

Duke of Cambridge

January 9th 1796

48483

Hannover. Jan 9. 1796.

Sir

I can not enough thank Your Majesty for
a most kind and gracious letter which I had the Honor
of receiving last Monday, and I am infinitely happy
to see by it that my Behavior has met with Your Appro-
bation; I can assure You I shall always strive to render
myself more worthy of Your Affection as there is nothing
on Earth which I wish for more than to be in possession
of it. — I must think it my Duty to go to Brun-
wick before he set off for England as he is the Chief Mar-
shal on the Subject and he said he thought he ought
to go there, and that I ought to accompany him. I
mentioned the express to let us know from Your
Majesty never to go any where without Your express

Order particularly Permission; he said he thought You
would have no objection as the Time was too short
to ask leave. Therefore hope that You will not
be displeas'd with me, and that You are assur'd
that I never should have ventured to have done
so under any other Circumstances.

I am very happy Your Majesty is so per-
fectly recover'd from your last Bilious attack
and hope that in this new Year You may enjoy per-
fect good Health, & all many and most hearty happy
Returns of it. There now nothing more to add
than that I ever shall remain

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful & Affe-
ctionate Son and Subject

Adolphus (one desir'd)

Duke of Cambridge

Jan 29th 1796.

AA

48484

Honourer. Jan 29th 1796.

My Dearest Brother

I must trouble You with a few lines
in favour of a Person who has begged me very much to
recommend her to You. Her Name is Plomer; she appeared
upon the Stage in England some years ago; and since
that she has been in Italy where she has learned
singing under Marchioni & David. She is one of
the first, that I at least have heard, and
certainly a very fine Method; and I only wish
that she may please in England. I recommend her
to You as she certainly deserves it, and as I know how
good You are of Music. She appears in England
under the Name of Salvini, for some fine
Reasons she says she has

I will now not trouble You any longer
than to wish You sincerely joy of this New Year,

and that the Princess may be happily brought
to bed. — Be assured that no one wishes her
more than

Yours ever aff. &c
Friend and Father

Adolphus Frederick.

P.S. — I great desire to come to England [England]
and I suppose will set out about the End
of this Month; I do not yet know how far
I shall be permitted to go ^{with} over and then I shall be
infinitely happy to see you

H. R. H.
P. Adolphus.

AA

Duke of Cambridge
Jan 16th 1796.

48485

Hanover. Jan 16th 1796.

My Dearest Brother

I can not let the Post go off for England without troubling you with a few lines to express to you my sincere joy on hearing the happy News of the Princess's safe Delivery. Hunter the messenger who passed through here last night on his way to Brunswick, told me how well she was, and I only wish that she may soon be perfectly recovered. The Duchess of Brunswick will now require very much at this News for she was very anxious about her Daughter. I have been to ^{at Brunswick} ~~to~~ ^{at Brunswick} ~~see~~ ^{at Brunswick} ~~her~~ and have been so kindly received that I shall soon to return home. The Duke is certainly one of the most amiable Men I ever saw, but he really embarrasses me by his Civility. He seems to be very low about the general Disposition of Affairs and I do believe that his melancholy Disposition makes

him look upon the Affairs of Europe in a blacker
light than they really are: he is so very reserved that
it is very difficult to get any thing out of him, but the
Manner in which I heard him express himself ^{on different Subjects} is so
very fine that I should like to have wrote it down.

I must now remind you of a present
you made ^{me} when I was in England, of a Remembrance
Book, an Ornament which you said you would give
me whenever I should ^{be} ~~have~~ ^{my where} fixed ~~at~~ there: as
it now seems that I shall not get you to England I
beg you would be so good to send it me by the
Commissioner the Percey who is now in England.

I will now not trouble you any longer, than only just
to add that I ever shall remain

Your most Obedient
Friend & Brother

William Pitt

48486-7

Hannover. Febr. 17th.
1756.

Sir

I can not express in Words how much I was shocked yesterday on receiving the news of the villainous manner in which Your Majesty has lately been again insulted on Your Return from the Army. It is not they but the Omnipotent Hand of Providence that has guided, You and preserved You for Your Nation and Family; and we Your Children can never enough thank the Almighty for this fresh Proof of his Graciousness. May that infamous fellow be pend out who threw the Stone at Your Carriage ~~and~~ ^{and} may meet with the Punishment he so richly deserves.

