

Duke of Cumberland
May 16. 1790

St James May 16th 1790

47185

Sir

I have received Your Majesty's gracious letter, and with sorrow do perceive that I have met with Your Disapprobation. Acted from a Sense of Honor in not wishing to bear any Rank in a Service which I was not particularly attached to. I know from many Circumstances (that cannot be related to Your Majesty) that my presence there would be of little or no Use. However I entreat You to believe me that it was not either Want of Respect, Affection, or Duty, that induced me to refuse that which at any other Time I should have prided myself upon, the Rank of a Gen. and command of a Light Dragoon Regiment the first in the World in point of Men and Discipline. But, Sir the Situation of Affairs both here and all over the Continent is such that it becomes my Duty to ^{all} bury my private feelings, and hard as my fate may be in compliance with Y. M. Wishes and Commands, with Gratitude & Respect to bow to Your Pleasure & to accept the Rank of Lieutenant General in Your Electoral Service, You have been graciously pleased to offer me, and I shall be happy, if by so doing, I may in time of Danger be of Use to my own Country here for the defence of which I will with Readiness sacrifice to the very last drop of my Blood

Sir
I am Your Majesty's
most devoted Son & Soldier

[Faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Duke of Cumberland

July 7. 1799

47186

St James
July 7th 1799

Sir

Excuse my troubling Your Majesty with a letter, but as I have not had a proper Opportunity of speaking to You, I take the Liberty of addressing myself to You by letter, and submitting to Your Majesty my humble Request of only granting me the Rank of Lieutenant General in the British Service with the date of the Commission I bear in the Hanoverian Service;

I merely request the Rank, for I am perfectly aware that there are many Officers in Your Service unprovided for, who from their Experience & Services are infinitely more deserving than what my humble merits give me pretensions to.

Should Your Majesty be most graciously pleas
to acquiesce in my humble request, You may depend
upon You not having a more zealous Officer in Your
Service, than

Sir

Your Majesty's
most dutiful Son

Ernest

Duke of Cumberland
June 9. 1750

47187

Andover

June 9th 1750

Sir

I am this morning honoured with Your Majesty's
Gracious letter, & You may depend upon it I never will in
the whole course of my life take any Step that may be dis-
agreeable to Your Majesty. I can assure You, Sir, upon
the Honor of a gentleman that no later than Yesterday
Evening I declared to Mr Cookson who is here that I
should certainly not attend the House of Lords next
Tuesday, as I really had the greatest Respect for
Lanyon not only as a Judge, but as a Man, and as
I feared his Warmth of Temper might have led him
to say more than he meant I should not like to attend
the Disquisition. But Your Majesty may depend upon
our Thing that I never willingly would act in any
Thing contrary to Your Wishes. Believe Sir You
have not a more dutiful nor devoted Son than I
am and ever shall be

Ernest

Y3115

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

St James's March 29th 1701

Sir
 I return Your Majesty my most humble thanks
 for the favour You have graciously conferred on me, in
 giving me the Command of the 27th Reg^t of Light Dragoons,
 as well as for Your gracious Promise that whenever an
 Exchange can be made, I may flatter myself I shall
 receive the 15th Reg^t Your Majesty's own Reg^t of Light Dragoons,
 which has always distinguished itself, whenever that
 happy Moment shall arise I shall endeavour to
 prove myself worthy of the Command entrusted to my
 Care. As to Your gracious Approbation of my Conduct,
 I beg leave to observe had I behaved otherwise, I
 should be unworthy of the Blessing Providence has con-
 ferred on me in giving me the best of Fathers and
 Mothers; God grant I may always behave so as
 to merit their Approbation, & Affection. Believe me

Sir
 Your most dutiful Son
Ernest

The Duke of Cumberland
April 11th 1709.

