your turn  
you may be sure I am all anxiety to return  
to my family, for Mrs D's situation has grieved  
me more than I can possibly describe, but  
I cannot quit the Royal Hospital at present,  
and I know that his own regard for me will

induce him to dispense with my Services  
as soon as he can do so - you may rely  
on your not being forced to do Captains duty  
under Wellington, whose rancour, like Bannets,  
would I believe had him to crush every man  
in the Duke of Kent's family - I wish you had  
the pleasure of hearing from your father  
who was very well, he is desirous to know  
if you can receive a parcel which was entrusted  
to Colonel Bannet for you - They talk  
of raising another Battalion and 6 more  
Troops, but the men are scarcely to be had -

46094

The 3<sup>rd</sup> Regents opened the day before yesterday,  
and now considerably in consequence of a  
report that Russia is about to negotiate  
a Peace on terms likely to meet the approval  
of this Country - However I have not much  
faith in this report - We are preparing  
against invasion, but I am concerned to  
see an extreme want of energy amongst  
those whose fortunes and situations should  
induce them liberally and voluntarily to  
come forward and set a burning example  
to others - I have not the least doubt but  
the French will attempt an invasion, and  
tho' finally their mischief may not be  
great, they will at first cause much  
alarm and confusion. No military man  
has yet turned his attention towards the  
services of Newkomen & Sharpshooters  
who might independently act against an  
enemy in England with much effect, - a  
country like this, existing on the high road,  
is not much calculated for either Artillery  
or Cavalry - and I wish to God they would

46094

lay as Dr. M. Dand's slow phlegmatic  
movements and learn to perform all  
manœuvres in the quickest & shortest time  
possible - with regard to myself, nothing  
has transpired since I last wrote to you, Mr  
Eddington has not yet answered the Duke's  
letter on the subject, but I am in hopes they  
will soon be settled, I think you have no  
chance of seeing Raleigh -

They to be most kindly remembered to  
Mrs Wright, to be also Johnson & see whether  
communicate to them how the Duke's  
affairs stand, if you think it necessary they  
need not by any means despair of  
seeing R. R. Upon the fall - but Mrs Good  
know how things are going on - I am ever  
Dear Wright, most faithfully Yours -

W. Good

I have a small Poem for you from Mr. Mann  
which I will forward by the first opportunity  
it is entitled Glasgow, and is written in the  
Burns style a Pongypic as you may suppose  
on that fair City -

[1802? mistake in  
day

46095-6

Carlton house  
4 o'clock Friday July 23.

My dearest brother,

Agreeable to your  
instructions I take up the pen to acquaint  
you that my visit to Blackheath this  
morning went off well beyond my ex-  
pectations. The Princess received the mes-  
sage about the excess in her expenditure  
with great good humour, expressed her ac-  
knowledgments for the communication thro'  
me, and fully admitted that she could  
not expect a larger allowance than that  
she had while yours continued so reduced:  
she desired I would say she intended

[1802? must take in  
- day

To give Colonel Thomas full power to  
retract whenever it could with propriety be  
done, and to force her servants to execute the  
reform that should be recommended by him  
in which she requested me to give that advice  
which my little experience enabled me to  
do — She then desired me to inform you  
she proposed reducing her three Ladies  
Salaries from five to four hundred a year,  
& the vice chamberlain to the same; her Bed-  
chambers women from three hundred to two  
hundred and fifty; and to dismiss Miss  
Coleman as handsomely as she could altogether,  
that orders should also be given to alter  
those points to which Mr. Grey's letter par-  
-ticularly alluded. — That as a further

proof of her wish to do what might be plain  
to you she would propose Lord Cholmondeley  
to be no longer one of her trustees, but Lord  
Eldon in place of him; and lastly that  
although she had no fault whatever to  
find with Thomas for any part of his  
conduct, yet she did not consider him  
as equal to the task of regulating her  
household, as having had no experience of  
that kind; but that if you had no objec-  
-tion she wished to propose Lord Lewisham  
for the situation held by Thomas, if he  
would accept of it; that she had long had  
this intention but having been lately called  
unto the ministry she had, not thought  
any more of it, least it might be displea-

46096



-sing to you. — I touched on the expenses incurred by alterations and repairs to the buildings & on the great number of company invited to the house, on both which points she promised to be guarded in future. — If therefore the Princess will only have command enough of herself to abide firmly by what she has said to me she would, I flatter myself your instructions to me for this day will have been executed on my part to your satisfaction, which as you well know must be most gratifying.

To your most affectionate  
and devoted Edward

July 23.  
The Duke of Devon

46097 Castle Hill Lodge 25<sup>th</sup> July 1863.  
My Dear Augustus

You will perceive from this  
being written in Dad's hand, that I take  
advantage of the indulgence you gave me  
to dictate these lines instead of writing  
them myself, by which means I shall be  
able to say more in the short time I can  
spare to devote to you, than otherwise  
would be the case. Having promised this  
I shall commence by thanking you for your  
two very kind letters. one without date,  
which reached me on the 25<sup>th</sup> ultimo. the  
other of the 19<sup>th</sup> of June received on the 6<sup>th</sup> Inst:  
containing an enclosed for the King, which  
agreeably to your desire has been shown to  
the Prince, and subsequently delivered to His  
Majesty. You will of course long ago have  
received mine of the 10<sup>th</sup> of June, so that I shall  
not repeat any thing relative to my Papare,  
nor indeed any thing else that occurred previous  
to that period, but of myself and my concerns  
I will briefly say, that from the 9<sup>th</sup> of June, when  
I wrote my first strong remonstrance to the  
Duke of York, up to the 23<sup>rd</sup> Instant, when I at  
length obtained an interview with her

