

Draft
to Mr. Robinson Newby. 2. 1784.

5876

Mr. Robinson has acted with his usual propriety; undoubtedly
the original letter from Lord North was put into Mr. Robinson's
hands that Mr. Drummond might shew that Lord North has a
demand on him for £17,000. which I had reason to suppose
had been paid to Mr. Drummond. Of the remaining £10,000. I
have discharged £7,000. deferred paying the other £3,000.
that Lord North might previously as he desired with his
own account with Mr. Drummond. Having had reason to
transact some business this spring I then found that
Lord North had taken no step and therefore have now been
obliged to put that letter into Mr. Drummond's ^{to clear up this up} hands and when
~~Mr. Drummond~~ ^{Mr. Drummond} ~~shall be informed~~ ^{Mr. Drummond} that he has arranged with
Lord North, then I shall pay that £3,000. and any interest
due ~~to~~ finally ^{to} close the transaction.

New
Sep. 2. 1784.

1885

The first of the year
 was a very successful one
 and the business was
 carried on in a
 very satisfactory
 manner. The
 result of the
 year was a
 very good one
 and the business
 was carried on
 in a very
 satisfactory
 manner. The
 result of the
 year was a
 very good one
 and the business
 was carried on
 in a very
 satisfactory
 manner.

1885

Richard Rigby to Lord North

5877

J. James's Place
6. Sep. 1784

My dear Lord,

Amongst a variety of very unpleasant
circumstances attending my present situation,
as a public accountant, it is not one of
the least, that I find myself under the
necessity of writing to your Lordship upon
the subject of money. But I must acquaint
you, that I have made an agreement
with the Treasury, and in consequence of it,
have entered into a recognizance in
Court of Exchequer, to pay interest for
the public money remaining in my
hands

hands from the first day of January last,
I pay the principal at certain instalments,
and to deposit securities for I amount of
the debt. This situation makes it unav-
oidably necessary for me to call upon every
Body who owes me money. It will certainly
be disagreeable to many to have their names
or securities given in by me to I Solicitor
of the Treasury, but I have no way of avoiding
it, but by being paid. In any other predic-
ment but the one in which I stand, your
Lordship would have heard nothing of
this matter, but have taken your own
time for I discharge of your vote of head.