47189

St James's April 11th
1709

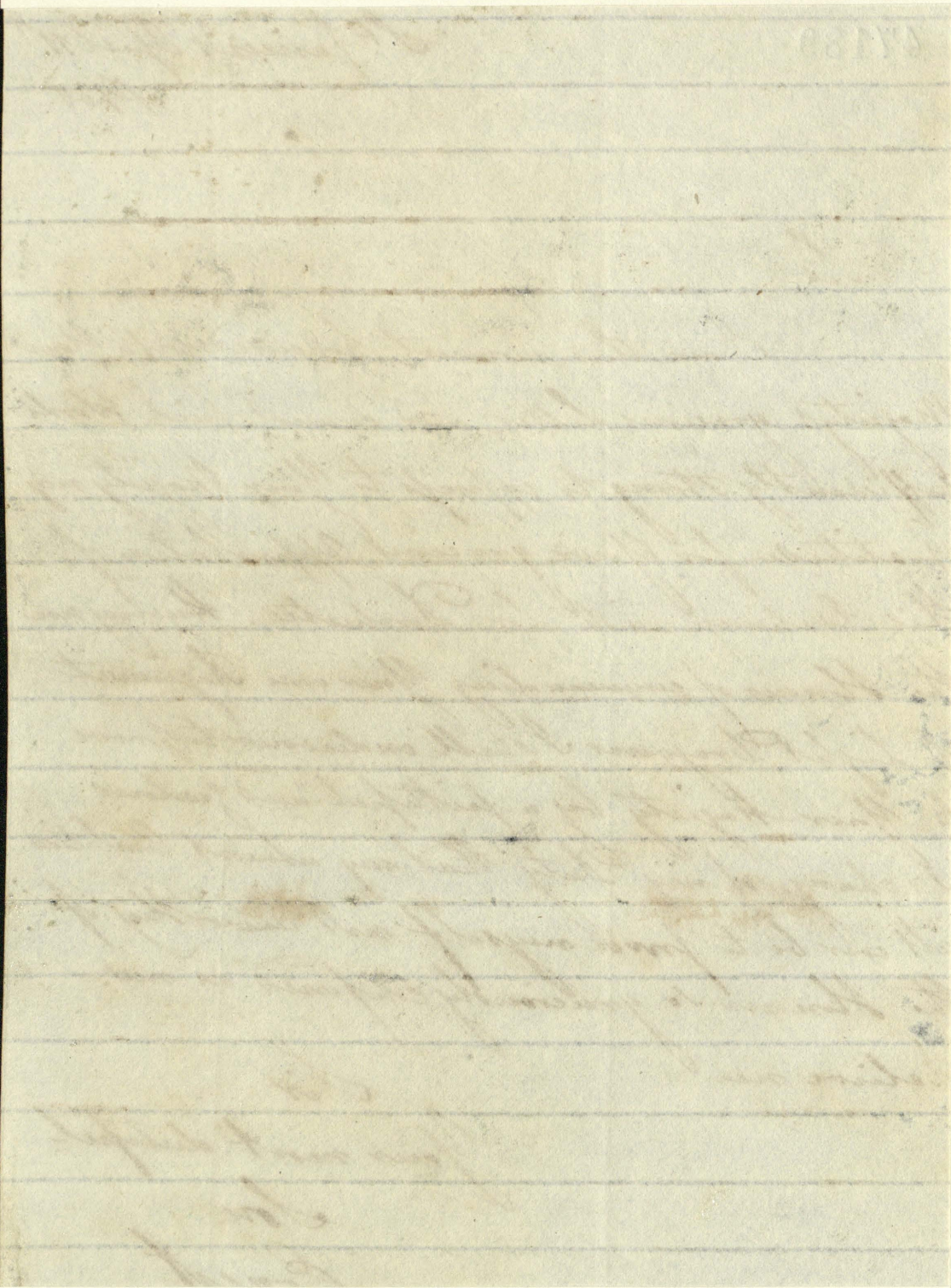
Sir

I am this moment honoured with Your Majesty's gracious Letter, and cannot find Words sufficiently strong to express to Your Majesty my Gratitude for Your gracious Approbation of this Exchange with Lord Dorchester. Having now the Honour of commanding Your own Regiment of Light Dragoons I shall endeavour to prove to Your Majesty by a faithful and zealous discharge of my Duty that my utmost Ambition will ever be to prove myself not unworthy of the Honour so graciously conferred on me.

