

48528-9

Hannover. Jan. 9th 1799.

Sir

The Messengers's setting off for England procures me an opportunity, which I can not refuse myself the pleasure of profiting of, that of presenting to your Majesty my most humble congratulations on the beginning of this new Year; that you may see many very happy returns of it, and that it may turn out as glorious for your Arms as the last was. This wish is, and must be the sincere one of every honest man, particularly at the present moment when the superiority of your arms over those of the enemy can alone rouse the Sovereigns of Europe out of the phlegmatic state into which they are fallen. It seems unlikely that Austria is not to be routed; at least it is inconceivable how it can leave the King of Naples long in the lurch: If the Austrians would advance I am convinced that the French would soon be obliged

48
to leave the greatest part of Italy, all the
Ecclesiastical, ^{States} as they would risk to have their
Network cut off; but now that the Emperor
has not done any thing the French have fallen
with all their forces on the Napolitans and
I am very much afraid they will soon ruin their
Army: General Mack has certainly done all in
his power to make his Army act well, but
with Troops which have not served in any
half a Century; and which are very ill ^{officers} command
it is almost impossible to expect that much can
be done, especially when they have been twice
or thrice beat: I am doubly sorry for the
King of Naples, as he is the only Sovereign on
the Continent who has employ'd a whole host,
and try'd to resist the French.

I have the honor of sending Your Majesty by
the Messenger two Packets I received some weeks

eye from Stuttgart, which I have had no opportunity
 of forwarding before. My sister mentions
 in all her letters how happy she is, and every
 body, who comes from Stuttgart assures me the
 same. — My Maude has employed me a good
 deal of late: The workmen have worked very
 hard to get my Rooms ready but they have
 been very much stopped by the cold weather.
 I hope it will be finished in a fortnight and
 then I shall remove into it immediately: I can
 not express in words to your Majesty, how much
 I feel for this new proof of your Goodness, and
 I certainly shall endeavour all my life to ren-
 der myself worthy of your favour, which I value
 above every thing, and the preservation of which
 will ever be the chief aim of

your Majesty's
 Great Dutiful & Affec-
 tionate Son and Subject Adolphus Frederick

Duke of Cambridge
9th Jan 1999

48530-1

Hannover. Jan. 12th. 1799.

Sir

I am very sorry to be obliged to importune
Your Majesty so soon again with a letter, but the
importance of the subject will I trust excuse me.
The very gracious manner, in which you were pleased
to express yourself to Mr. Dundas on his mentioning
to Your Majesty my desire of marrying my Cousin
Prince Louis of Prussia, has been always deeply
impressed in my heart, and nothing but the ~~difficulties~~
balked never to touch this subject to you, could have
prevented expressing to you, my humble gratitude
for it. Since that time I have not taken any further
step in this affair having received news of every
thing without your approbation; I only kept up
a correspondence with the Prince who seemed very
happy with the hopes that the matter would in time
be settled. This correspondence has continued till
about five months ago when I remarked a great delay

on his side, and since that time I have heard but
very seldom from her: all this made me conclude
that she had altered her Affection for me, and
yesterday I received the Account of her having
secretly married a Prince of Salms Braunfels.
This fatal event has certainly made me very mi-
serable, but I do not murmur at my fate having
the comfort of having acted as an honest Man in
this whole affair, which the Queen of Prussia has ac-
knowledged in the kindest manner: It is this dis-
agreeable News which I thought it my Duty to
inform Your Majesty of; and I thought to write it
by this post for fear it should come to You
Ear by another channel: I hope You are persuaded
I should never have disobey'd Your orders in
mentioning to You this subject before the peace
was made, as long as I had hopes that the Match
could have taken place, but now that all these
are over, I thought it would be a want of Conf.

48531

dear from a son who loves his Father as I do, to con-
ceal from him on Event, which sooner or later he must
be informed of. I begg Your Majesty to excuse
the incoherence of this letter, but I am, I am too
much moved to be able to write better. (That you
may continue long enjoying the most perfect health
is the sincerest wish, and most ardent prayer, of

Your Majesty's

Most Dutiful & Affctd.

Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

Dr. M. J. P. ...
November 24th 1799
on the ... of the ...
of ... of ...; the ...
account, ... from ... [that]
from ...

AA
Hannover, March 27. 1779.

My Dearest Brother

Though it is a very long time since I have had the pleasure of writing to you, yet I trust you know me too well to think me capable of Neglect or Careless-ness, and that you will attribute my silence to the true Reason, the fear of troubling you: I have also of late not been in a great humor to write, having been very much out of spirits on account of a subject which you undoubtedly will have heard of, which has hurt me so much that I have not touch'd it to any Body but to those who were inform'd of the whole Affair from the beginning to whom I was oblig'd to write. Ernest has received an account of the whole business, which I desired him to mention to you, it being too painful a task for me to give a ^{more} detailed account of these particu- lars; and for this reason I hope, Dear Brother, you will excuse my not having written to you before on this Subject: My first intention was to inform you of every thing, but on my receiving an order not to mention the Subject to any Body, I put off writing to you till I had ^{found} some hopes that the matter could take place, when you undoubtedly should have

been the first person to have been informed of it: But
as the whole affair has been hushed up, I never knew how
much more to write on the subject except to those
who were already implicated in the affair. (This is the
real reason why you have not heard from me on this
subject, and I hope, my Dearest Brother that you are
too much persuaded of my attachment for you to think
that my silence could come from neglect. God knows
I love you from the bottom of my heart and that there
is nothing I would not do for to please you. Pray
let me soon hear from you, and be assured that nothing
can render happy

Yours ever Affly
Friend and Brother

Adolphus Frederick.

I hoped to have been able to give you some
good news of the operations of the Russian Army: The
last account we received, was that the two Armies were
very near one another not far from Carthage; and therefore
it is highly that an action will have to be place by this

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48533

time. - General Mahr who commands in Switzerland
 has been twice attacked in his position at Feldkirch,
 but he has defeated the enemy, and according to the
 French reports, they have lost nearly 4000 Men. The
 Arch Duke has sent great reinforcements to this Gen-
 eral, the enemy seeming determined to drive the Austri-
 ans out of Switzerland. - The Pass Thozal is in a very
 disagreeable situation at this moment, the French being
 entered the Duchy of Wurttemberg; it seems though that
 for the present they do not intend to invade that Coun-
 try, and for this reason my Sister has resolved to remain
 at Ludwigsburg, a notable, three leagues from Stuttgart,
 from whence she can get in a very few Hours into the
 Prussian Dominions.

8838A

H. R. H. Mr. Duke
of Cambridge
27th March 1799.

Hannover, April 3. 1799.

Sir

I seize this opportunity of the Quarterly Reviewers departure for England, to inform Your Majesty that I have lately received an invitation from the Landgrave of Hesse to come to Cassel to meet the King of Prussia there. I should most willingly have accepted his invitation if unforeseen circumstances did not prevent me, and for this reason I take the liberty of addressing myself to Your Majesty, begging you to grant me your permission to go to Cassel. I have very often been invited by the Landgrave, but have never accepted for various reasons, and I have never even ventured to ask your leave, knowing that you prefer I should remain at Hannover as long as I am on the Staff; but as the King goes to Cassel, where he is to review the Hessian troops, which is certainly an interesting sight for a soldier, I hope your Majesty will permit me to accept of the invitation. — I am very happy to be able to give you a good account of the operations of the Army under the Arch Duke. Yesterday we received the certain news of his having attacked General Jandovich's Army on the

21th of ~~this~~^{last} month, near Altkoupen, a Town in Sussia which
is but a few leagues from the Lake of Constance; The French
General retreated through Pfundersdorf and Steckach
to Eugen, where he was again attacked on the 25th by
the Arch Duke and completely beat; so that it is said
the enemy have lost 8000 Men. In consequence of
this Victory the two French Armies are separated;
General Jourdan has retreated towards Strasbourg
and by this time it is very probable that he has
crossed the Rhine. It is likewise said that the Austrians
now have occupied Schoffhausen, and by this they have
turned General Morena's left wing, so that probably
he will be forced to retire from Switzerland.
I rejoice very much for my Sister's sake, for she will
now be able to remain for the present quiet at
Louvain. I received a letter from her of the 25th of
last month in which she mentions that she was very well
and that as long as the Enemy did not come to that
part she should remain in the Country. The