I must now trouble Your Majesty with a few Lines on a Subject which interests me very much, and which I am sure will not be disagreeable to You as I know how much You esteem the Person. I mean General Malottie who is certainly one of the most worthy and disinterested

Men I have ever seen, and to whom I have particular obligations. He was promised on his taking his Dismission that he should have the first vacant Government, and that of Lunenburg has been lately offered him with the express Condition that he should live there. This he has been forced to refuse owing to the Expences which would have attended his Removal from Lancaster to Lunenburg. Besides he lives with his Sister and her Family and by their putting their Revenues together they with good Economy are able to live, ^{which otherwise} separated they could not. He is also at this moment put to a double Expence as he is forced to maintain his Son who having only 300. Crowns a year the King of a Courtier is not able to live on it, especially as he he is obliged to have two Horsemens for to do his Duty in

the forests. This is certainly a bad thing for a man
 of his age, when he is obliged to live so sparingly; if
 you are more as I know how very disinterested
 he is. I believe though that this could be very easily
 remedied if your Majesty would add something
 to his Pension: you would by this render my happy
 a whole Family, and ease the life of one of the most
 worthy men in your Hannoverian Dominions.
 I am sure you will forgive my saying so on
 this Subject, but really I have so high a regard for
 your general Malotie, that there is nothing I would
 not do for him. May the Almighty still
 preserve you many many my happy years is
 the fervent Prayer of

Your Majesty's
 most Dutiful & Affectionate
 Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

7858A

Prince Leopold

17th February 1896

48488-9

Hannover April. 6.th
1756.

Sir

The Messengers setting off for England made me doubly happy as it procured me an opportunity of writing to Your Majesty. I should long before this have done myself that Honour, but as I had nothing of any consequence to mention I was afraid of importuning You. I have lately been at Hameln for to see poor Wenzelheim whom I found by no means well: His Leg is a great deal better, but he suffers such horrid Pains in his Head that he can scarce bear them, and this as often as ever he sets himself. The Physicians all say that nothing but time can cure him, & that several years must pass before he will be perfectly recovered: at present it is impossible for him to serve, and I am very much afraid he never will be able to make a Campaign again: 'Tis the least Change of Weather and the least Irregularity in his manner of Living, which is the

common case in time of War, being on these Head Quarters
 which render him incapable of doing any thing. Nothing
 but a very regular life will do for him, but as he can
 not find this in his present Station he will unfortun-
 ately ^{be} forced to take his Dismission, ^{and it is better} This would
 be a pity for a man of his age, and Parts to be living on
 a Pension doing nothing: Besides he wishes to be active
 and some where he could still be of use to Your Majesty
 in another Line: I mean if you would be so gracious as
 to give him a Warrant that I will consider for his ful-
 filling his Duty well. He has always been very fond
 of a Country life; and as he possesses a very sound and
 upright Understanding he certainly is very capable to
 do the Duty of a Bailiff. You certainly can never

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new and a more worthy Man; who has totally sacrificed
himself for me; for he never would have been wounded
had it not been for the sake of me. I am sure your Majesty
will excuse the Warmth with which I intercede by self
for Wunzenheim, but I really have such particular
obligations to him that I never can enough thank him
with my gratitude.

I must also ask your Permission to
lodge this Summer at Mon Brilliant which is quite near
the Town: This great Castle in Summer is quite deserted.
The rooms in which I lodged are exposed to the
Sun: there is no living in them in Summer, besides
as all the Nobility go to their Estates after the Birth Day
The Town is exceeding dismal.
I will now not intrude

98182

any longer on Your Majesty than only just to add
that I ever shall remain

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful & Affe.
Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick

Prince Adolphus
6th June 1796

Crossed Adolphus

May 15 . 1796

48490

Sir

I can not express in words how happy Mr. Lente's Letter ^{of last 21st} made me by informing me of Your Majesty's graciousness towards Captain Wengentheim in having provided him a Pension - I return you my sincerest Thanks for it, and am very happy to be able to assure you that you could not bestow a favour on a more deserving Person: It is impossible to be more rejoiced, & penetrated with Gratitude than I was on hearing of Your Majesty's goodness to him; I was the first Person who wrote him word of this good Fortune; and an officer who brought him my letter told me he was quite gone on receiving it. It certainly is a great blessing to the Military and particularly for me at this present moment as I am under orders for marching again: I absolutely must have another Gentleman, and therefore take the liberty of proposing Lieutenant Docken of my Regiment. He is a very excellent well informed young man, & I believe will be of great use to me. I mentioned him to the Field Marshal who assured me

could not choose a better Subject and advised me to propose
him to Your Majesty.

