

48454-5

AA

From the Camp near Cortij.  
July 14<sup>th</sup> 1794.

My Dearest Brother

I hear from Ernest that you have taken my long Silence very ill. Certainly it appears very negligent on my side not to have wrote for long a time, but if you consider the disagreeable news that we have had here, together with the fatigues attending them, your good heart will certainly forgive <sup>me</sup>. I can assure you that I have detested writing a word, as the news is so very disagreeable. — We are now encamped here since last Wednesday. All Frederick's Army is now together, & the Dutch are between Malines and Louvain. The French attacked the Out Posts before Malines the day before yesterday, but I wanted the

gone its way over the Canal which is just before  
 the town but they were forced to retire. Since that  
 all has been quiet. L<sup>d</sup>. Mina is with his Corps  
 at Wacelas, a P<sup>ro</sup>. Village about 3. Miles from hence  
 on the Road to Malensis; & he is there for the Support  
 of that Place. He has got the 25<sup>th</sup> G. B. Regiment of  
 Light Dragoons with him. It is impossible for a  
 General to be more beloved than he is by every Soldier  
 & Officer of the Corps he has made of his Staff is  
 a great Proof that he is a very clever Man. I am  
 infinitely happy to hear that Ernest has pleased so much  
 in England; that he has been so well received by the  
 King. I was sure that this would be the Case if  
 they knew him I only hope that he will take care  
 of his Health on account of his Son.

AA

48455

How is William, is he just as well as he was before? I have heard some strange things of him. I only hope that you, my dearest brother will keep Robert from him. The life we lead here is not the most amusing; we are however now pretty well off for girls, & this renders it less tiresome. Frederick is gone this morning to Prince George where Francis & I had a grand consultation, for the P. J. bridge is also dead. God knows what is to be done there; I only hope for the best.

God bless you my dearest brother with the hopes of peace, you poor innocent  
 your most affec.  
 Friend and Brother  
 Adolphus Frederick.

MS.A.9.2  
The Duke of Cambridge  
July 14<sup>th</sup> 1794.

48456-7

From the Camp of the Sentinels  
July 29<sup>th</sup> 1791.

Sir

I hope Your Majesty will forgive my long silence and not attribute it to Idleness or Neglect, but I can assure You that since my last Letter I have been so very unsettled, that it has been totally out of my Power to write: I have been the greatest Part of the Time without <sup>any</sup> Buzze whatever, and most commonly I have been marching on the Post Days. Besides I am quite ashamed of necessitating our Retreat, which, though certainly not our fault, is equally disagreeable. I am now with my Regiment on the left of the Camp of the Hannovers. We are encamped upon a very large Plain, so that we have quite a different Country than we had formerly,

instead of Hedges and fields we are now in an open Country  
 where the Enemy can not observe us without our being a long  
 time before informed of it, we can also very well make use  
 of our Cavalry which is our greatest Advantage over our  
 Enemy; so that if they come here, they will find it a diffi-  
 cult thing to force us back. The only misfortune is  
 that the water is very bad, so scarce that we are forced  
 to dig wells, which however have succeeded very well. The  
 Provisions are also very scarce, as the Village is at a great  
 distance from us: our Letters are our chief Reprieve, of  
 we are oblig'd to send to Breda which is above 6. Miles  
 from here for <sup>Letters</sup> ~~Provisions~~. My Regiment is at present  
 the strongest in number of any of the Spaniards: there  
 very near 4000 Men, which is certainly a great number, for

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when I worked out I had gone 200. all the rest being at the  
 Hospital. I saw general Rammenstein a few days ago; he  
 was very happy at the gracious letter Your Majesty had  
 wrote to him, and at the beautiful sword You had given  
 him. He said that <sup>if</sup> he was not so old, he should be proud  
 of getting proud by Your Graciousness to him. I am infinitely  
 sorry at the loss of the 4. Battalion at Newpost,  
 certainly general Wippenbrun's Regiment was by far the  
 finest I saw, as it was quite complete and well equip-  
 ped. I only wish that the French would exchange the Rus-  
 sians as they have done & are doing with the Austrians;  
 but I am afraid they will not. Yesterday I was presented to  
 the Stadholder, who says I am to go to Bracara to dine  
 with him. I have no other more to say at present than  
 that I ever shall remain Your Majesty's  
 Most Obedient & Affectionate  
 Son & Subject Adolphus Frederick

58487

Ernst Adolphus  
July 29. 1794



48458-9

From the Camp of Benlissam  
Sept. 2. 174.