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last accounts received from Berlin mention that an-
gustus had had a return of his old complaint. Upon
the whole, he has borne the winter very well, and the
Duke of Brunswick, who passed through Hannover
yesterday, and who saw my brother lately at Berlin,
assures me he looks very healthy, and that he was very
much liked by every body there, but particularly by the
King and Queen. I dare now not trespass any longer
on your Majesty's patience, than just to add the ap-
pearance of my ever remaining,

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful and Affec-
tionate Subject

Adolphus (Frederick)

48582

W. W. D. of Cambridge
April 23, 1909.

Hannover, April 20. 1749.

Sir

I was rendered very happy at the arrival of the
Quarterly Messenger, by your Majesty's very gracious letter, for
which I return you my most humble thanks. I rejoiced very
much to hear how well you are, and I most sincerely wish that
you may continue enjoying such good health for many years
still. The new house you have been so gracious to buy for
me is now almost finished, and I cannot enough say how com-
fortable it is. The only thing I should wish still, would be
to have the honor of writing upon your Majesty in S. I do not
give up all hopes that this wish may once be fulfilled; for
as the operations of the business have been hitherto very suc-
cessful, and it is to be hoped they will continue so, the French
will soon alter their insolent tone, and be forced to make
a peace; and then is the moment I trust we may see you here. The
joy, this would spread through the whole, is undoubted-
ly very great, and I am sure your Majesty would not be displea-
sed with your Subjects here. Who for the most part are very
loyal. Yesterday's post has brought us an account of
a fresh victory gained by General Thoy and the French Army

under the Command of General Scherer. The Austrians
attacked on the 5th Inst. the Army near Vienna, and after a
very hot engagement completely defeated them. The loss
is very considerable on both sides. 4000. Russians, 11. Colours,
and 19. Pieces of Cannon have been taken. The Austrians compute
their loss at 4000. Men. This affair is of the utmost importance
the enemy being now obliged to give up their plan of forcing
a passage through Trieste; and should General Hay succeed
in taking Peschiera, which is now blockaded, I think Matters
will end very well in Italy; for the Austrians are then sure
on one side. — The French have according to the best accounts
retreated to the other left side of the Rhine, and General St.
^{Genl's}
~~Genl's~~ Division is alone remained on this side for to cross the Rh.
By this time Schaffhausen will probably be in the hands
of the Austrians, and I trust that General Hohe will have
advanced into Switzerland. It is a great pity that no Decision
is made in the North, for I am sure, that if this was possible
Holland would be soon in our hands. — I do not now write
any longer on your patience, but just to add the assurance,

48537

That I shall ever remain

Your Majesty's

Greatest dutiful Son

and Subject

Edouard (Frederick)

48281

Duke of Cambridge
20th April 1909

Hannover, May 10th 1799.

Sir

The very gracious manner in which Your Majesty has been pleased to express Yourself on my subject in your last letter of the 7th Inst. has rendered me infinitely happy, and it is impossible for me to find words strong enough to describe what I felt in reading it. God knows, that to deserve your approbation has been the constant aim of all my conduct, and there is nothing I would not do to prove the truth of this assurance. I am perfectly convinced of the justice of your Majesty's remarks on my late unhappy affair, and I can not enough thank you for your delicacy in not mentioning this subject till time had made me reflect more coolly on what had passed. I certainly have suffered a great deal, but the conviction of having acted as an honest man in this whole business has helped to support well what I have gone through, and the assurance of your approbation is a comfort which I can not express; for though I feel that I am happy in not having married a woman who has behaved in such a manner, yet I find it very difficult to forget a person to whom I have been most sincerely attached.

