

AA

48545-6

(From the camp of Leoben. Jan. 26 1790.)

Dearest Brother

I seize the earliest opportunity of acknowledging the receipt of your kind letter which was sent me from Muenster by Dr. Home Wophom, and which he was prevented from delivering himself on his leaving England last autumn. I have read it over with great attention, ^{and thought I have at the time} at present of writing as long as I should wish, yet I cannot be at ease till I have assumed some parts of it; and I trust you will not take ill, my Dearest Brother, if I write as openly as you have done. Do not think I intend to excuse myself, for if I have erred, I certainly have not done so from intention and still less from want of attachment to you, for you know how much I love you, and I should be very ungrateful if I ever could forget the kindness you have shown me on every occasion, and particularly in my last stay in England. The reason why I did not import ^{immediately} this subject to you, which afterwards too made me very unhappy was what I attributed to Covert: that knowing having heard that the King often spoke on points that with Mr. Dundas, I thought he would be best able to guide me in the manner in which this subject should be mentioned to

His Majesty; ~~but~~ I did not even write to him myself, but
I desired my friend General Don to do it in my name, and I sent
on orders on this subject which would enable ^{me} to act in a proper
manner. Mr. Dundas, instead of assuming to do it like, immediately
spoke to the King, and I then received the King's order not to
touch the subject to my hand. This is the true reason why
I did not write to you; and without of want of confidence. For
had Mr. Dundas written me word that the King would do nothing
for me I should have dropped the matter immediately and should
~~not~~ have said a word to my lord but have gone and sleep to them,
~~there~~ had offered it myself: I do assure you that I have not even
touched this subject to my hand, except that, till the whole
was broke off, and then I received so many letters on this subject
that I was forced to answer them. Had Mr. Dundas perhaps
said that I should write to the King, you would doubtless
would have received at the same time a letter from me.
I now leave the whole matter to you, and I beg you to judge
if after this candid confession of ^{the different} ~~my~~ ~~various~~ steps I have
taken, you can impute to me with justice a want of affection.
I do not at all wish to make my apology; and the more

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AA

in which you have expressed yourself in your letter is certainly
 a proof of your attachment which God knows I value most highly
 but nothing could make me unhappy than the idea that
 you my dearest Brother, or think me wanting in affection
 to you - Depend upon it, that I shall never fail of informing
 you of any thing that regards me, and I hope you will never
 suspect me of want of gratitude again. Before I conclude
 I must add one thing, that the very long silence you have observed
 for these last few years, and that you have never answered me
 of my letters has hurt me a little, and I really thought you
 had forgotten me. I do not pretend that you should answer
 every letter I write, but if you would only acknowledge their
 receipt through Robert I should then venture to write to the
 rev. - You will be informed by him that I have asked per-
 mission to come over to England, which but as yet I have
 received no answer, and soon I should be very ready if
 that permission was to be refused me, as I have been six years
 from home, and certainly anxious to see my family again.

God bless you, be assured I shall never forget the very kind
 manner in which you express yourself on a subject I have

48546

My dear Mother
I have been told about. I am perfectly convinced
of the sincerity of the good wishes you make for my happiness
and I wish if I had you, I am sure you would be so. - But
I should certainly never have accepted the proposition of Mr.
Home, for I am resolved never to marry before I know the
object, and I will choose my wife myself, for if I am the
not happy there is no help to accuse but myself. I beg
your pardon for this long letter, and I conclude I beg
your pardon to believe me, my Dearest Mother,

Your ever aff.
Friend and brother

Jan 16. 1000
Duke of Cambridge

all the ^{papers} ~~books~~ belonging to the ^{army} ~~the~~ Duke of
Bremenwick are encumbered since Tuesday last, and we shall
probably remain here till the end of the Month. I am writing
from my tent, and my fingers are so cold that I can scarce
hold my pen, and therefore I must beg you will forgive
this scrawl

48547-8

Hannover March 16th 1800.