46097

Pelham, seven letters passed between the  
Commander in Chief, each stronger than the  
preceding one, relative to the Proceedings and  
injustice attending my Situation, and strong  
hoping for an Investigation of my Conduct,  
but without effect. However having at length,  
as I before said, accomplished a meeting with  
Lord Pelham, I obtained a promise that a  
Cabinet Council should be assembled at an  
early day, when he would convey to them my  
unqualified Sentiments, which were briefly ex-  
pressed to this Effect - viz. that I could not sub-  
mit to the slur or Stigma which I felt at

present attach to my Character from the  
circumstances of being brought away from  
Ibroltar in such a manner, and at such  
a juncture, unless the same was wiped  
away by some public Testimonial of His  
Majesty's Approbation, such as my Promotion  
to the Rank of Field Marshal, my Appointment  
to the Chief Command of his forces in the West  
Indies, and his sanction to return with  
this Title to my Government whenever I  
should think fit. But if this was not judged  
expedient, that I must insist upon their  
recommending to His Majesty a mode to

46098

afford me the opportunity of having my conduct  
publicly investigated. I had previously seen  
Mr. Lykes, the Secretary at War, who seemed to  
enter very cordially into my feelings, and  
upon whose conduct I at this moment pre-  
specially rely for redress. I have since seen  
Mr. Adair, and I am I am also pleased  
with the manner in which he appeared  
to be impressed with my feelings as to my  
present position.

would be made one of early & serious Consi-  
deration, and that she would talk over with  
some confidential friends what had best  
be done, So you see I have not been un-  
mindful of your interests, though you are  
absent - so much for business - Of the family  
I will tell you, that the King is, thank God, in  
perfect health, but evidently very low in spirits,  
and much wounded by the loss of Hanover.  
bearing some

Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright

46099-100

London - 4<sup>th</sup> August 1803

Dear Wright

I have just received  
your letter of the 9<sup>th</sup> of June, and  
understand that my friend leaves  
to-morrow for Falmouth on his  
way to the Port of Shaster to acknow-  
ledge it - I feel particularly sorry  
that I cannot communicate good tidings  
to you respecting your Application to  
success Mr. Mason as Registrar of the  
Admiralty, but unfortunately before  
your letter arrived, his friend  
had intelligence of the vacancy and  
gave it away to a Mr. Polgrave of

Capt.

the University of Cambridge - I regret  
the business most sincerely, and you  
may depend that nothing would have  
been wanting on my part to assist  
in the accomplishment of your wishes  
had the circumstance been known to  
us in time - your letter of the 23<sup>rd</sup>  
of June reached us before others of a  
prior date, but I think who you say  
sailed on the 2<sup>nd</sup> has not yet made  
his appearance, the Siberian Packets  
have had long passages therefore we  
cannot expect the fleet would have  
very good ones, but I look for the  
transport hauly - Since I wrote  
you last, His Majesty's Highness had a  
personal interview with Lord Pelham.

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Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright

46100

and decidedly told him that he considered himself as most cruelly treated, that his character, owing to his Recede, was blasted in the Eyes of the world, and that he insisted on justice being done to him, which could only be effected by his receiving the Rank of Field Marshall and going out to Gibraltar or the Mediterranean as Commander in Chief, or having a public inquiry into his Conduct. He desired his Lordship to summon the Cabinet to explain his sentiments to it. This was to have been done a few days ago, indeed the Cabinet met, but as the Devil would have it this business was prevented by illness from attending



and the business was adjourned till  
he could meet it. The Irish business will  
cause a second delay, but I hope things  
will soon be brought to a crisis in  
a satisfactory way. His Regt of ~~Highlanders~~  
is I assure perfectly firm & decided  
nor at all inclined to compound the  
business, which the other Party would, I am  
sure very gladly do - The Duke of  
York is the coldest man I ever knew,  
and never has once offered any kind  
of consolation to his brother, whose letters  
to him have been full of beyond your  
conceptions - I am glad to hear you speak  
as you do of the 54. Regt and rejoiced  
at Rep's promotion, which certainly

46101

has been much owing to the Duke  
of Kent's report of them, indeed Mrs Royal  
Highness spoke of it as a matter which  
he would insist on - with regard to  
myself I remain much as when I  
wrote you last, perhaps something nearer  
gaining my point - I sent Robert  
to keep him quiet 100 Pounds, and  
argued him to renew his application  
to retire, which he perhaps against  
my expectation did / this has again  
been put to the Secretary at War,  
and very strongly urged, therefore  
I hope matters will be soon arranged.  
I consider this second letter from the  
old man as a very essential point  
gained.

To observe the exercise of that authority

I am Sir

Your most obedient  
Humble Servant

Pelham

<sup>13.</sup>  
From Lord Pelham  
15<sup>th</sup> August  
1713

Respecting the State of  
the Town of Garrison

Duke of Sussex.