8878A
48539
Our accounts from Italy continue to be very good. The French have been victorious where, and the Austrian Head Quarters were at Milan, which the Enemy had left in consequence of General Wukoffowich having surrounded a corps of three thousand men commanded by General Serovier, and taken them all prisoners near Milan. This Corps was posted at about four leagues from the Town, and was intended to oppose any operations that could be made in consequence of the Austrians possessing the Adige; but General Wukoffowich took the resolution of attacking this Corps immediately after his having topped the river at Lecco, and his plan has perfectly succeeded. Now General Mache has made an unfortunate attack in Switzerland in trying to force the Pass of Lucerne about four leagues from Coire. He has been repulsed with some loss, but I trust that this misfortune will soon be repaired. It is a great pity, that the King of Prussia will not take an active part, for I am sure that Lord would be seen in our hands. How happy should I be could I have the advantage of contributing

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some what with my brigade to the glorious exploits
that most probably we should make, were we to act. I hope
Your Majesty will forgive these remarks for young
men who love his Majesty, and is sorry not to be em-
ployed at a moment when there is every probability of
success, if a decisive step was taken. - I do not conclude
without repeating my thanks for your last very gracious
letter, and I pray you to be assured that I never shall forget

Your Majesty's
Most dutiful and affec-
tionate Son and Subject

Christian Frederick.

48230

Duke of Cambridge

May 18th 1799

Duke of Cambridge

June 4. 1799

Annover. June 4. 1799.

48540

Sir

It is impossible for me to let pass this day without presenting Your Majesty my most humble congratulations on it; and my most sincere wishes that you may see still many and many very happy returns of it: This is the sentiment which every heart subject to us, and I am happy to say that this is the will with all the Hannoverians: I am sure that if ever Your Majesty was to come over to this Country you would be pleased with the loyalty of your Hannoverian subjects, for though they do not know you, yet they love you passionately, and I will answer for the military being ready to shed the last drops of their blood for your sake. — Since my last letter, I have been for some days at Mind on the way upon the Rhine, and at the same time to see the Prussian troops. I should not have failed to have asked Your Majesty's permission to go there, had I not been convinced that you would have no objection to this excursion, Mind being only 4. German miles from hence: The troops, particularly

the infantry are in the finest order, and it is a great
pleasure to see them manoeuvre. The weather was very
bad the first days, and the ground so swampy that
the Cavalry could scarce exercise at all. However the
last few days the King was there, the weather changed
and every thing succeeded perfectly; at least the King
said he was very much pleased with his troops.

I hope your Majesty will excuse the liberty I
have taken of troubling you with these lines, but
in favor of the Motive that has prompted me to it,
and that you do not doubt the assurance of my ever
remaining,

Your Majesty's
Great Dutiful & Affec.
Son and Subject

Dolphus Frederick

Prince Adolphus

31st July 1799

Sir

48541

Hannover. July 31st 99.

I take the liberty of writing Your Majesty a few lines by this post to inform you that I returned last Wednesday from my military excursion. I am very happy to be able to assure you, that I have found the escort corps in very good order, and I wish your Majesty could have seen them, as I am sure you would have been pleased with them. The men, and horses, are all in very good condition, and perfectly fit for active service. Indeed, I can not deny that when I saw the troops I was sorry, at the thought of their not being employed. The present unactive life we lead, is undoubted by a very disagreeable one for a soldier who likes his profession, and who wishes to distinguish himself. We have one comfort however, and that is that our inactivity is not our fault. I trust that a time will come soon, when your Majesty's troops will be called upon to act, and I hope then that they will behave in such a manner as to merit with your approbation. The spirit in the troops is really very good, and their

loyalty and attachment to their Sovereign, very great ^[great]
To keep up this will be the constant study and care
of him who has the honor to remain,

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful & Aff.
Son and Subject

Christian Frederick

Prince Adolphus

14th August 1799

Hannover Augth 14th 1799.