Sir

as the weather has a little improved these last three days, and therefore there is some small hopes of the opening of the Elbe, I take the liberty of profiting of this first opportunity to return Your Majesty my most humble thanks for your two last letters which I received at the end of January. The enclosed were immediately forwarded to Stuttgart and have safely arrived at the place of their destination to the infinite joy of my sister who had been a long time without receiving any accounts from England owing to the irregularity of the posts. We are at present in a much worse predicament twelve mails being at present due; and the straits due to me now which is the greatest number I have ever known since I have been on the continent. Luckily nothing of any great consequence has taken place between the two armies in Germany.

the operations not having yet begun, most probably
 on account of the excessive cold weather. The Duke
 has not yet quitted the army when the last letters from
 thence arrived, he was however expected to retreat for
 Prague in a very short time to the great regret of the
 whole army by whom he is adored. General Kray will
 by this time be arrived at Donaueschengrad; He certainly
 is a very excellent officer and has distinguished himself
 very much in the last campaign in Italy, and I heartily
 wish he may have the same success this year. The Duke
 has not given up entirely the command of the army
 which makes me hope that should his health permit
 him, he will return. This is certainly an event which
 it very much to be wished for, as he enjoys the entire
 confidence of his troops, and is very much beloved
 by all the inhabitants of that part of Germany where
 he has been; and with such advantages, he could make

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than any body else. The cold weather has prevented
 assembling as yet. All the officers and uncommissioned
 have been ordered in since the 5th instant, and the 5th of
 next month a third of our privates that are on parole
 are to come in likewise, so that about the end of next
 month the battalions will be completed, and I hope the
 that the Brigades will be brought together this
 year. The first thing we must wish for now is a change
 of weather, and this I do in a double sense as I sincerely
 hope to hear by the arrival of the mails that your
 Majesty is in perfect health for the conduct of
 such hopes of the most ardent prayers to the al-
 mighty, and it is with this assurance that I shall
 be glad to remain,

Your Majesty's
 Most Dutiful & Affec-
 tionate Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

Prince Adolphus
16th March 1870

48549-50

Hannover, April 8th 1800.

Sir

Discretion alone has prevented ~~my~~ my returning sooner to Your Majesty my most humble thanks for your very gracious letter of the 18th Feb^r which I received by the last quarterly messenger. Knowing that Mr. W. was to leave Hannover on the 1st I thought it would be better to write by him, and hoped he would be able to give you some interesting information of the operations of the Austrians here; but hitherto nothing has been done, and each day seems to be expecting the other should begin. The unlucky news of the Queen Charlotte having blown up near Lisbon has been confirmed, and only 150 of the crew have remained. The letters from Italy also mention the arrival of the 40,000 men at Lincese, and of the whole reinforcement that was sent to Malta being taken by Admiral Nelson except three corvettes that had escaped and made for France. The only ship now remaining of the fleet

2178A

That was beat at the battle of Blenheim the William
Tell, which is at Malta, and as there is great hopes
that the fort of La Vallette, will soon surrender, this
ship will then also fall into our hands. God grant
that Your Majesty's arms may always be crowned
with such success, and I am confident that then the
enemy will soon be forced to make such a peace as
will be honourable for Your Majesty, and make them
give up their infamous Plans of overthrowing the
different Governments of Europe. The very
fine weather that we have had for this last foot-
night has favoured very much our exercising, and we
have been able to finish drilling the noncommissioned
officers and private men. As soon as the Easter holidays
are over we begin exercising the men, and I trust I
shall be able by the end of next month to bring
my Brigade together. General Wallmoden has
informed me that the Troops should exercise till

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the end of June when the fair starts one to be sent on fur-
 loughs. It is then that I should wish to execute a plan
 which I have long had, ^{in view} but which different considera-
 tions prevent ^{at} my mentioning sooner to Your Majesty.
 The very long absence I have made from home has given
 me a desire to see my family again which, I trust, you
 will find natural. The situation, in which this country
 has been for these last three years ever since our troops
 have been on the coast, has made me give up all ideas
 that I had had of asking Your Majesty's permission
 to come over to England, but after having waited so
 long, and seeing that there are no hopes of ever being
 employed in an active way I can not miss this opportu-
 nity of touching this subject to Your Majesty, and I trust
 and hope you will not be offended at my humble
 request. I do assure you that nothing but the desire
 of seeing you and my family has prompted me to this
 step, as I wish nothing more than to remain settled in.

this country where I feel I can be of more use to You
than in England. Should Your Majesty be so gracious
as to grant my request I begg You will fix the time
of my stay, and You may depend on my not asking
for a day's respite. I dare now not trouble You
any longer, than just to add the assurance of my ever
remaining,

Your Majesty's
Most dutiful and affe.
son and subject

Adolphus Frederick.

Prince Adolphus
8th April 1770

Prince Adolphus

22nd May 1800

48551

Hannover, May 22nd 1800.