Sir

I received from General Wallinoden last Thursday night the News that Your Majesty had been so gracious as to advance me to the Rank of Major General. I was prevented from returning You my sincere Thanks by the last Mail, as being to a very fatiguing March which lasted two Days. I seize therefore the first Opportunity I have of writing you to assure Your Majesty that I can not express in Words my feelings upon Your Goodness to me; & that I always shall endeavour to render my Behavior worthy of Your Approbation which is the only means I have of proving to You my Gratitude.

Last Thursday night at eleven o'clock we received orders to break up our Camp; & to march immediately. We halted, the first day on a large Heath near Helvoit where we bivouaged; & marched on the next morning to the Position we now occupy. We arrived without being the least harassed by the Enemy who were in great Force before us; and had thrown themselves the Wednesday in such Numbers that it was not thought prudent to wait for an Attack. If our <sup>left</sup> flank had not risked so much, I believe we should have had a very fair Battle for we had every open ground where our Cavalry and Artillery could have acted with great Effect. But we were in such a Situation that if we had been beat we had no Retreat but into the Lines of

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Gerstungdenberg. Even General Hammerstein who commands  
the advanced posts and who did not retire till eight in  
the morning was not the least molested by the Enemy.

He went the first day to Tillburg. now he has his  
Chain of Posts from Michelgibel to Aarle having the  
Major Dommerl in his front. I have nothing else of any consequence  
to inform Your Majesty of, wherefore I now conclude in re-  
newing my thanks for your graciousness to me, & in  
remaining

Your Majesty's  
Most Dutiful and Obedient  
Son and Subject  
Adolphus Frederick

48452

Duke of Cambridge

September 2. 1794

AA

48460-1

From the Camp of Revolution  
Sept. 27<sup>th</sup> 1794.

My Dearest Brother

I can not express in words how happy I am at hearing of your Marriage, & how much I thank you for your goodness, informing me of it yourself, as you are so very much pressed for time. Be assured my dearest friend that there is nothing in this World that might render you happy that I do not most sincerely wish for you; & the more so this as I am sure it will please very much the whole Nation. We are here in this Position ever since the 31<sup>st</sup> of last month, perfectly quiet, and scarce knowing where the time have.

We quitted our former ground in very great haste for we did not get orders for striking our Tents before 11. o' Clock, at night, and at one in the morning we were already on the March. The first night we bivouacked on a great Plain near Delovit, the second day we arrived here, but were also obliged to pass the night without Tents as they were not yet come up. our Position in my Opinion is pretty good; but not so strong as one would imagine according to the Maps for the Marais de Peul which is on our left Bank is at present perfectly dry.

I wish  
I could  
for  
What  
hope

AA

48461

I will not at present trouble you any longer as  
I am sure you must be very much occupied where  
you are. I shall now conclude with the most sincere  
wishes & prayers for your happiness & prosperity  
happy years, and shall ever remain

Your Affectionate Brother  
Adolphus Frederick.

1898

Order of Cambridge  
March 6. 1994.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting]*



Bernard Balthus

October 4 1794.

48462-3

From the Camp of Well.  
Oct. 4. 1794.

Sir

Since my last Letter which I had the Honour  
of writing to Your Majesty from Dongen nothing has happened to  
us except the continual Retreats we have made; and which, though  
I am persuaded they are not our Fault, are very disagreeable for  
him who is forced to make them. We are now on this side of the  
Maese. The Duke's Army defend it from Movenstein down to  
Venloo. The Hanoverians are at present divided into several  
little Corps, <sup>for</sup> the Defence of this River from Bergen down to Maastricht.

A great number of Works have been thrown up, and the Train  
of Artillery which we have with us is almost all posted; but  
I am afraid that all these will avail <sup>us</sup> very little; as the Austrians  
who are on our left Wing have been forced out of their Position

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behind the Mohr; so that I suppose we shall retreat. All  
the baggage has been ordered off this night; The Austrians  
are to stop the Rhine at Dusseldorf; They were defeated  
the day before yesterday; the Cannonade was very heavy; but  
we could hear it very well; it began at day break; &  
lasted till twelve at noon. The French stopped the Rhine  
yesterday. They have been here since a week on the  
opposite side of the Meuse; they fired the first day,  
but never answering them, they have given it over,  
& every thing is quiet. They want very much to talk with  
us, but it is forbid. They are certainly not in any  
force before Well; but about three leagues nearer  
to Denlaer they have a Corps of 6000 Men. It does  
not seem as if they would try to force their Passage

Prince Adolphus  
October 4 1794.