46103

By the last Packet which arrived two Days ago, I receiv-  
ed a long Letter dictated by the Duke. As it gives  
some Account of the Transactions I have cut  
off a Part for your Perusal. I am sorry to find  
nothing settled yet, but I hope every Thing will  
least a Compensation will be made. The Duke  
The 2. Bat. of the Royals has Distinguished  
itself at Salamanca. Colonel Woodward and the  
late Captain Chalmer both severely Wounded.  
The unfortunate Event of Dublin is a sad  
History but fortunate as to the Moment of  
its breaking out. We are all here perfectly  
ignorant of our Fate and from the Warring  
State of the Government I presume they  
themselves know as little what is to become  
of them, as the most Insignificant Stranger  
in this Town. I think General Trigg should  
put up a Communication with this Plan  
for the present It might be of use to all  
Parties

The fate of Hammer has been very unfortunate but by a  
Providence People preserved. There remain most true  
August the 18<sup>th</sup> 1813  
Luton

Augustus Frederick

Gen. Sir Wm Fawcett

46104

Extract of a letter from General Sir William  
Fawcett K.B. to His Royal Highness the Duke  
of Kent, dated 1<sup>st</sup> Sept 1803. —

I am particularly obliged to your R.H. for having  
been so good, as to communicate to me your Military  
Code of Regulations, & orders for the Garrison of Gibraltar  
as the perusal of it has affected me both Edification  
& pleasure — He observes that no other Garrison  
who makes the exact & regular performance of all  
the duties incident to their situation, the primary  
object of his attention, which he certainly ought to be  
can set up any just & well founded objections  
against it. — He fears that your R.H. must  
unavoidably have taken in consequence so useful  
and

15.  
From Sir Wm Fawcett  
to the Duke 1<sup>st</sup> Sept 1803  
Respecting his code of  
orders

complete a work to your infinite honor. — It was  
moreover much wanted, as Garrison says for want  
of a more general practice of it in our service,  
is but very imperfectly understood or attended to  
amongst us — Your R. H. more merciful  
labours therefore for the benefit & instruction  
of the Army at large in this important branch  
of His Majesty's Service, calls for its most grateful  
& sincere acknowledgements. —

A true Obedient

Guthrie  
a. b. c.

D

AA

The Duke of Kent  
Sept. 2<sup>d</sup> 1803

46105-6

Castle Hill Lodge  
Friday September 2: 1803.

My dearest Brother

I trouble you with  
these lines to solicit your acceptance of a Spa-  
nish, and an Egyptian Stallion, which have  
arrived with the residue of my Cavalry from  
Gibraltar, having been embarked there purposely  
for you. The Spaniard is of what is termed  
la race bleue, reckoned the best in Andalu-  
sia, he has one fault, in common with every  
Spanish horse I have met with, that is a heavy  
head, but a beautiful barrel, and good limbs,  
& he is fully equal to your weight tho' like  
all the rest of the breed, of low stature.  
The Egyptian is but four year old off



AA

The Duke of Kent

Sept. 2<sup>d</sup> 1803

46106

and promises to be uncommonly fleet; Lieut. Colonel Moore of the 23 Light Dragoons who procured him for me has assured me he is of a very valuable, and choice breed. I have sent both the Horses to Carlton House, and shall feel highly gratified if they can prove at all acceptable to you; I only wish they were more worthy of him, to whom they are offered but they are the best I was in my power to procure.

I now beg to inform you that yesterday morning having received notice from Mr. York that the result of the determination of the Cabinet on my business was that they could not consent with their Duty, to interfere in it at all, I determined upon meeting the Duke of York on it without delay, and

we had in consequence a very long conversation together at the Horse Guards, which, as you may suppose was a very painful one to me. However the result of it, as far as my comprehension goes, was decidedly that he should recommend to the King to sanction the conduct of Sir Thomas Trigge in the suspension, and alteration of my code of orders, and consequently be averse to my returning to Gibraltar at all, affirming that my reputation amounted to his mind satisfactorily for the cause of the military. He added that he thought the whole business was a very awkward one, expressed his wish to give my feelings in it as much as was practicable without deviating from the opinion he had formed, and concluded by appointing me to meet him again

50885  
this day week, by which time he would see  
what would be done <sup>in</sup> it; at the same time he  
asked me to come over to Catland tomorrow  
when Their Majesties, and my mother had  
expressed their intention of paying their  
annual visit to the Dutchess. By this you  
will perceive my prospects do not improve, and  
that I am most probably destined to con-  
tinue under the sufferance of severe mistresses.  
The times however, I am sensible, command  
me to submit to the evil with patience for  
the present, and I only live in hope of better  
ones to come. Should you not have heard  
it before, I beg leave to inform you that Tom  
is certainly coming back from Ireland,  
and Lord Cathcart the man on whom the  
Cabinet have pitched to succeed him. I would