Circumstances

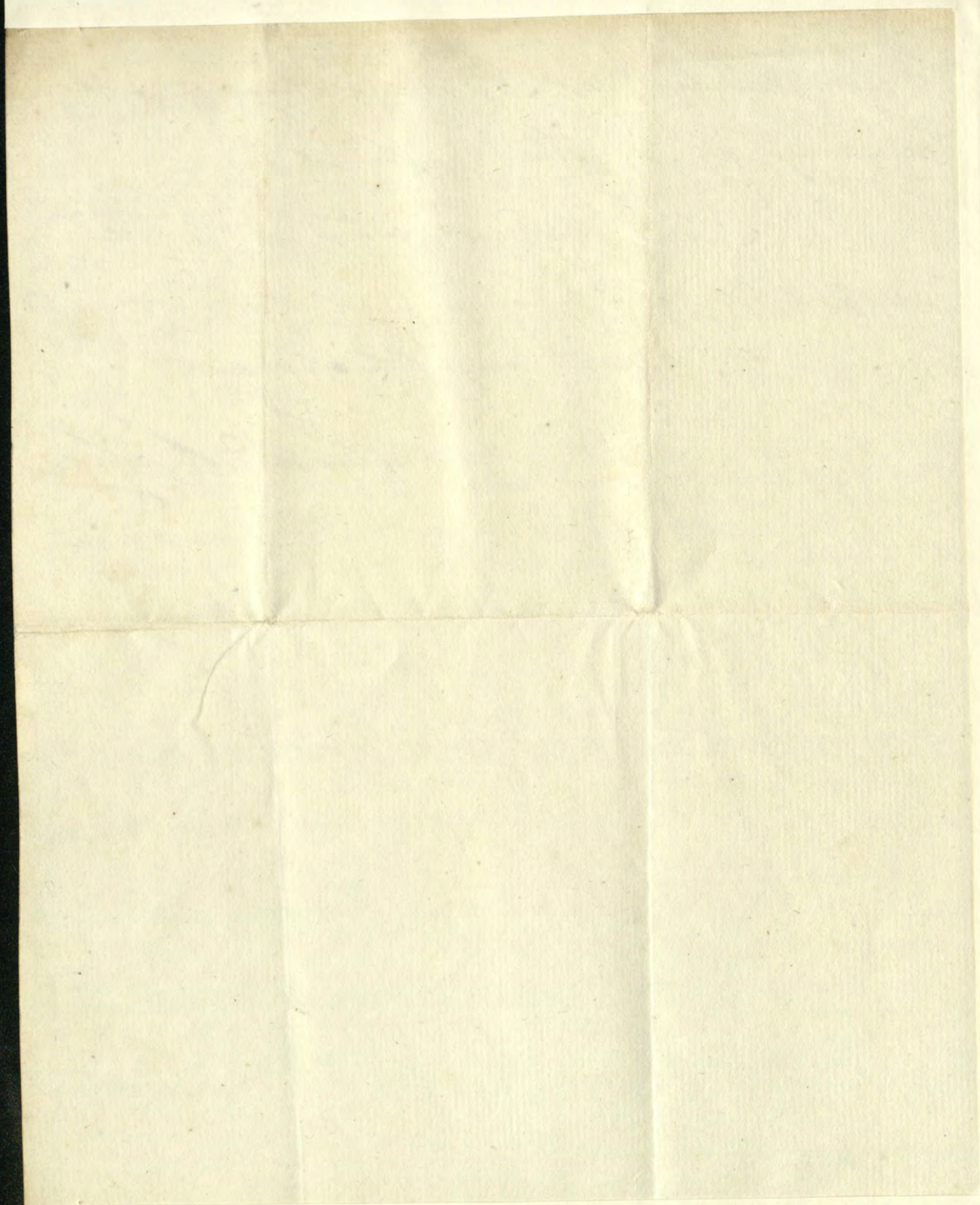
Richard Rigby to Lord North

5877 (2)

Circumstanced as I am, you must see
the necessity of the application

I am, my dear Lord, with the
greatest regard your most obedient and
most humble servant

Richard Rigby



Mr Pitt

Sep. 9 1784

5878

Mr Pitt humbly presumes to transmit
a letter, which is prepared for your
Majesty's signature at the earnest
Recommendation of the Lord Lieutenant
for an Issue of seven thousand Pounds from
the Irish Treasury to Captain Brooke,
upon account. His Grace seems to
think it very material to give Him
his present aid from Government without
Loss of Time to enable Him to go on with
a Manufacture established at the Town

of Prosperous, which is in many respects
of great public utility.

Mr Pitt takes the liberty to add that
He has received a letter from Mr Orde,
by which He learnt that some of the
Information received at Dublin, bears
the supposed Plot to Sir Edward Newenham
in conjunction with Lord Bristol. Mr
Orde promises more particular Information

Mr Pitt

✓
Sept. 9 1784

5878 (2)

Sights in a few days. In the mean while Mr
& that Pitt can hardly imagine that under
orde, such Auspices any Plan can have been
the brought to much Maturity.

Brightwellton

Thursday Sept^r 9th 1784

haces

Mr

formation

Mr. Pitt Clerk of the Ex.
King's Bench Term Sep. 9. 1784.
Rec. Sep. 10. 1784.

^{Draft}
to Mr Pitt Chm^r of the Ex^r
St James's Sep: 10th 1784 20 p. 1. 2. 3.

5879

St James's Sep: 10th 1784
m
20 p. One

I have just received Mr Pitt's letter enclosing the Warrant prepared at the desire of the Duke of Rutland for Capt. Brooke to go on with a Manufacture at the Fobon of Prosperous.

I am not surpris'd that Mr Pitt's informations on the supposed Plot reach Sir Edward Newenham as well as Lord Bristol; but such heads as Mr Pitt very well observes are not likely to form well regulated Plans, yet they ought to be well watch'd for they may be desperate ones.

On Monday I received through the hands of Lord Southampton the enclosed letter from the D. of Wales, the Copy of my letter to the sd. Chancellor will explain what is intended on delivering it, I also send the sd. Chancellor's answer to the Duke, I think some thing more, ~~but I do not suppose required to take any step~~ ^{I do not suppose required to take any step} ~~which I think will return~~ ^{which I think will return} ~~on Wednesday~~ ^{on Wednesday} I trust will then return these Papers which I cannot wait before. Whether the D. of Wales will apply in the subject of his Debts I have no guess but Lord Southampton thinks he cannot avoid it He dropp'd to Mr Pitt that they are supposed to amount to £100,000. which in one year and without gaming seems hardly credible. I shall certainly give go adower but that of a general kind should such an application be made for I don't possibly see till I have the whole before me what can be done on this subject, and then not without the fullest communication with Mr Pitt.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text in cursive script, possibly a letter or document fragment.]

[Handwritten mark or signature.]

Mr Drummond
Langley Park Sep^r. 10th. 1784

5880

Mr Drummond with his most humble
Duty to his Majesty, has the honor
to return him Lord North's Letter
intrusted to his care, with Lord North's
answer to the same.

Langley Park Saturday Noon
10th September 1784.

8888

[Faint, illegible handwriting on lined paper]

[Faint handwritten marks]

Copy
to Mr. Ellis
Windsor Sep^r 15th 1784.

5881

Mr. Ellis's politeness in offering Me and the Queen any
accommodation at Paulton if the Chase from Popham Lane
on the 25th should lead Me too far towards the Forest,
deserves my best thanks. I thank God bodily exertion is
never inconvenient to Me, and though the Stag should chase
that course I shall certainly without inconvenience
return to Windsor.