Believe me

Sir

Your most dutiful
Son
Ernest



H. R. H. Duke of Cumberland
New House 5th May 1801.

47190

New House May 5th 1801

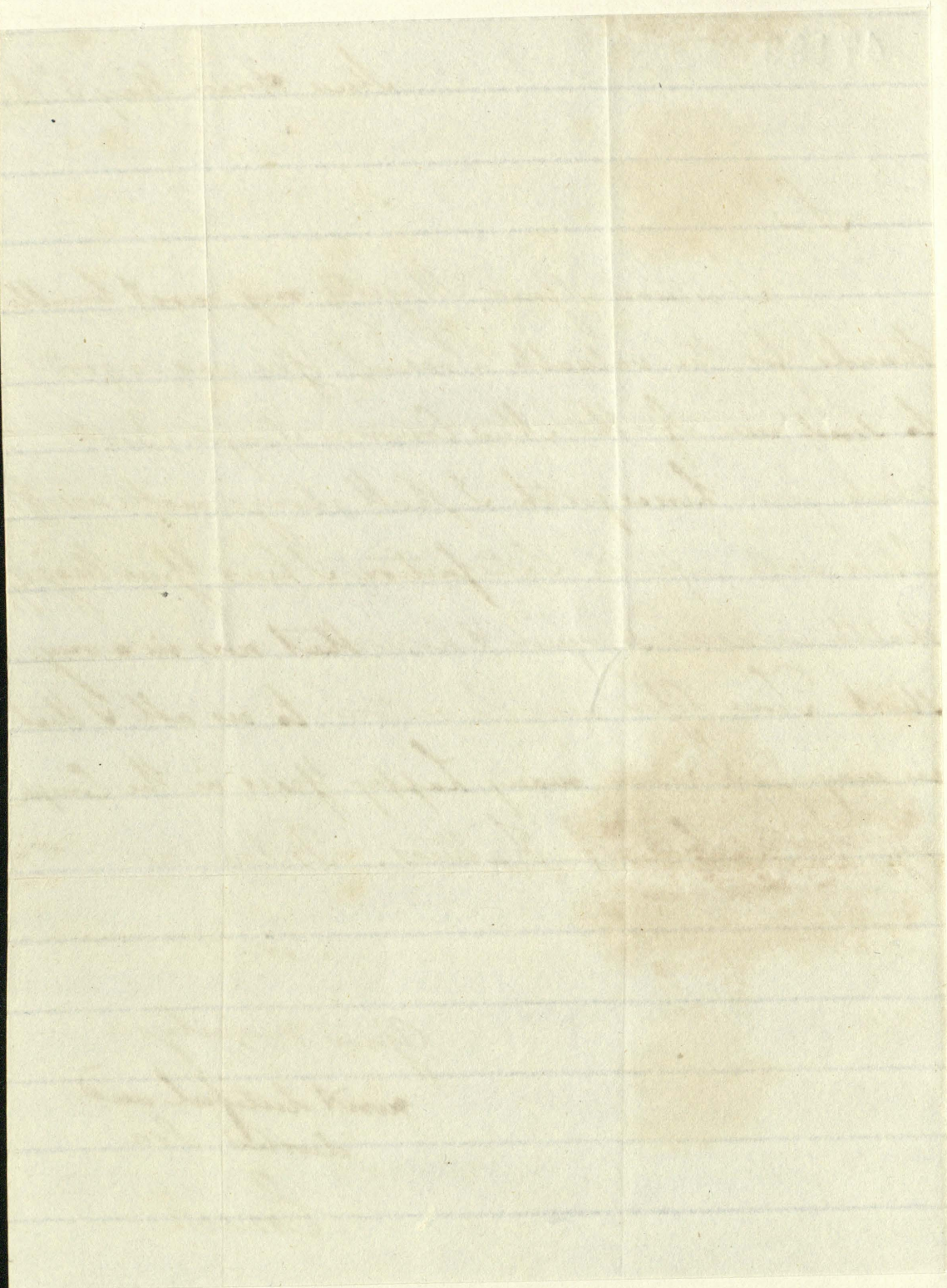
Sir

I return Your Majesty my most humble
thanks for the valuable Present You was so good
to send me of the New Common Prayer Book
which from hence forth I shall always make use of.
It is with infinite Satisfaction I hear Your Majesty's
Health improves so much & hope that now in a very
short Time You may be restored to us all & that
we may pass many many happy Years in the Compa-
ny of the best of Fathers. Believe me

Sir

Your Majesty's
most dutiful and
devoted Son

Edward



47191

St James St. No 259
Dorset
1801

Sir

On my return to town I met for
Bott and had along conversation with him, & again
this morning, he has being this very morning
and he positively asserts, that Bowman was
the Person who ordered Your Majesty to be
blindfolded, that he quarrelled with the Men
for not tying Your Majesty tighter, that he
had you placed near the fire, and the person
who felt you & stirred him by the fire to
make it hotter, using & speaking too gross to
be written & makes me shudder to think of
Believe me

Sir

Your Majesty's
most dutiful Son
Ernest

Duke of Cumberland

May 19. 1783.

47192

James
May 19th 1783

Sir

The first Object of my Life is to merit Your Majesty's favour & good Opinion, & that I may not lose either by leave to mention what I have done.

The Day after Y. M. Message came down to the House I went on the Commander in Chief and was among the first, if not the first who offered their Services; feeling how necessary it was for Men of High Rank to come forward on such an Occasion. I offered to serve without Pay, that being no Object to me; hearing that so many Officers & Men were named last Monday, I on Tuesday commissioned Col. Calvert to tell the Duke of York that rather than not serve I would take the Command of the 14th & 15th Regts. brigade together that the World should not say that the Branches of the House of Bourne were backward on such an Occasion, & if that was not agreeable I would lay aside my Staff Rank & take the Command of my Regt. Bliss use
Yours most dutiful & obedient
Ernest.