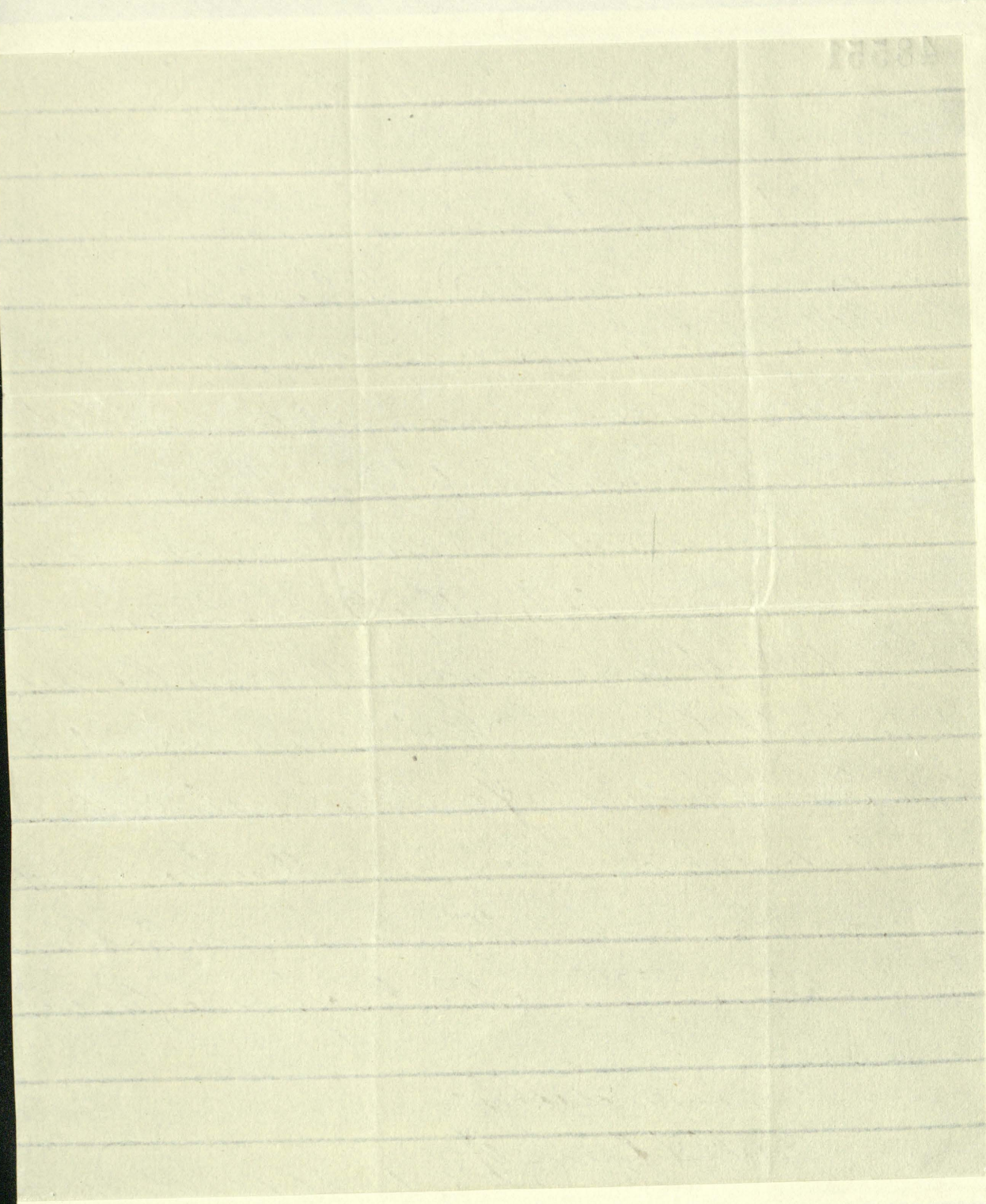
Sir

No word I can express that I felt the day on receiving the account of Your Majesty's hair-ditch escape. This fresh proof of the goodness of the almighty in preserving your precious days for your nation and family is such that every honest subject must feel it, and dwell on it; and certainly no one more than myself. God knows, how great my affection is for you; I am not able to express the sensations of my heart, but I trust Your Majesty will do me the justice not to doubt of them; and that you are persuaded of the fervent prayers I offer up to the almighty for your preservation. - I beg you will excuse the shortness of this letter, but I really and sincerely hope that I am not able to add more than the assurance of my ever remaining,

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful servant

and subject Adolphus Frederick.



Prince Adolphus

4th June 1800

Hannover. June 4. 1800.