I must also now write to Your Majesty on a Subject which I
have long sought for an opportunity to mention to You. It
regards Mr. Tupper who is with Augustus. He formerly was
with me, and it is with great Reluctance that ^{we} parted five years
ago. However at that time it was but for, as Augustus had
no body with him. And that soon going to leave this Place a
gain I was forced to break off all my Lessons, as none of my
Instructors can accompany ^{me}. I therefore ^{was} ^{very} ^{greatly} ^{pleas'd} ^{with} ^{very}
much Your Majesty to allow me to have Tupper again; as he
certainly will be of the greatest Use to me: He wrote to me
some time ago, and willed very much to be attached to me again.
I certainly shall do my utmost to employ well whatever time
I have to myself, and in this manner I shall be sure of acquir-
ing your Approbation, which is the chief Aim of

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful and Obedient
Son & Subject
Adolphus Frederick.

Holland.
May 15th 1756.

Most Dutiful and Obedient
Son & Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

Prince Adolphus
to June 1796

48491

Hannover June 11th 1796.

Sir

Though I am not able to express in Words what I feel on this happy Day, yet still I can not let this Mail set off without troubling Your Majesty with a few Lines to wish You most sincerely joy of this Day, and that You may see still many and many very happy Returns of it. God! Knows that this Wish comes from my Heart, and that there is no earthly Happiness Your Majesty can enjoy, which I do not wish for You from the bottom of my Heart.

Yesterday Mr Le Siew told me that the order was come for making my Equipage so that I hope I shall be ready to march in a very short time. The second Battalion of my Regiment, which is to march with the second Division, is now compleat; it only wants horses, and as these are furnished by the Chancery of War, we only wait for them to be perfectly ready. For all this I do not believe

1885
But the other two Divisions will be able to march before
five or six Weeks, for the other Regiments will not be
ready: The Merchants in the small Towns in which they
are quartered can not furnish them so quick, as they
are oblig'd to get the Cloth and Linen from several Places
but whereas those Regiments in Garrison at Home are
conge every thing immediately. — Therefore Your Ma-
jesty I shall apply myself as much as I can to my Duty
well, as I know it is the only way to please You my
Gratitude for the goodnesses You have always shewn
me; No one feels this more than

Your Majesty's
most Obedient & Affec-
tionate Subject
Adolphus Frederick

Hannover. June. 29th 1796

Sir

I was rendered infinitely happy by the Receipt of a most gracious Letter from Your Majesty, which Major Back brought me, and for which I return You my sincerest Thanks. I should certainly have done myself the Honour of writing immediately to thank Your Majesty for it; had I not lately wrote to You so that I was afraid, that my frequent Letters would importune Your Majesty. Besides I have been for a Week absent from this Place on a Commission the Child Marshal gave me to look over the different Coads of the Regiments ^{the} from whose in Garrison between this Town and Münden: I have also been at Gelle & Münden for the same purpose; and I am very glad to be able to say that I have found every thing in great Order. I have also seen some of the Regiments, who are all of them very fit for Service; and in much better Orders

4849

than I expected to find them. This Commission has been
 doubly agreeable to me, as I have had an opportunity
 of seeing by this ^{General Thieritz} News which I did not know before.
 Tomorrow I go to Horneln for to see the two Regiments
 in Garrison there and then my Commission is over. The
 Field Marshal has also given me the order to take
 the 10. Regiment from General Diepenbroeck; as he
 has received the 11. th this I shall not be able to do before
 next week, for I must first look over all the
 accounts of the Regiment; and take one exceedingly
 detailed so that it will take me some time, before
 I can get this done. - Yesterday the Duke of Brunswick
 popped through this Town on his way to Minden where
 he has taken his Head Quarters. He is grown very
 thin since I saw him last, but he is now quite recover-
 ed from the yellow jaundice of which he had
 been very ill. - The first Division ^{of Hannoverians} is marched

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but the second has as yet no orders. I am perfectly
 ready to let out the moment I get ^{my} command; and I
 hope that in a very few days your Majesty will send
 me the order. I take the liberty at the same time
 of mentioning again Lieutenant Jackson of my Regim^t
 next whom I proposed to your Majesty some time
 ago, as an aide de camp in the Regiment of Wargentin
 you will render me infinitely happy in granting
 this Request, as he certainly is a most worthy
 man, and good Officer; and one for whom I have
 the greatest regard. I assure, Sir, that
 should there be an opportunity of coming to any affair
 with the Enemy, I certainly will be my utmost
 to defend your Dominions; and I assure
 I may answer for the Recovery of your Troops.
 May the Almighty long Preserve you for
 your Dominions, and Council is the most fervent

80482

Proyer of
Your Majesty's
Great Dutiful & Affectionate
Son and Subject
Abolphius Frederick

His Royal Highness
Prince Adolphus Frederick
Hanover 29 June 1796.