3011

47193

Hot Wells Bristol
August 19th 1803

Sir I trust your Majesty will excuse the liberty I
thus take in addressing you, but thinking it may be satis-
-factory for you to know, what I have already effected from
the loyalty of the People here, I beg leave to mention that
on my arrival here, I found & had been previously informed
by M. G. Gaultier that there existed here a Corps of Volunteer
Infantry 1470 Men strong, but their Services were so limited
that they were only to serve in the town of Bristol, on my
seeing yesterday a Deputation of this Corps, I expressed my
regret, considering the state of the Country & the small
number of troops here, that their Services were so limited, imbi-
-nating at the same time my earnest wish, that they
would take their nets (considerate, they said they could
go wherever I chose to order them, this I declined saying,
unless they agreed to volunteer, & to signify that to me in writ-
-ting, I could not avail myself of their Services. Their
Committee according by next, & last night when I visited
them, they to a Man have volunteered to serve ^{where} any
in Great Britain, your Majesty may think fit to command

them. I assembled all the Officers in the front, thanked
them for the very handsome Manner in which they had
agreed to my Wishes, telling them that nothing but absolute
Necessity could induce me to avail myself of such a liberal
offer; to this they shew'd their hearty Consent by giving
me 3 Cheers. In short Sir I flatter myself I have in the
short Space of 24 Hours, carried a point of great consequence
to this part of the Kingdom, considering the Irish Militia
force here does not exceed 750 Effective Men, not one of
whom I have as yet seen as they are quarter'd all about
the Country, on an account of the Election, & Affairs. I shall
conclude by saying I wish you a more truly loyal place
Believe me

Sir

Your Majesty's
most dutiful Son

Ernest

E

Duke of Cumberland to Lord Hobart

47194-5

Severn-District,
Head-Quarters, Bristol,
Sept 6th 1803.

My Lord!

I think it necessary to inform your Lordship of a circumstance that has this moment come to my knowledge, & to crave an answer by return of Post.

Your Lordship is aware, that since I have been in this District, a French General with many Officers & others, on their parole from Genl Greenfield, have been brought in here. — I instantly order'd a Guard on board the Ship to protect them, as well as prevent all communication with the

Shore. — Of this step His Royal Highness

The

the Commander in Chief entirely approved.

Unluckily, within these few Days, three or four of the men who have been at different times on the Ship-Guard have died; & although Mr Tudor, Assistant Inspector of Hospitals assures me, there was nothing contagious in their Disorders, still that idea very generally prevails, as well as the important one, "that Militia: Men cannot be obliged to go on such Duty."

Col. Moore of the Bedford Militia

Duke of

1817

47

Right
Lord
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Duke of Cumberland to Lord Hobart

47195

has made me this communication,
tho' not officially, & I feel myself obliged
to him for so doing.

Unwilling to expose myself by acting
unconstitutionally, I shall leave
things as they are till the return
of the Post, when, if I hear nothing,
(which I trust & sincerely hope will
not be the case) I shall be obliged to
act for myself, & send the Officers on
Parade to Tevioton, & the Sailors to Prison.

Right Hon^{ble}
Lord Hobart
H H H

(Signed) Ernest
Lt Genl. command^g
Severn District

47193

I have the honor to acknowledge the receipt of your letter of the 14th inst. in relation to the matter mentioned therein. I am sorry to hear that you are unable to attend to the business of the office at present, and I trust that you will be able to do so in a few days. I have the honor to be, Sir, your obedient servant,

J. M. [Name]

10/15

Col. Francis Moore to Duke of Cumberland

47196

Bristol, Sept. 6th 1803.

Sir!

I take the earliest opportunity, of submitting to Your Royal Highness, whether, consistent with the Militia Laws, any Regiment of Militia or Detachment from it, can be ordered to take the Guards on board the Prison-Ship lying in the Bristol-Channel.

I beg leave to observe to Your Royal Highness, that doubts have arisen, I believe in consequence of the misfortune of my Reg^t. having lost five men since the 31st ult., & having several others in a dangerous state in the Hospital, most certainly in consequence of their doing
Duty

Duty on board that Ship. — At the same
time I cannot avoid thinking that, from
the nature of the Oath each Militia Man
takes, that the Ship being in Great-Britain
is doubtless within the limits of their
Service.