48552

Sir

This day is much too interesting to me ever to let it pass without presenting Your Majesty my most humble and sincere congratulations on it, and I offer up the most fervent prayers to the Almighty that he may continue preserving You for many Years, and that You may see many happy returns of this day. I am just going to fire a feu de joie in honour of the day, and I will answer for all my Brigade's doing it with great loyalty: Indeed I can with truth assure Your Majesty that the joy that has been shewn here on Your late Providential escape has been universal, and that every clasp has behaved in a proper manner on this occasion: I am convinced it is impossible that a Sovereign can be more loved by his subjects than You are, and I rejoice in being able to say that they are worthy of Your affections: How happy should we all be if ever You were to come here; You would then be able to convince Yourself of the truth of my Assurance. — Saturday next my Brigade marches to Camp, we have been exercising for three four weeks past, and I trust that we shall meet with the approbation of General Wallmoden. Should I be too much employed to write ^{to you} from Camp, I shall

certainly not fail to do myself that honour as soon as I return.

I have now not had space any longer on Your Majesty's patience
than just to add the humble assurance of my ever remaining,

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful & aff^{to}.

Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

Prince Adolpheus
9th July 1800

48553

Hannover. July 9th 1800.

Sir

I had intended doing myself the honour of writing to Your Majesty by the Messengers, but being still at Camp I was prevented. I did not return here till Saturday last four days after his departure, and I really was so tired the evening of my return that I could not write by Sunday's mail. The camp has succeeded very well, and at least the Field Marshal seemed very well contented with us. He has employed the troops a great deal, and he has made us work with System: nothing could have rendered me happier than to have shewn Your Majesty my Division, and I believe You would not have been displeas'd with it. The different Evolutions that we have made in our exercise we have found very good, and our Principles of acting in a great line very just. In short, Sir, Your Honour's Infantry is certainly at present in such a condition that it can render great services whenever it is called for. The Cavalry has always been very fine, and is undoubtedly still so, as that I should not say very little on that subject. The Field Marshal has made us manoeuvre together several times, first by Divisions, and afterwards the whole together; and he seemed to be contented with the result.

Could there have been in Italy on the 14th of last month, some
General Melas would not have made such an ignominious con-
at least I hope I should not have survived it. I never heard any
they more shameful than the articles of that convention, and I do
not conceive how it is possible for a General to sign them. By
this time the Austrians have abandoned all the Forts & Places
to give up, and their Army is marched back to Mantua. — My sister
is at present at Enlorgem. The Duke has taken a house there, and
he intends remaining there till he can return to his Country.

I do not know how long you will stay in your Majesty's presence, tho'
just to add the humble assurance that I never shall remain

Your Majesty's
Most dutiful and affec-
tionate Son and Subject

Roalffus Frederick.

48554 5

Hannover, Sept. 2nd 1800.

Sir

Your Majesty will allow me to trouble You with a few lines in favor of a petition of my Beloved Cousin Captain Helemann which Baron Lenthewill present to You. It regards the survivorship of a place in the Chapter at Mariensee which is in the gift of Your Majesty, and which will soon be vacant by the marriage of Miss Busche who at present has it. Your Majesty would render Captain Helemann infinitely happy in granting this survivorship to one of his daughters, and I can safely say that he would not be unworthy of this favor, as he has rendered me ^{essential} services ever since he has been with me, and particularly since I have had my own establishment all the accounts of which he has under his particular care. I must also add that he has a considerable family, and for this reason would this mark

of Your graciousness be doubly acceptable to him.

It is with great joy I have heard that Your Majesty is in very good health, and I offer up the most fervent prayers to the Almighty that You may continue so for many years, and that You may always be able to go through with equal facility the fatigues You have had this summer. How happy should I have been to have been reviewed with my Division by Your Majesty. I will answer that there is not a man in it who would not have wished it, and I believe

You would have been pleased with the different Battalions. I can not enough praise the good will I found among all the Officers and men, and I should have desired nothing more than to have been ordered with my Division on active service.

To morrow the twelve days notice for the expiration of the truce expires, and therefore next week we

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may expect some accounts from the Empire. Those we have
of the Austrian Troops are not the best, but I hope
they will prove false, and that the enemy will
be repulsed. In this case very few will get back to
the Rhine, for the manner in which they have treated
that part of Germany which they have occupied since
the truce is shocking, and has increased very much
the hatred of the inhabitants. I dare not
suspense any longer on your patience. I now just to
add the humble assurance of my ever remaining,

Your Majesty's

Most dutiful and affec^{ed}

Son and Subject

48555

Adolphus Frederick.