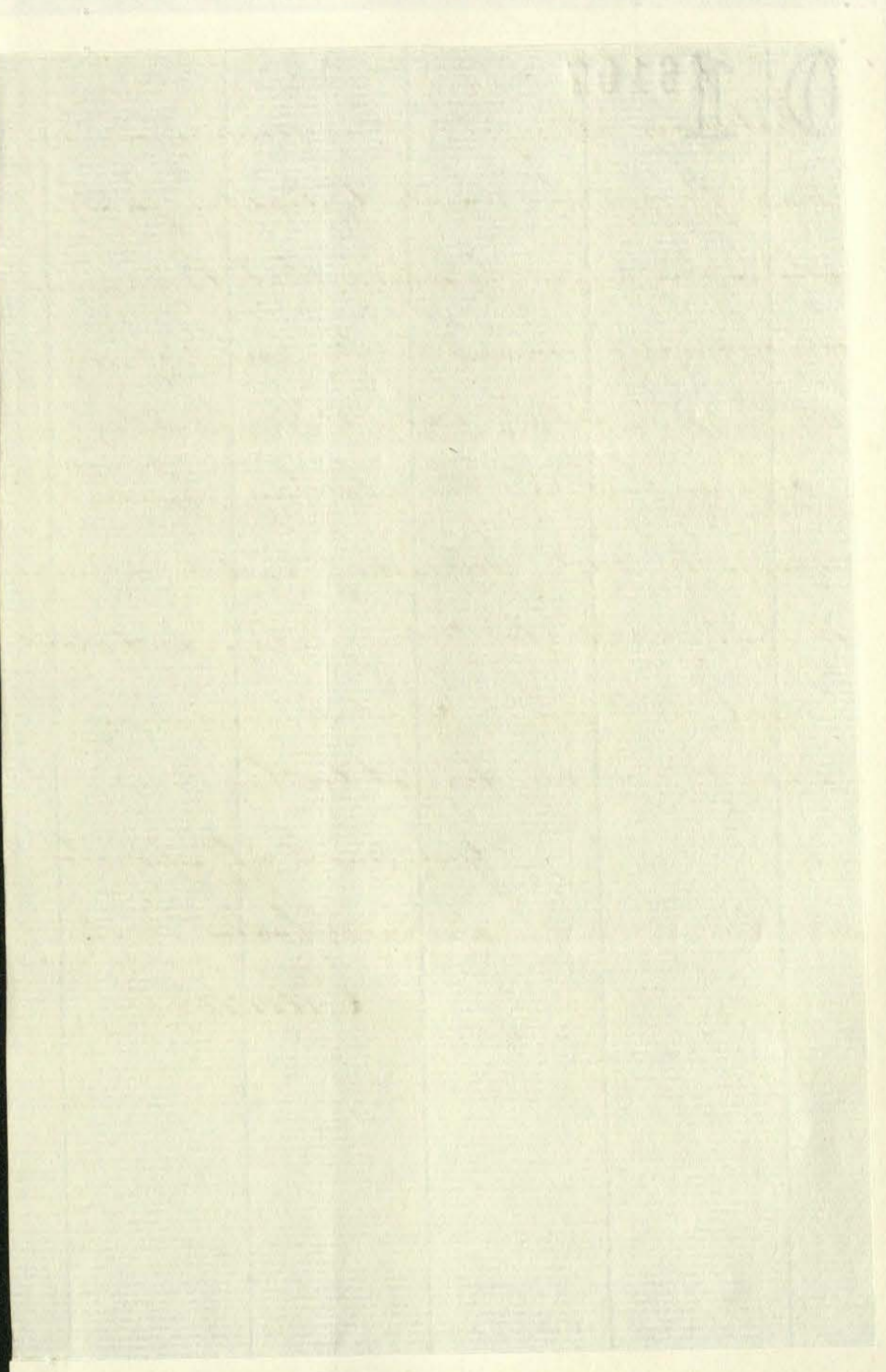
AA

46107

that every attempt will in consequence be made for me to vacate Gibraltar for Fox, who is the person for whom that Government was originally meant in the event of my not having got it when O'Mara died.

I have now only to add my kindest regards to Mr Fitcherbut, and to assure you of that unalterable Friendship and attachment with which I shall ever remain, while I live, my dearest brother,

Your most affectionate  
and faithfully devoted  
Edward.



Duke of Kent to Col. J. Ine Mahon.

46108-9

Carlton House 9<sup>th</sup> September  
1803  
1/2 past 4 P.M.

My Dear General

Not having had the  
good fortune to meet either the Comre  
or you at Board on my return from  
Mr Greenwood, where I was obliged to  
go upon my own unfortunate business  
I adopt this mode of acquainting you  
for the Comre's information, with my  
having been unable to learn any  
thing whatsoever relative to the effects  
produced by the Comre's last letter  
to

80132

H. M. indeed so completely were  
my Sisters in the dark about it,  
that when I made my enquiries  
of them, they told me, they had  
themselves intended questioning me  
whether the letter had been sent  
at all, as nothing relative even  
to the receipt of it had in any  
shape transpired — as to my  
own Affairs, they are literally worse  
than ever, for the Duke of York  
has intimated his intention of

Duke of Kent to Col. J. MacMahon.

46109

speaking to the H<sup>o</sup> relative to them  
tomorrow, and I am apt to believe  
it will be to obtain his authority  
to confirm officially the total dis-  
cussion of any system, as reported  
by Sir Thomas Gage. I conceive  
the determination of my not returning  
to Gibraltar to be irrevocably fixed,  
but that there is no intention of  
employing me otherwise, altho'  
it is clear from the hints that  
are dropped that it is the wish

48103

I should give up I shall, but you  
may assure the Prince, that nothing  
short of a positive command from  
the King will prevent it from being  
I am appointed to meet the Duke  
of York at his Office on half past  
One on Tuesday and do not propose  
being in town again till Monday  
It is thought the King, Queen & my  
Aunt Sister will be at New from  
Wednesday till Friday next, and  
that a Review will take place of



46110

The Brigade of Horse Guards under  
Lord Cathcart on Thursday - Pray  
accept the Promise of my warmest  
and most faithful Attachment,  
and believe me to be my Dear  
Friend  
Very yours  
most faithfully  
Edward

Colonel Mackenzie  
to be L

1810

The Duke of Kent

to

Boston 21<sup>st</sup> March

9. Sept. 1803

*[Faint, mostly illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]*

Duke of Kent

Sept. 13<sup>th</sup> 1803.