48542

Sir

Your Majesty will allow me to trouble you with a few lines on a subject, which I trust, when known to you will not meet with your disapprobation. It regards the humble request to be permitted to attend my brother on the secret Expedition: I own I have long had the intention of offering your Majesty my services, but the fear of being refused as long as none of the Family were of the party, and the conviction that you knew me always desirous to serve when called for, prevented me taking any step before: but now that I hear that my brother is to be of the Expedition I should be miserable to be left behind, and I trust your Majesty will not find this feel unnatural for a young soldier who wishes to be of some use to his country. The supposition that the Hannoverians are to remain at home, is the reason of this request, as certainly in the contrary case I never could wish to leave them, and I do assure you that nothing but the desire to be of use, and to lead an active life in my Profession, have prompted me to take this step. Not in the least an idea to get into the Swiss Service; for I wish nothing more than to remain in this country

where I am perfectly happy and contented; and where I know
Your Majesty wishes I should stay. My humble request
is therefore only to attend the Expedition, in case the Hannon
news should not be of it, and then to return immediately
back. - I trust Your Majesty will not disapprove of the
liberty I have taken of troubling you with this letter; and
if you would be so gracious to grant my requests you would
render infinitely happy him who has the honour to remain
with the most profound respect,

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful & Aff^{to}
Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

P. Adolphus
Hanover Oct. 2. 1799.

48543

Hanover Oct. 2. 1799.

Sir

I can not let the quarterly messenger leave Han-
nover without giving him a few lines for Your Majesty to
congratulate you on the glorious news from the East Indies
and the different successes of your British Troops in Holland.
The strong resistance they have met with has given the high-
est credit, and I dare say that now a Corps has been detached
into the Province of Guisland, the enemy will soon leave
their position at Alkmaar, and retire to Amsterdam. As they
could never be happier than to be ordered to join with the
Hanoverians the army in Holland, and I am sure the fine
condition in which our Troops at present are, would enable
them to act in a manner that would merit your Majesty's ap-
probation. We have not been able to exercise much the last
six weeks, most of our men being on furlow to assist the Pea-
sants during the harvest time; but now that that is over
the men are ordered in, and both Battalions will exercise
^{again} on the 15. of this month. I hope the weather will be fine

while about that time, for since a fortnight we have had
very cold and windy weather, and three or four nights, a very
hard frost. The Harvest has been very plentiful this year
notwithstanding the cold summer we have had, and that is
a great blessing for the poor people for the Corn was grown
so very low that the servants have scarce been able to buy
their bread. — I hope the air of Weymouth has done
Your Majesty good, and that you may ever enjoy the
most perfect health, is the most fervent prayer,

Your Majesty's
Most Dutiful & Affectionate
Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

Duke of Cambridge

October 12 1799

Hannover, Oct. 12. 1799.

48544

Sir

I beg Your Majesty to accept my most humble thanks for your very gracious letter of the 23rd last month which I received on Tuesday together with the enclosed for my sister which has been forwarded yesterday to Stuttgart. I rejoice in being able to congratulate you on the glorious affair of the 2^o Oct. in Holland, and I do most sincerely wish that the future operations of the combined Army may be always crowned with the completest success. This great news arrived here from Holland some days ago, and though the account as stated in the Dutch Gazette is as little favorable to the British as possible, yet one can easily see that General Bame's Army has been completely beat, at least the left wing of his troops consisting chiefly of French.

General Sarsaw has forced the St. Gylthout, and has joined the Austrians under the command of General Hoffenberg. He had intended to march to Lucen, and from thence push on to Bame. Should this plan succeed, the Position the enemy had on the Albis Mountains before they attack

lyning would be perfectly turned, and the French ably
to retire, and be the more ^{to} wisperlost. The Corps
thussers commanded by General Korsakow was advancing
on the 30th of last month together with the Russian Corps
under General Petrowsch's orders, and it is to be hoped
that a general attack will have taken place by this time,
and I trust then that all the advantages the enemy
have had will be lost. - I have not heard from my sister
for the last fortnight, which I look upon as a sign that
in Suabia every thing is quiet, for also she would certainly
have written. - I have now not to express any longer on
Your Majesty's part than just to add the assurance
of my ever remaining,

Your Majesty's
Most Dutifully Affectionate
Son and Subject

Richardus Frederick.