Hannover, July 30. 1756.

Sir

I am just returned from Pirmont where I have been received in the kindest manner possible by the King of Prussia. He enquired very much after your Majesty's Health, and I was very happy on hearing you were well. I have also had an opportunity of seeing the Gentlemen of his Suite where of the first and chief Rank is General Biskopowerde. With him I have often spoke of the Affairs of Europe and particularly of the present critical Situation of Germany. I said that it appeared to me that a partitioned Division of Germany would take place or at least that some of the Bishopricks would be sequestered. To this last Point he owned he thought it would be very good as they did nothing whatever for the Defense of the Country. I then said that should this be the case it would be but very just that the Elector of Hannover should have for his share the Bishoprick of Hildesheim; and the Altar-native of Bonaburg abolished. He said that according to

The situation of the Bishopsrick it was natural it should
 fall to Hannover's share. This I thought of such consequence
 that I resolved immediately to write on it to Your Majesty.
 There is undoubtedly some Disturbance going to take
 place, for the King of Prussia has already taken Possession
 of the Territory of Huremberg, and part of the Bishopsrick
 of Eichstedt, and will without doubt not leave Hildesheim
 untouched, should a general Requisition of the Ecclesi-
 astical Dominions take place. ^{and he would be a very dangerous neighbour to this Country.} It certainly would be
 of the greatest consequence to the Hannoverian Country
 as it would serve to strengthen it a great deal, besides
 it would be a great Advantage to the Country of Hildesheim
 itself should it have the Possession as belongs to your
 Dominions, for every Ecclesiastical Government does
 nothing but try to regain for it's Master the sums he has
 spent in buying Votes for the Election. Nothing but
 my firm Attachment to this Country has persuaded me

to have
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 spent
 just

to touch this Subject to Your Majesty, and be assured
you it is not at all a Desire to mix myself in Business
which does not regard me; but merely my Desire to
be of use to a County which certainly will not be a loss
should the Bishoprick of Hildesheim be joined to it
I will now not trouble Your Majesty longer than
just to add that I ever shall remain

Your Majesty's
Most Obedient and Affectionate
Son and Subject
Alfred Frederick

48492

His R. H. Highness Frederick

of Hannover

30 July 1796.

[Faint, illegible cursive handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the paper.]

48496-7

Arya Sept. 14th 1796.

Sir

I was rendered infinitely happy last Week by the receipt of Your Majesty's gracious Letter which you mentioned you approved of the Conversation I had with General Biscoffe. Indeed, Sir, nothing can render me happier than when I hear you are contented with me, and I certainly will always strive to act in a Manner which shall please Your Majesty.

I arrived here about a Month ago, and have been ever since at this Place. I have been lately employed with learning the Service of the Cavalry under Major Schulte of the Life Guards to whom I owe great Obligations for the Trouble he has given himself to teach it me. I have also continued my Lessons in Tactics with Major Schornbroest so that my Time is pretty well taken up here. As soon as the last 2000 men arrive which I suppose will be about the end of the Month I shall then get a Brigade, as it will be very near this

Place, I hope to keep my quarters, on account of Major Schornhorst's lesson which I should be obliged to give you, and which certainly is of the greatest use to me.

Yesterday we received the great news of the Austrians having beat the French near Wenenberg and so completely defeated them that the whole army of the Danube and Mainz was retiring to the Rhine. In consequence of this affair Bonaparte is evacuated and the blockade of Mainz is raised. The Austrians who are ^{dearly} pursuing the enemy were expected to be the 5th of this month at Frankfurt. Should the Duke Charles be so lucky as to beat the Rhine brigade General Moreson, which he intended to attack, as soon as the affair of Wenenberg succeeded, nothing may then go so well: at least Germany is saved for the present. It is inconceivable that after 18. consecutive advantageous affairs the French have retired without

making
Rhine,
which
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would
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more

making some very Medistone from Murex to the
 Rhine, having only suffered one Check: - The Disorder in
 which they retene is so great that the Murex are
 assembled, and kill all that come in their way.
 This defect shows the ^{Advantage of} Disciplined Troops.
 Had the Russians not been like their Enemy the Campaign
 would now be at Murex. - God: grant that at last
 matters may go on well, certainly no one wishes it
 more than

Your Majesty's
 Most Dutiful and Affectionate
 Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

48487

Prince

September

Edinburgh

14. 1796

Prince Adolphus

Hannover Dec 31.