AA

46111

Carlton House. At  
Tuesday September 13: 1803.  
Zalock.

My dearest brother,

Pursuant to your desire I herewith  
enclose a hasty sketch of my interview this day with  
the Duke of York, upon which I shall make no comment  
as the facts speak for themselves. I shall feel highly  
flattered if my conduct meets with your approbation; at this  
junction it appears to me there was a necessity for its being  
different from what under other circumstances it would un-  
doubtedly have been. My heart is quite broke with all  
that has passed, and I am quite care worn, in the literal  
sense of the word, so I trust you will forgive me, if I

only add the repetition of those sentiments of  
inalterable friendship, and devoted attachment, with  
which I shall ever through life remain

my dearest Brother,

your most affectionate  
and faithful  
Edward

---

Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright.

46112 - 3

Isle of Wight 22<sup>nd</sup> September  
1803

My Dear Wright

I left London on the 16<sup>th</sup>  
to pass a few days here for the benefit  
of my health, which, from the confined  
stationary life I have led, absolutely  
requires a little Exercise and Sea Air.  
A day or two before I came away I  
received yours of the 1<sup>st</sup> of August, by which  
I felt surprised you had not even then  
got any of my letters, I cannot account  
for this, they must be in Rogers's care  
where, but I concluded you would have  
had some by the fleet, which, from Mrs. Dodd's  
letter of the 4<sup>th</sup> of August, appears to have

Capt. T.

46113

arrived about the 3<sup>rd</sup>. I will now give you the detail of all the unpleasant business that has passed since last I wrote to you, I mentioned then, that H. was transferred from the Home Department, where Mr. G. presides, to that of Lord Hobart, but that the former gentleman, sensible of the Duke's cruel situation, and of the great delay which had attended his concerns, had undertaken to state his situation to the Cabinet - This he did a few days afterwards, but the answer was "that His Majesty's confidential servants did not think themselves authorised under the present circumstances to interfere in the business" - The fact is, that his recall was a Cabinet measure, and Lord Pelham had not authority for writing as he did,

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Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright.

46113

but he had the support of the Duke of York  
and that unfortunately appears to have  
been sufficient. On the Royal Highness  
getting this answer I urged him strongly  
to call upon his brother, with whom the  
matter seemed to rest, and endeavour  
to have some kind of explanation from  
him; this he did about the 2<sup>nd</sup> or 3<sup>rd</sup> instant,  
in the course of this conversation there  
was much heat, and many high  
words, his brother said (what we long  
since forgot he would say) that his orders  
alone were sufficient to amount to  
warrant for the Arresting, and that he  
could not but approve of the Alterations  
he made by General Trigg, and  
should feel himself obliged to tell the  
King so. You may easily conceive how

language like this must have been  
relished, they parted however in good  
humour, the Duke of G. - asked his brother  
to dine with him (to meet the Royal  
family) at Dalton's two days afterwards,  
desired him to call on the next Friday  
week, which must have been about the  
10<sup>th</sup> and he would see what could be done  
In the mean time I had several con-  
ferences with Grenwood, from whose mouth  
of speaking I could clearly see, that he was  
neither be allowed to return to G. nor  
command elsewhere, I urged every  
Argument I could think of on the score  
of the Service, private & national policy  
family Advantage, in short all that  
could



5/ 46114.9  
be said was said, but the argument against  
me was that even if the Duke of York were  
willing that he should return to the Rank  
or, if that could not be managed, command  
in Scotland with additional Rank, Ministers  
would not think it a safe measure, con-  
sidering the treachery of the Tories. I  
saw it was a matter decided, but awaited  
the result of the meeting, which was post-  
poned till the Tuesday following the Friday,  
that the Duke of York might see the King  
on the intervening Sunday. On the  
Tuesday (the 13<sup>th</sup>) they met. The Com. in Chief  
told his brother that His Majesty had  
been pleased to sanction the cancelling of  
such Orders as had been suspended  
by Sir Thomas, he said this should be

done in the most delicate manner &  
took to himself much merit for his  
intention of not introducing the Duke  
of K. 's name into the letter to be  
written. He said there was no opening  
for employment for H. R. W. at home,  
and from his feelings he would now be  
the best judge how far he could con-  
sistently return to Exeter - I had  
strongly impressed on the Royal W. 's mind  
the propriety of holding forth his willingness  
to go even at all events to the North, for I am  
convinced it was expected he would give  
up the Government in a pet, and I know  
it was intended for Lord, who is to be  
rewarded because he was caught  
napping in

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...land, while the other is to be punished  
for being too much awake. His Royal  
Highness therefore replied, that he would  
not commission his brother to say to  
the King that he insisted or volunteered  
his services back to the Rock, but that  
he wished His Majesty to be informed,  
that he was ready to return if re-  
quired, or to undertake any other  
service. This I hope will procure to  
him the Government, and perhaps  
by and bye they may bestow upon him  
something else to make way for  
a favourite. I need not say to you  
how severely he feels all that has  
happened, his spirits are very much  
affected

46115

and he scarcely knows how to act. He looks up to the Prince, who I believe is much attached to him, and by his advice it is in some degree policy to be governed. As it appears I can be of but little use to H. R. H. now, I shall endeavour to bring my own matters to an issue, & I hope to see you in November at farthest. I should like to know what steps you would wish me to take about yourself, for God knows if he will be allowed his Staff Pay much longer, or even some time. If I take my departure for Del. before I hear from you in answer to this I shall carry you if possible a disquisition