(Signed)

J. Moore

Lieut. General

Col. B. Militia

His Royal Highness

The Duke of Cumberland

h h h

Duke of Cumberland
September 7. 1803

(Two Enclosures)

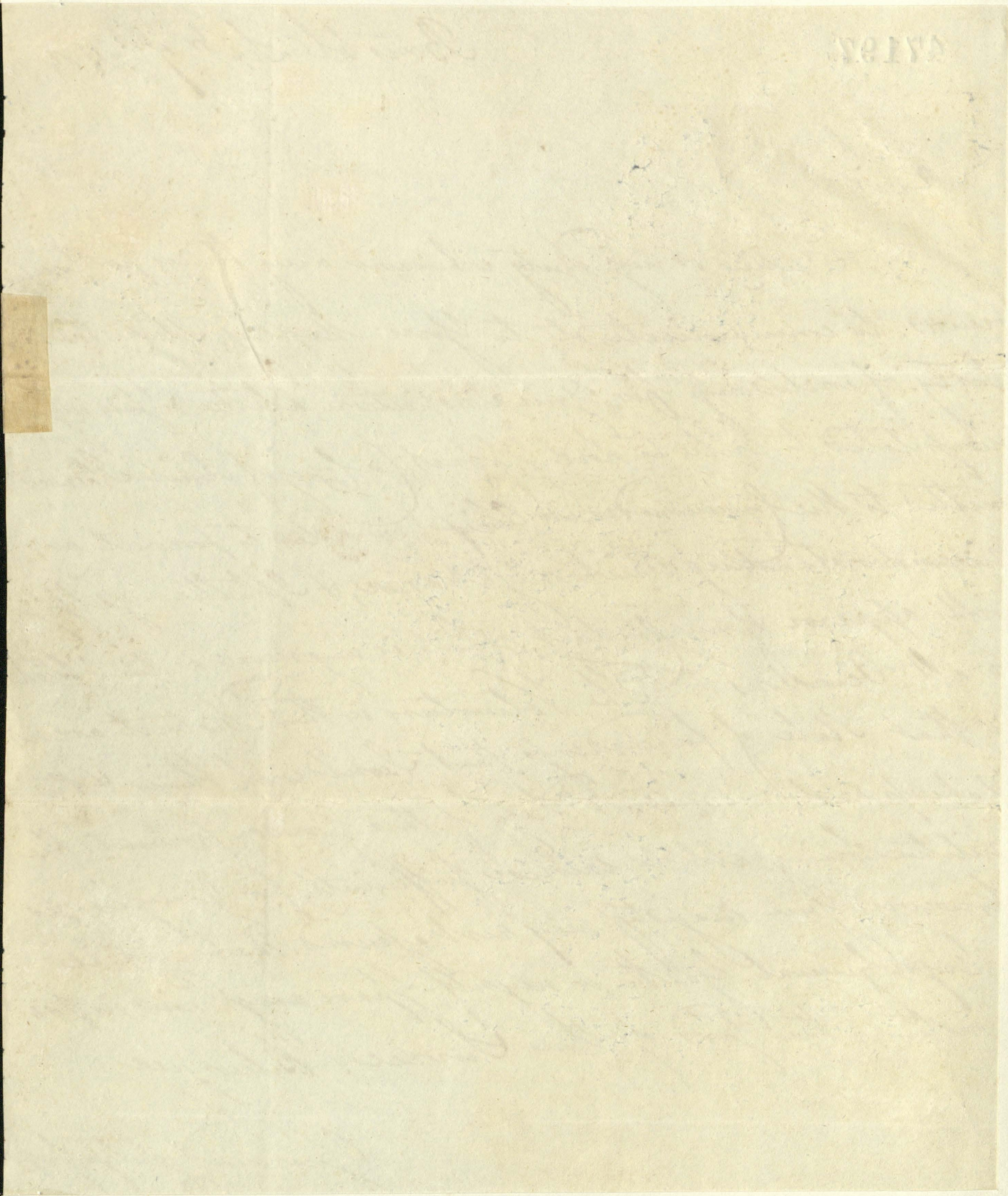
47197

Bristol Sep^r 7th 1803

Sir

Being it my Duty whenever any thing particular occurs, to communicate it to Your Majesty, I take the liberty of enclosing for Your Inspection, a letter I saw myself necessitated to write to Lord Hobart, (a Copy of which I transmitted to the Commander in Chief) in order to prevent any Misunderstanding which might arise, & I flatter myself You will approve of my Conduct, which is my most ardent Wish on all Occasions. The Volunteers in this District are not in that State of forwardness that I could wish them, & the Wakeup, and uncommon Duty of this Garrison, prevents the Militia being able to exercise sufficiently for Young troops, however Your Majesty may rest assured, that neither Major General Guith, or myself have any Pauses in promoting the Good of Your Service. Believe me

Sir,
Your most dutiful Servant
C. Smith



Duke of Cumberland
September 30th 1803

47198

Bristol Sept 30th 1803

Sir

I by this days post have received a letter from the Commandee in Chief offering me the Command of the District become vacant by Lieutenant General Balfours Promotion, which I have accepted trusting it will meet with Your Majesty's Approbation, my first Report in every thing I do.