1796

48498-9

Hannover, Dec. 31. 1796.

Sir

The gracious Manner in which Your Majesty has always treated me emboldens me to write to You on a Subject which I look upon of the utmost Importance for Your Service: There regards the New Plan of the Infantry which Your Majesty has lately sent out. All the Generals of the Infantry on the Staff were summoned at Nieubourg for the consult on the same how the Plan could be executed the best to Your Majesty's Wishes, but we were all unanimously of Opinion that the Execution of it was impossible or at least would be attended with such pernicious Consequences that we thought it our Duty to lay our objections before Your Majesty: For this reason each General gave in his Opinion seperately to Prince Comy who was charged by the Field Marshal to shew us the Plan: all these different Prefections have been put to Baron de Lenthe who I suppose will present them to You.

Majesty.

The Plan that the persons delivered from the Country should form but one Battalion is, in my opinion, not adviseable, on account of the Espirit de Corps which will suffer so much by it; The Disharmony which will subsist between the two Battalions and which it will be impossible to alter and on account of the Bad Influence which it will have on the whole Service. The Espirit de Corps which ought to subsist in every Regiment as well among the Privates as among the Officers and uncommissioned Officers and without which all Military is nothing must suffer by this new Plan: For as the second Battalion will have so decided a Superiority over the First, no Officer or uncommissioned Officer who has the least ambition, will serve in the first with Pleasure: They will look upon it as a Report Battalion and for this Reason will do all they can to be part of it: This soon appear from Majesty

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Bernes Adolphus

Hannover Dec 31.

1796

48499

I know by Experience, for during the last Campaign whenever
the Depot Company became vacant I had the greatest Difficul-
ty to find an Officer who would accept of it; on account of
his being deprived of an Opportunity of distinguishing him-
self. For this reason the first Battalions will be composed
of nothing but sick or the worst Officers and uncommissioned
Officers which are in the Regiment, by which means the Ser-
vice in the Battalion will be abominable and the Men
ill drilled. The natural Consequence of this will be that the
first Battalion will be despised by the second, and the great-
est Disharmony will prevail between the two Battalions
which the strictest Discipline and Activity on the part
of the Officers will not be able to hinder. The Regiment
at Service will also suffer very much by this new Motion
for the Men who have but six Weeks to serve will never
learn their Garrison Duty properly, and the Officers
who have talks nothing to do as soon as the Battalion is on

20482

furlow will fall into all sorts of Ballies for want of
Occupation, at least it is a Wonder if they don't. These
Batallions will really be worse than our Militia was former-
ly; at least the Spirit will not be so good on account of the
Soldiers living continually with the Peasants and never
seeing their Officers and uncommissioned Officers but
in the Time of their Exercise. The Soldiers of the Militia
used to assemble every Sunday after Church, and then
exercise for a short time, by this means a kind of Spirit
though it was certainly not a very good one, was kept up
whereas the Soldiers of the new Batallions never seeing
one another as Soldiers but the C. Weeks they exercise
will have none at all; they will be nothing but a set
of Peasants dressed in Uniforms instead of their Pea-
sants Dress, but ^{enjoying} ~~not~~ of the Ple a Soldier ought to
have. All these Disadvantages could in my Opinion
be avoided if the Peasants delivered from the Country

were divided among the different Companies of the Regiments so that they served together with the enlisted Soldiers. they would then learn their Duty properly and be full as good as the enlisted Men; and Your Majesty will then have 15. Battalions more fit for Service.

These Reasons joined to the Affection which I have for Your Majesty's Person, and for the Country in which I live have prompted me to write on this Subject to Your Majesty: The firm Conviction that Your Honourable ^{Infantry} Service would be ruined by this new Plan, and the Honour I hold in it will I hope excuse the Liberty I have taken: God knows I wish nothing more than that the Hannoverian Service should always deserve the good Name it has industrially in all Europe. This Service is undoubtedly composed of a Corps of Officers which no Service in Europe can boast of and it would be a great Pity if this Spirit were not kept up.

I seize also this opportunity of wishing Your Ma-
jesty most sincerely Joy of the success and that you may
see still more and thereby very happy returns of that
Day is the true Wish and fervent Prayer of

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful and affec-
tionate Son and Subject
Adolphus Frederick.