9

46116

how to come to England ~~How~~  
the Goodrop to read to Mrs. Deane  
how things are with regard to the  
Duke, 'tis too painful a Subject  
for me to recapitulate to her on paper.  
I can give you no News, excepting  
Lieut. Robinsons returning on his Pay, and  
an additional Battalion to be raised,  
as to Politics I am quite in the  
dark, not having seen a paper  
since I have been here - Remember  
me most kindly to Mr. Waugh, &  
believe me ever yours

(most faithfully)

W. Dodd

23. I saw this fragment joined with your  
letters of the 4. 17. 25. and 27 of August. It is

incomprehensible to me that so few of my letters  
have reached you and it must have appeared  
very strange that I did not write but the cause  
has been the case by every opportunity, I fear  
Frederick's Clerk has been inattentive. The  
letter to the Duke of Sussex is I believe written by  
me, and I perfectly remember writing to you &  
Mrs D - by the same opportunity. But my  
letter from Falmouth, which I gave myself to  
the Agent of Packets, only reaching Mrs Leeds  
on the 27<sup>th</sup> of Aug; shows how incorrect & negligent  
he has been — I do not think that  
Ramsay will remain long with Lord Char-  
les Somerset for those two old acquaintances  
the one his Aide de Camp and the other  
his Major of Brigade, who have spoken in  
the handsomest terms of the Duke and under  
his leadership is so strong an advocate for  
his system, that he has requested as a most  
particular favor that as Mr Robertson may  
instruct his Regiment, or rather Brigade, in  
and this he is now doing - with regard to

11/ 46117-8

But I hope to find he may be removed but  
I must candidly tell you, that H. R. W. P.  
has by his first letters from Gibraltar established  
the Blackheads Character at the expense  
of his own, & whatever he now says against  
him I clearly perceive the Duke of G. intends  
to do nature's motives, this I long since  
perceive & hinted to him would be the Case,  
& I do not know how he will be got rid of  
unless we can send him to the N. Indies  
with the local rank of Major. Sir Tho:  
will certainly get the first vacant 20 shilling  
Government & to be appointed Major of the  
Rock, perhaps he may wish his own ~~offer~~  
may send with him & that may displace  
Barnet, but I shall be able to judge  
of this better when I return to London which  
I hope will be in about 14 days or less.

As your letters seem a little to expect the  
Royal W<sup>ts</sup>'s return, I feel much for what  
you will suffer when this reaches you, but  
not despair and so, there may be something  
in store for her still, and he will never  
be unmindful of your attachment to  
her. It is useless to regret the past or  
take a retrospeck of it, but I cannot  
help reflecting how differently situated  
he would at this moment have been  
had he but attended to our advice  
which was so frequently given him, that  
desire of command, which in Princes,  
who cannot look forward to Thrones, is  
paramount to every thing, will ruin  
them out of hand destroy them; for they  
court Employment, and rather than be

46118

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46118

gent they meddle and make in every  
thing - but the Duke of Cl - who is  
now in a red coat feasting with and  
drilling 3 or 400 tradesmen which he  
has been commanding the Navy  
of his Country - I do not think the  
Ro - approves of the way the Duke of K -  
has been treated, but his mind is no  
longer vigorous, and at his age he  
prefers quiet to every thing else.

I do not like the footing the R<sup>l</sup> family  
are on with each other, which I fear  
the Nation may one day or other suffer  
by, Ministers see and take the ad-  
vantage of it - I am well aware  
of the trouble you must have in the

Office, & how else you would be if any  
thing happened to her, I can only say  
how grateful I feel for what you do  
for me, and so does the Duke too on whose  
business I came home. I can assure you  
I have had work enough & unfortunately  
my health suffers from it. I shall do  
all I can to get to you & believe you  
as soon as possible. I pray you  
again to remember me most kindly  
to Mrs. M. and to all those interested  
in the Duke's welfare, and believe  
me ever most faithfully  
yours

W. Pitt

W. Pitt

Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright.

46119-20

Isle of Wight 28<sup>th</sup> Sept.

1803

Dear Wright

Since I wrote to you a few days ago I have received your letters of the 7<sup>th</sup> and 22<sup>nd</sup> ult<sup>mo</sup>. My last goes by Captain Parker of the Amazon, who will also take charge of this. I really feel so much for the pain & disappointment you must experience in hearing the cruel & unjust treatment G. R. W. has met with that I know not what

Capt.

46

consolation to offer you - It will also  
 require some address to prevent a  
 triumph on the part of his enemies,  
 therefore I would not seem to give  
 up the Idea of his Return, I have  
 rather encouraged it in my letter of  
 this day to the Duke, with whom I have  
 not entered into much matter touching  
 the Duke, thinking it best that you  
 should say what you, from Circumstances,  
 shall deem best - As His Royal  
 Highness has not written to me since  
 I have been here, I conclude nothing  
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Capt. T. Dodd to Capt. R. Wright.