Permit me to express my Gratitude for the very gracious Message from Your Majesty, communicated to me by the Commandee in Chief, with regard to my not being included in the brevet: And

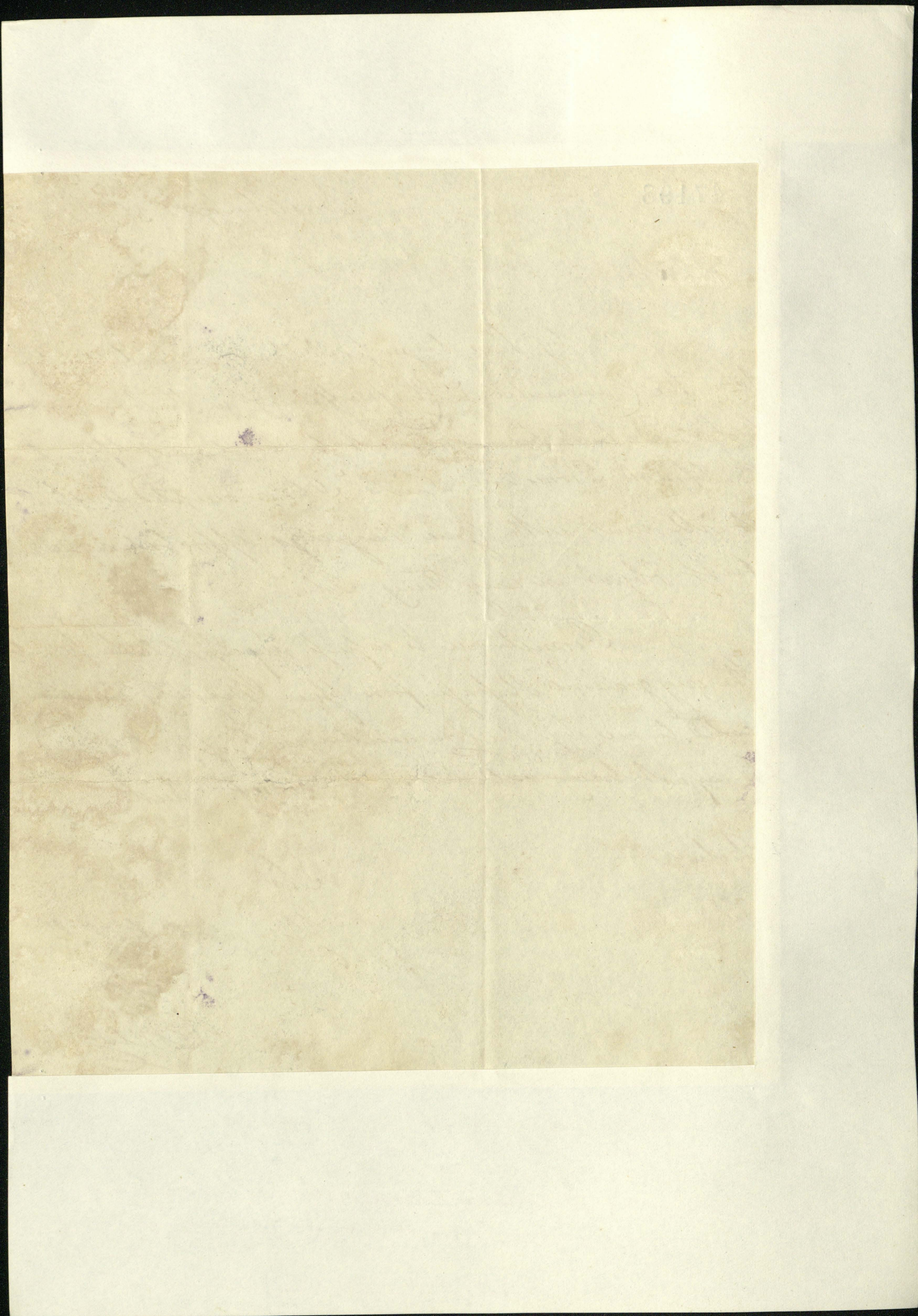
Believe me

Sir

Your most dutiful

Son

Ormsby



Duke of Cumberland

November 23^d 1784

47199

St James Nov^r 23^d 1784

Sir

As I know that Your Majesty never speaks ^{lightly} and how sacred Your hold every Word You utter, I have been reflecting upon Your Intention in my favour of purchasing for me a House. I had flattered myself that Your Majesty might in course of Conversation ^{have} given me an Opportunity of explaining my Sentiments on the Subject, but that not having occurred, I trust You will be graciously pleased to suffer me to remain quietly in possession of my present Apartments, which I have through Your Goodness been made most perfectly comfortable for me, & here having no Taxes, nor Repairs to pay for, my present Income can go much further than it otherwise would.

To the last Moment of my life, I shall feel grateful for this intended Proof of Your Goodness, as well as Royal Munificence. Goodness I will say Sir, that makes me proud, as I

trust that I may consider Your gracious Inter-
-tion, as a Mark of Your Majesty's Approbation
of my conduct; to discover which, it always has been
and ever shall be, my Ambition. I hope You
will excuse Sir, my having thus intruded myself
on Your time, Adieu me

Sir
Your most Dutiful
Son
Cromwell
C

Duke of Cumberland

December 12. 1704

(One Enclosure)

47200

St James Du^r 12th 1704

Sir

Your Majesty's gracious kindness to myself is a bad Motive for presuming to trouble You, yet it is the Ground that enabled me to proceed with confidence when I ask a favor of Your Majesty.

My present petition is urged likewise by the general Benefit that will arise to the poor from the enclosed plan having Your Majesty's Sanction. My own sufferings with my Eyes makes me the more desirous to assist in alleviating those of my fellow Creatures who are not like myself blessed with the Means of attempting to preserve one of the greatest and most precious Gifts of the Almighty Sight. Should You Sir give Your Royal Countenance to the plan set forth in the enclosed paper, Your Example will give it sufficient Weight to be immediately undertaken with Success, & I shall rejoice in the belief that it has pleased the Almighty to make me the humble Instrument thereof.

The Relief of a thousand Distressed Beings & that
I have found Phipps, who has attended me a considerable
for a number of Years by procuring him Your
Majesty's gracious protection which will give
him the credit of becoming the Promoter of
this Charity. Excuse Sir the Liberty I have
thus taken & believe me most truly

Sir

Your Majesty's
most dutiful Son

Ormsby

J. Wathen Phipps to Duke of Cumberland

47201-2

Amidst the great Variety of public Charities
abounding in this Kingdom of Metropolis