48463

all here, for till now they have erected no Works; except  
a small Bleebe opposite Bergen which is merely for their  
own Defence. I am convinced that if they were to attack  
us here, they would meet with a very hot Reception,  
for all our Batteries are finished, & the Artillery we  
have with us very respectable. Besides the Grenadiers  
three Batteries we have some Legion Twelve Pound  
& four inch Howitzers. General Abercrombie is also  
here with eight Regiments of Infantry & three of  
Cavalry; so that we have now men enough for  
to defend the River. - I have nothing more to add  
at present than that I ever shall remain

Your Majesty's  
Most Obedient & Affectionate  
Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick

P.

God. Oct. 6. <sup>4<sup>th</sup></sup> Though I know that a Postscript is  
not a very proper to be written to your Majesty, yet  
I hope you will excuse me, as this Letter was not  
yet sent off, and I was afraid of troubling you with  
a better word. The Hannoverians broke up their  
Camp the Day before yesterday at eight in the Evening  
and marched for Genep. General Wiltmosen  
sent me with one Battalion of Guards, two  
Squadrons of the 1<sup>st</sup> Regiment, and three Pieces of Heavy  
to this place, for to guard the Bridge over the Ne  
till General Böttinger who was detached toward  
Venloo should arrive. He came here yesterday  
afternoon, and I am now under his orders. The  
Gens of the French having got over the Pass at Well  
come this night, a Detachment was immediately sent off  
~~to that~~ <sup>ready by</sup> Place, but is not yet come back. The  
Bridge which they had begun making yesterday was

Baron Lentre to Prince Adolphus

[Enclosure]

48564-5

Arlington St. ce 30<sup>me</sup> Avril 1801.

Monsieur

La maille du 22 arrivee hier apres diner ne m'a  
porte d'Hannovre aucune autre nouvelle sinon  
le depart subit du Duc de Goetebin Oldenburg pour  
Petersbourg. On ne fait pas s'il y est appele, ou si  
c'est pour ses propres interets qu'il a entrepris ce  
voyage, mais ces interets etant precisement les no-  
tres vu que le Duché d'Oldenburg est également  
occupe / et sans doute convoite / par la Prusse,  
et en regard d'ailleurs à son caractère, à sa con-

Baro  
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noissance parfaite qu'il a de tout ce qui s'est passé  
chez nous, et à la bonne harmonie qui a toujours sub-  
sisté avec ce voisin, le Ministre de Danemarck  
lui a adressé une lettre à Petersbourg pour le  
prier d'y intercéder pour l'Electoral.

M<sup>r</sup> de Jacobi Ministre de Prusse est venu hier chez  
moi me faire lecture de deux dépêches l'une du Roi  
l'autre du Comte Haugwitz qu'il vient de recevoir  
Elles contiennent en substance:

Que la mort de l'Empereur Paul, et les partimens du nou-  
vel Empereur qui venoit de Dictater qu'à la vérité il  
adhérerait à la convention maritime mais qu'il préfer-  
roit que les différends avec l'Angleterre auxquels elle  
avoit donné lieu fussent apaisés par la négociation  
et non par les armes que ces deux événemens et  
l'Armistice conclu avec le Danemarck changeroient la  
face des affaires et les rameneroient à la Cour  
de Vienne qui avoit toujours soutenu qu'elles fussent  
c'est à dire à une négociation pour parvenir à un ar-

Baron Lentre to Prince Adolphus

[Enclosure]

48565

ce qui s'est passé  
à toujours sub.

de Danmarck  
trouvé pour le  
cas.

est venu hier chez  
vous l'une ou l'autre  
de recevoir

sentiments du roi.

qu'à la vérité il  
mais qu'il préfère  
desse aux quels elle

la négociation

deux événements et

changeront la

là ou la Cour

qu'elles fussent

parvenues à un ar.