46120  
transpired since I left here, but that  
things are exactly in statu quo.  
It is wonderful the number of enemies  
he has in this Country, his Severity  
is in every Person's mouth, Man  
woman & Child; and I much  
fear the Court in Chief's language  
is, that it is not safe to employ one  
so obnoxious to the Army. In spite  
of all that has happened, in the  
event of a Spanish war I wish  
I could urge his return, it must be over-  
sightful, but it may restore his  
credit -

I will now ride to where the Amaron  
lies, which is about 9 miles from  
hence, and will write a few lines  
when on board to Mrs Bead -

Remember me most kindly to  
Mr Wright, & believe me

ever most faithfully

Yours

W. Bead

---

When last I heard from your father  
he was well, I expected he  
of what had happened. & I am  
sure he puts it severely

46121-2

Castle Hill Lodge

27<sup>th</sup> of September 1803

Dear Captain Wright

Dodol, whom I commissioned to acknowledge every communication, with which I have been favored by you, previous to your letters of the month of August, all of which from the 4<sup>th</sup> to the 17<sup>th</sup> I have now before me, will have fully acquainted you, I conclude, with all my proceedings, and have informed you that, if I did not write myself, it was solely because, I had nothing pleasant or satisfactory to relate. From his letters you will have learnt, that no effort was left by me untried, no exertion unused, to bring my conduct at Gibraltar to an investigation, the result of which could not have failed of being honorable to myself, and completely satisfactory to all my friends, and well-wishers; but so determined an opposition was made to this by the Commander in Chief, I presume, that after every pretext was spent that could lead to delay, I was at length informed, on the 5<sup>th</sup> of this month officially, that the Cabinet did not conceive that consistent with its duty, it could interfere with the business at all, and <sup>that</sup> the words used by the late Secretary of State for the Home Department, communicating His Majesty's pleasure for my Return, were the same always used to Governors or Commanders in Chief

when

when it was judged expedient to call them home from their commands from motives of Policy, without attaching any censure to their conduct, and consequently without intending to require, or allow of an investigation — This compelled me at length to demand an audience of the Duke of York, a measure I should otherwise have taken, since, when I had previously seen him on the 3<sup>rd</sup> of June, at his office, he had himself shown the greatest disinclination to enter into a discussion upon the subject in question, by never suffering a word to escape his lips that had any connexion with it — The meeting took place the same day, as that communication was made to me, which I have just related to you; it lasted two hours and was, as you may suppose, of a most painful and unpleasant nature, for it gave occasion to a great deal of warmth, which between Brothers ought never to be the case. The result of it was briefly this, he condemned my conduct from first to last, as marked by cruelty and oppression, to those causes he said, he ascribed the origin of the Mutiny, and intimated his intention of submitting to The King, Sir Thomas Sargges Report upon my Code of Orders, and recommending it to His Majesty, to authorise him to confirm the alterations which the Lieutenant Governor had made in many Articles, and to cancel those which he had provisionally suspended. It hint followed this, that probably under such circumstances, it might not be pleasant for me to return, and that it was supposed

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46122

I should not like to retain the Government.  
 To the two first observations I replied naturally as my feelings dictated, and  
 complained of the manifest injustice there was in condemning me  
unheard, but this seemed to have no effect whatever. — With respect  
 to the intention he had expressed relative to my orders, I endeavoured  
 to obtain that they should first be submitted to the examination of  
 a Board of General Officers, but he replied that he considered him-  
 self perfectly adequate to pass a determination upon them without  
 consulting anyone else. Upon the latter subject of the conversation  
 viz: the hints relative to my vacating the Government, on  
 account of the unpleasantness that must attend my Return  
 to it, after the Lieutenant Governor had obtained tantamount  
 to the annihilation of my Code, I never made any reply what-  
 soever for obvious reasons. — The conversation concluded by being  
 informed that I should be again sent forthwith, and that till then  
 I must wait in patience. The next day I saw Mr Greenwood  
 with whom I had a long interview, and who appeared perfectly  
 disposed to urge the Duke of York, to abandon his intentions  
 with regard to my orders, upon the score of the dangerous example  
 it would be to the Service, exclusive of the wound it would  
 inflict on my feelings, and I was led to imagine that, if it  
 was judged expedient, that I should not immediately return  
 to the Garrison, I should either be named to the Command of  
 the forces in North Britain, or be sent to Malta as Commander  
 in

in Chief in the Mediterranean, in order to prevent illiberal  
remarks being made on my non-residence at my Government.  
But having seen him on a subsequent day, I found that he had in  
vain pressed these different points, and though the Commander  
in Chief appeared deeply agitated at all he had said to him by  
my directions, he had gained no ground whatever. A further  
attempt was made by Mr Greenwood on the 12<sup>th</sup>, but equally  
without success, and on the 13<sup>th</sup>, I was summoned to the  
House Guards, when with evident confusion, and the greatest  
awkwardness I ever beheld in any Man, the Commander  
in Chief communicated his letter to Sir Thomas Suggs,  
which exactly corresponded with what he had at our prior  
meeting intimated to be his intention of conveying to that  
Officer — My name however was totally left out in it, and  
he took much merit to himself for his forbearance. His  
Majesty's name being made use of in the dispatch, I felt it  
my duty, having fortunately a private command of my property  
to state, that I should owe bow to his Commands with  
humble submission, and without a remonstrance, but  
that I must deeply lament, that misrepresentation, dictated  
by malice and conveyed in the Duke's mouth should have had weight  
enough upon the Duke of York's mind, to induce him to  
recommend to His Majesty to sanction or act the most  
cruel, the most unjust and the most arbitrary my  
Officer.