for the Relief of human Misery, which shed
a Lustre on the British Name & Constitution,
and will shine undiminished even beyond
the Confines of this World; there has, as yet
been no Hospital exclusively, for the Reception
and Cure of Persons labouring under Diseases
of the Eye. The Importance of this Organ
& its Utility to every Individual need not
be urged, but to the Poor it is their All.
Deprived of their Sight, their Endeavours
either for their own Support or that of
their Offspring are cut off, and they are
reduced to become a Burden on their
Parishes and a Misery to themselves.

Above 30 Years ago Mr. Wathen threw
open his Doors on certain Days & Hours
for the indiscriminate Admission of all Paupers
afflicted with Diseases of the Eyes, and the
Number of these have amounted annually

to near two thousand. For these last
twenty years Mr Phipps has had the
Charge of them, and to the best of his
Ability has supplied them with Advice
and Medicine. But this though some
Relief, is utterly inadequate to their Necessities,
as in a vast Variety of Cases (particularly
after Operations,) many Eyes are lost for
Want of that necessary Care, Attention, Food
and Medicine which an Hospital could
alone supply. This applies more particularly
to Operations for the Cataract which however
successfully performed are by the above
mentioned Causes frequently among the Poor
rendered ineffective. Within these few
years these Diseases have greatly increased
among the lower Orders of the People,
from the contagious Nature of that Complaint
which has been called the Egyptian Ophthalmia,
a Disease before by no means unrequent
in this Country and now much more
common. The Soldiers and Sailors from
their being more confined together have
been the greatest Sufferers. The vast
Importance of these Men to their Country

J. W. A.

47

J. Wether Phipps to Duke of Cumberland

47202

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and the additional Weight their Support
must be after the Loss of Sight, added to
the before mentioned general Considerations
have induced Mr. Phipps to forward a Plan
he has long projected, of applying for the
public Aid to institute an Establishment
not only for the Relief of the common Paupers
but to afford a more effectual Remedy for
the Army and Navy by introducing such
Modes of Cure as may protect our brave
Countrymen at any future Period from
similar Effects of this dreadful Malady.
To secure this Succour from the Public
and to place this Institution on an equal
Footing with others, with which, he flatters
himself its Use and Importance might rank,
he is most anxious to procure for it
that Sanction, which will stamp its
Value with a loyal and discerning People,
the Approbation of their beloved Sovereign
and his august Consort. Under their
protecting Wing he doubts not it will
become a national Benefit and the Means
of diffusing and gaining more general and
particular Knowledge of the Treatment of

Diseases of the Eye.