[Faint, mirrored handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page]

James Watson

10th St. St. 1880

48222

48556-7

Hamburgh. Oct. 9. 1680.

Sir

I can not let the quarterly messenger arrive in England without sending him a letter for Your Majesty, and it is for this reason that I write from hence.

I had done myself the honor of mentioning to the Queen that I was going to make an excursion into the Country of Bremen and I begged her to mention it to You. I should certainly not have failed to do it myself had I not been afraid of troubling Your Majesty too often with my letters. I left Hamour about a fortnight ago, and after passing through the Dutchy of Bremen I went to Hamburgh where I remained some days. Being only twelve miles from Eutin I could not refuse myself the pleasure of calling on my friend the Bishop who was very glad to see me. He kept me several days with him, and after passing through a part of Holstein I carry on

back I arrived here last night. I shall set off the day after
tomorrow, and I shall be at Hannover on Sunday. — On
my return I suppose the board, which has been commissioned
to examine several matters relative to the artillery, will
be able to set again. Various experiments that have been
necessary to be made, and the result of which the board
must be informed of before it go on, have stopped the
sappers for some time, and it was of this moment I
proposed for to make a little exhibition which I trust
Your Majesty will not disapprove of. — When this board
has finished, another will probably then be commis-
sioned for the regulating of the exercise of the Infantry
and I hope you will approve of the alterations proposed
as soon convinced they are perfectly calculated on, and
suitable to the modern Tactics without which the enemy
never could have got the better of almost all the regular
Infantry in Europe. Before I conclude I must con-

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gratulate you on the surrender of Malta, and that
your arms may always be adorned with the most
decided success both by land and by sea is the most
sincere wish and fervent prayer of,

Your Majesty's
Great Dutiful and Obedient
Son and Subject

Adolphus Frederick.

48557

Miss Elizabeth

9. October 1850

4888A

Duke of Cambridge
November 12. 1750

48558

Annuaire. No. 12. 1750.

Sir

I must to myself the honour of troubling Your Majesty with a few lines to inform You that I have lately been at Brunswick, and that I found the Duke in very good health and spirits. He was exceeding kind to me during the three days that I stopt there and he seem'd very glad to see me. I should certainly not have fail'd to have written Your Majesty word of this little excursion, but as I had lately written and trusting You would have no objection to it, I postpou'd my letter till my return to Hannover. This town of Brunswick was occasioned by a visit I paid to Count Schwichel one of Your Chamberlains whose estate is but ten English miles from that town. Therefore could not refuse myself the pleasure of calling on the Duke whom I had not seen for three years, and

I hope your Majesty will approve of what I have done
the more so as the Duchess reproach'd ^{me} for not having
been at Brunswick for so long a time. I can not express
what I felt on seeing my aunt on account of her like-
ness to your Majesty; and she render'd me very happy in
talking of you in a manner as did my heart good to
hear. I hope that soon the time will come when you
will allow me to go and to England for a short
time, and I do assure your Majesty that nothing
render'd me happier than to have the opportunity
of writing on you, and of assuring you in person
of my ever remaining

Your Majesty's
Most dutiful and Affectionate
Son and Subject
K. G. Frederick

Hanover, Dec. 31. 1800.

Sir

I can not refuse myself the honour and pleasure of presenting Your Majesty my most humble congratulations on the beginning of the new Year and Century. That You may pass many and many very happy Years in it, and enjoy at the same time the most perfect health is the sincerest wish, and I join with many thousand of Your Subjects to in offering up the most ardent prayers to the Almighty for Your preservation. Your Majesty will also allow me to renew here the humble assurance of my ever striving heart in such a manner as may meet with Your Approbation; and that I wish nothing more than to be successful in this point. I regret in being able to inform you of the arrival of the Archduke Charles on the 16th Inst. There was yesterday a report that he had attacked and beat the French on the 19th or 20th; but as the post from Crowthornth is not yet

arrived I am unable to ensure for its authenticity
The affair of the 18th near Muenchen between the troops
commanded by General Sueder, and those commanded
by General Plessen has been confirmed. The French
have retreated to Bamberg and the Siege of Muenchen
has been changed into a Blockade in consequence
of this affair. It is to be hoped I shall be able to
write your Majesty some good news by the next post
It would be a fine end of the century. The arrival
of the Duke Charles to the Army has caused an
universal joy among the troops, and I am convinced
that they will act very well under him.

I close now without saying any longer on your
patience, than just to add the humble assurance of
my ever remaining

Your Majesty's
Most dutiful and aff.
Son and Subject Adolphus Frederick.