arrangement amiable. Que la Prusse par sa modération  
en avait laissé la voie ouverte au quel elle n'avoit point  
donné d'ordres encore pour fermer à l'Angleterre les  
rivieres June lettre que j'ai du Baron de Geden dit que  
ces ordres effectivement donnés ont été révoqués / et  
que celle-ci n'ayant non plus de son côté fait une de-  
marche hostile contre la Prusse, M<sup>r</sup> de Jacobi avoit  
non seulement à faire insinuer aux Marchands et Cap-  
taines de divers ports Prussiens qui étoient ici que le  
commerce et la navigation étoient libres, mais étoit  
autorisé aussi d'après la proposition qu'il en avoit  
faite de s'expliquer ici sur le désir du Roi de Prusse  
de contribuer à un arrangement amiable. En pour le  
royaume de Danmarck la Cour de Berlin continuoit à  
la vérité les mesures qu'elle avoit prises, mais qu'elle  
se flattoit que l'Angleterre se persuaderoit que ces  
mesures ne tendoient qu'à conserver un pays auquel  
la Majesté Britannique pouvoit tendre d'intérêt.  
M<sup>r</sup> de Jacobi a fait part de tout ceci à L<sup>rd</sup> Hawkesbury, et

Le Comte Woronzow que je viens de parler ce matin  
m'a lu une lettre de Goidenes qui est dans le même  
sens. Woronzow sincèrement attaché au Roi et en regardant  
les larmes aux yeux, paroit aussi fort bien intentionné  
pour le pays d'Hannovre et parfaitement convaincu  
qu'il est de l'intérêt non seulement de la Russie mais aus-  
si des autres Puissances de ne point permettre des injus-  
tices aussi criantes que le seroit l'envahissement de  
cet état, et le bouleversement total de l'Allemagne  
duquel un exemple pareil méneroit.

J'ai cru devoir informer Votre Altesse Royale  
de tout ceci non seulement à cause de l'intérêt qu'Elle  
y prend Elle même, mais aussi dans le cas qu'Elle  
jugeroit à propos et trouvoit occasion d'en parler au  
Roi. Quand même le pays d'Hannovre gémisse encore  
sous le poids de cette occupation soit de part amicale par  
les troupes Prussiennes, il est consolant pour lui de voir  
quelque lieu d'espérance.

C'est avec profond respect que j'ai l'honneur d'être

Monseigneur

de Votre Altesse Royale

le très-humble et très-obéissant serviteur

Edm. Lenthé.



AA

48466

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favor of you which is, <sup>at my</sup> that when ~~my~~ <sup>my</sup> eyes into Winter quarters you would procure for me the leave of going over to England for a short time. Particularly should your marriage then take place, it might be a double reason for my going over. Could you do this without the King's taking it all you would render me infinitely happy. I am very sorry to hear that the ill humours of a certain Person, (you know whom I mean) continues so bad. Particularly her behavior towards Dear Mary & Sophia is so very singular, that they certainly by no means deserve it. What can't people who he good & justly make her

Duke of Cambridge  
Post 13. 1794.

life so wretched when he would have  
just the reverse. Mary writes contentedly  
how good you are to her, how much she  
is obliged to you for all your kindness to  
her at Weymouth. She deserves it for she  
is a charming creature, gone of the twenty  
tempered girls I ever saw. Adieu my  
dearest brother I will not trouble you  
any longer, but will only add that  
I ever shall remain

Your Affectionate  
Friend and Brother  
Joseph Redman

AA

48467-8

Edm. Des. 4. 1742.

Dearest Brother

The unexpected Departure of  
 Frederick from the Army prevented me from writ-  
 ting to You by him. Therefore seize the earliest  
 opportunity I have for to thank You for your  
 goodness in ~~asking~~ asking the King that we may come  
 over for your Marriage only hope that he will  
 allow it. I should be infinitely happy to have the  
 Pleasure of seeing <sup>you</sup> and of being able to wish you  
 Joy in person. Be assured that no body can love you  
 more tenderly & therefore wishes you every thing  
 happy from the Bottom of his Heart.

All is here at present very quiet wherefore I can  
 not give you any News from hence. A heavy Cannonade

is maintained since some days upon Goose, which  
 place holds out beyond all our expectations; & which  
 is a Proof that if the different Battalions, the French  
 are now in possession of since this Campaign, had  
 had just good provisions they might have held  
 out much longer: especially <sup>as they</sup> is entirely surrounded  
 if we have no means of joining it. — Most the  
 books agree, that the French are gone into Winter  
 quarters: I wish with all my Heart this may be  
 true; for it is high Time we should have rest.  
 I am at present under General Abercrombie's  
 Command with a Brigade of 7000 Men  
 To morrow we are to enter into our Quarters  
 after having been encamped for very near  
 four Weeks: You may easily guess what a  
 number of sick we must have. I will

not  
 that

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48468

not keep you any longer, but will only add  
that I ever shall remain

Your most Affectionate  
Friend and Brother

Alolphus Frederick.

88188

Cambridge  
The Duke of Devonshire

Dec. 4. 1794