Mr Phipps wishes for no personal Emolument but will have great Pleasure in paying every Attention in his Power to the Institution, and having been honored for some Years past with the Appointment of Consultant in ordinary to his Majesty, and having been also honored more than once with the gracious Permission of attending her Majesty's Person, and that of several Branches of the Royal Family, he humbly solicits their condescending Attention to this Project in which the warmest Wishes of his Heart both as a medical Practitioner, a Man, and a Briton, are engaged.

For this Purpose he respectfully entreats of H. R. H. the Duke of Cumberland to prefer his humble Suit to their most gracious Majesties.

J. Wether Shipps

47203

The Fund of this Establishment is
proposed to be raised in the following
manner.

The Donation of Fifty Pounds constitutes
a Founder

The Donation of Thirty Pounds constitutes
a Guardian or Life-Subscriber

The Sum of Two Guineas annually
constitutes a Subscriber

the Motion that caused the Change in Your Sentiments.
 You proceed to state, Sir, that I treated Y. R. H. with disrespect at the Lord Mayor's Dinner; (I wished You had mentioned the Circumstances) I do assure You upon my Honour that it was not my Intention to do so, I am too well acquainted with my own Rank & Situation in this Country, to wish to fall in respect to the Prince of Wales, and Your good Sense must convince You of the truth of this Assertion; as Prince of Wales, & as such, my Superior, Advancing in public ought to come from You to me, & not from me to Y. R. H.: And I should have been ^{upon} the relationship of a Brother to have addressed You, such a Liberty might have been misconstrued, as my calling at Carlton House has been, such I have always done from time to time as a Mark of Respect: the only Opportunity that I have had for some Years of showing You Attention was last Summer at Weymouth & I flattered myself from the cordial Manner in which You received it that You was sensible of my Endeavours to treat You with the respect due to the Prince of Wales & with the Affection of a Brother. The ~~last part~~ last part of Your Letter contains a Charge that I think too serious

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 Y. R. H.
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not to answer it very fully, as I cannot but consider
 it as an attack upon my Honour & Character unjust
 on Your Part either to believe ~~without~~ or to ~~fall~~ without
 making me acquainted with the Author vizt "that I have
 "falsely and invidiously attempted to do You mischief
 "in a Quarter to which Chase had means of Access, &
 "wherein I have mistated & misrepresented You." this
I most solemnly & most unequivocally deny & wonder that
 G. R. H. with the penetrations that belongs to You did not
 draw a natural conclusion from such a Misrepresentation
 that the Person who could be sufficiently malignant
 to have made such a report to You could have been
 capable of inventing it; & G. R. H. will find that that
 Person will soon come forward to put You in the right
 by proving so unhandsome an accusation of myself.
 I have no fears of that people apart secretly while
 my presence tells me that I act with Integrity which
 is every Man's best Security.

Yours
 Sir
 Your Obedient Servant
 C. M. B.

47205

The Duke of Cumberland
April 19. 1806.

47206

Windsor Castle

Saturday Night

8 o'clock April 19th
1806

Sir/

I have this moment received Your Royal Highness's letter & am sorry that mine to You has not had the desired Effect, having already sufficiently explained myself, I must remain

Sir

Your Royal Highness's
Obedient Sonnet
Omel

80378

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The Duke of Cumberland

30th July 1795

L

Copy of answer 1st August.

47207

St James

July 30th
1808

Sir

At such a Moment as the present it is
the Duty of every Man to offer his Services and as I
understand there is a great additional force of
Your Majesty's troops ordered for embarkation, I
do entreat Your Majesty's Permission to accompany
the Cavalry being ready to prove in any situation,
my anxiety being only to prove to You my zeal
for the Service. Believe me

Sir

Your Majesty's
most Obedient Son

Ormsby
G.

Windsor Castle August 1st 1757

My

The King has received the Duke of Cumberland's letter and is sensible of the zeal which has prompted him to make an offer of his services at the present moment, but His Majesty fears that he cannot, by a compliance with the Duke of Cumberland's wishes, set aside the arrangements which have been made for the command of the Troops which have proceeded upon Foreign service.

Signed

George R.