46123-4

Officer had ever experienced. I then with great confidence assured to him, that however I might feel after what had passed, it was still my wish that he should report to His King, my readiness to go out to Gibraltar, whenever he thought proper, that I was ready for it at the shortest notice, and therefore only waited for his commands to that effect. The surprise which whences I made use of these words is not to be denied, for it was fully expected that I should throw up the Government at once. However as I began to feel rather roused beyond what it might have been prudent to shew, I then withdrew, leaving the Command in Chief, as I have since found by his own confession to one of my Sisters, perfectly confounded at the coolness and determination with which I had received his communication to me; and thus matters stood at this moment between him and me. I have since seen both Mr. Boddington and Mr. Greenwood, and to both I have stated, least my forbearance in this should be misconstrued, that since I simply <sup>an</sup> individual, and to consider only my feelings as an Officer, no earthly tie should induce me to remain any longer in the Service, after the infamous injustice I have experienced at the hands of the Officer at the head of it, but as The Kings son, at a moment of awful crisis like the present, and when it is of the utmost consequence that His Majesty's family should at least appear united, that I felt it incumbent upon me to stifle my own feelings, and to refrain from an Act that

might

might wound him deeply, that the same motives had led me  
 to form the resolution, from which nothing should divert me, of  
resigning the Government of Gibraltar, but that if the  
 same power, that had the threat been used to oppress me,  
 were equally exerted to induce His Majesty to take it from me,  
 my feelings could not withstand such an indignity, and this  
 act should be followed by <sup>the</sup> instant resignation of every  
Commissioner I held, and a publication to the world how I  
 had been used and of my motives in resigning this  
 service, to which I had devoted the best years of my life so  
 faithfully to my interest. Whether this will or not make the  
 party that has hitherto so prevailed against me, alter from  
 their determination of wresting Gibraltar from me, I cannot  
 at present say, for all has been quiet since then, but the  
 Government of Gibraltar was certainly already promised  
 to General Fox as his reward for having nearly lost Ireland  
 by his superintence. It is possible they may be satisfied  
 after giving Sir Thomas Digges the first 20 Shillings Go-  
 vernment that falls vacant, with appointing Fox  
 Lieutenant Governor, and sending him out to command and  
 enjoy there with that commission, the Staff Pay of Lieutenant  
 General, the Bat and Forge as Commander in Chief, and the  
 £3000 a year for his Table expences; but after what I have  
 already experienced I should not be surpris'd at any thing  
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they may do. Were I to write to you volumes I could not make  
 you more completely master of my situation up to this day. If a  
 Spanish War takes place, which, from what unaccountable  
 policy I know not, His Majesty's Ministers seem most  
 anxious to avoid, I shall again renew my offer of returning  
 to Gibraltar, but I cannot pretend to form any idea, how  
 it may be received - The kindness I receive from the  
 Queen, the Prince and every member of my family and all my  
 old Military friends, is not to be doubted, and the personal goodness of the  
 King was never more marked than it has been from the moment of my  
 return, and continues to be, which is as much as a tacit avowal  
 that he laments in his heart the part they make him take. The  
 very Officers of all the Regiments that have returned from Gibraltar  
 are so grateful for the superiority they <sup>now</sup> feel above every Corps they  
 meet, from the perfect knowledge they have of their duty, that  
 they express themselves every where with enthusiasm as to the  
 obligation they conceive themselves to be under to me, and none  
 more so, than those of the Welsh Fusiliers, in short if you except  
 the circles about the Horse Guards and those immediately dependent  
 on the smiles of the Commander in Chief, there is not an Officer of  
 any respectability in the Service, that has not expressed himself  
 most warmly in my behalf, and who does not reprobate the  
 conduct that has been adopted towards me. To show you the  
 opinion which the most experienced Officers in our Service, Sir

Wellington

William Funnell (who was upwards of 30 years Deputy Lieutenant  
and Adjutant General) entertained of my Code, I have with  
send you a copy of his Note to me upon returning the Book,  
which I had sent him at his own request. I think you  
will admit after that, that I have no reason to be ashamed  
of my labors on that occasion —

Of General Burnett's conduct,  
I can assure you, there is but one opinion, and I believe  
there is scarcely a Character in the Army at present more  
despised by every well thinking Man than his. I do not  
think his triumph will be long, indeed had Gibraltar  
remained under the Rome Department, I am confident  
Mr Yorke would have made a point of his removal.

Captain Ramsay will, I  
have reason to believe, be ordered back to Gibraltar, for the  
Duke of York does not chuse that any Officer, belonging to  
a Regiment in that Garrison, should be on the Staff  
abroad, unless he has the King's Commission; and  
even Captain Maule, who was Major of Brigade, has  
been obliged to vacate his situation and is now going out.  
At all events Captain Ramsay will not be in Lord  
Charles Somerset's Family, for that Officer happens to be  
on the most intimate terms with me. I have thought  
it my duty to convey to him my opinion relative to him.

in

in consequence of which, even if The Duke of York should consent to his staying at home, His Lordship has declared he will have nothing to do with him. -

Dodd has been about for this fortnight past, bathing at the Isle of Wight, to endeavour to get the better of the Ulcer on his Arm which once again broken out and was very troublesome to him on his return from thence, and the Treasury board will probably be assembling, or at latest in a fortnight or three weeks, when I shall make a fresh attempt to carry the business through without put to the Secretaryship, and upon the result of that will depend my determination, relative to his immediate return or otherwise to the Rock -

I lament from my heart, that Sir Thomas Legge, whom I am very ready to consider as an honorable Man, should have been so weak as to become the dupe of General Barnett. If he had only had common firmness and resolution, and as much activity as was necessary to have made him see things with his own eyes, all would have been well, but unfortunately his indolence has been the cause of <sup>much evil</sup> ~~my misfortune~~, and I hope it may not eventually bring upon him and his grace upon himself. Is it not singular that he has not even had the civility to write me once or send me a single report since I left the Rock? -

Yours