Windsor
Sep^r 15th 1784.

George S.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a piece of lined paper pasted onto a larger sheet of paper. The text is written in a cursive script and is mostly obscured by the texture of the paper and the lighting.]

[Large, faint signature or name written in cursive script, possibly 'Elizabeth' or similar.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly a date or a short note.]

Wm.
Baker
to
Vincent
Lunardi
Sep. 18
1784

5882

Sir

I send this by my Servant, that I may
learn from yourself what I am extremely anxious
to hear, that your health has not suffered by
your late Fatigue, that your Balloon arrived
in London without Injury, and at the same
time to acquaint you with the further Steps
I have taken in your Business.

Yesterday morning I made to the very
Spot where your Balloon in its Paper touched
the Ground & where your Cat was landed; and
with the Assistance of several People who were
witnesses of this first Descent, particularly of
a Person whom you may recollect to have
seen at the time near the Balloon on
Horseback, and of the very Girl who picked
up the Cat, have ascertained the Place with
sufficient precision. They pointed out also
the Part of the Field where your Grapple
dragg'd, and mentioned some other
Circumstances, the most material of which
I propose to collect into a formal Deposition
and shall attend them again today to
obtain their more solemn Confirmation of
the Facts.

Yesterday too, at my request, Five
of the Harwest Men mentioned in the Deposition
of Elizabeth Best, (which you have with
you) attended me here, & have in the same
formal Mode deposed to the Time, Manner and

5883

Place of your last Descent, and to the Fact of their
Coming to the Assistance of Elizabeth Brett, as
stated by her. This Deposition shall accompany
the other which I am to take today, and you
will make such Use of them as you may find
necessary. I cannot however avoid saying, that
Admiration & Astonishment seem so thoroughly to
have taken possession of all Ranks of People,
instead of that Incredulity which your Friend
Mr Sheldon apprehended, that these supplemental
Proofs are hardly required. If however they
should finally be thought requisite, it will
give me particular pleasure in having procured
them. — Whatever you may be advised by
your Friends in London to give to the Publick,
will, I have no doubt, be well considered:
It cannot be detailed in Terms too plain and
simple. — You must be sensible that the
Facon de parler here and in France are
extremely different, and that Truth has
never received advantage from unnecessary
Ornament. You will recollect too that the
Account will be read by Thousands who
were not witnesses of the Facts.

You will make such Use of the
subjoined Memoranda as you think necessary.

Your General Course from the Spot
of your Departure in the Artillery Ground to
that of your first Descent was something more

than One Point on the Compass ^{5882 (2)} to the Westward of the North, and the General Course of your Second Voyage was Three Points on the Compass to the Eastward of the North from the Place of your First Departure or something more than Four Points on the Compass to the Eastward of the North from the Place of your First Descent. Observe, I speak of your General Course, with a reference to the best Maps which I have by me: What Deviations or Favours you might make from time to time in both Voyages, as you certainly must have made many, you will best judge. As a Proof of this, you will recollect, that the Field in which the last Letter with the Belt annexed was found, lyrs. about one Mile and a half to the Eastward bearing somewhat to the South of the Spot where you finally landed: If therefore, the Belt & Letter dropped in any thing like a perpendicular direction, the Course you took after the dropping of this Letter, must have been West bearing somewhat to the North, notwithstanding, as I have before said, your General Course in the last Voyage, during which this Letter was dropped, was to the Eastward of the North. I mention this by the bye for your Consideration.

You may wish to know the Identical Spots on which you made the two Descents.

That where you made your first Descent, that is, where your Gallery came to the Ground, & where, or near to which, you put out the Cat, is in a large Ploughed Field belonging to John Hunter Esq. of Gubbins in the County of Hertford. The Field itself is Part of the lately Inclosed Common of North Mimons in the

Manor of the Duke of Leeds. The Field is about half
a Mile to the Eastward of the 16 Mile Stone on the
Road leading from London to Hatfield and adjoins
to the Road leading from said Turnpike Road to Northaw
on the Left: The particular Spot in the Field is
on the East Side very near to the Boundary Line
between the Manors of Northaw & North Mimms.
For the present a Common Hedge Stake only marks
the Spot, but with your Leave & the Permission
of Mr Hunter, I propose to erect a Stone there
as I shall likewise do on the Spot of your last
Descent with a suitable Inscription to record
the Fact. It is remarkable that the Field
where you made your first Descent is called
Atna, from the Circumstance which attended
the late Inclosure of a large Quantity of Roots
& Rubbish having been collected there & having
continued burning for many Days. The Common
People having heard of the famous Burning
Mountain, gave the Field that Name. You
hardly conceived when you dropped that you
was so near to any thing that had Connection
with Naples.

The Place of your final Descent is
imperfectly described in Elizabeth Brett's
Deposition, but is in fact, as therein stated, in
the Parish of Standon, about half a Mile to the
North West of the 24 Mile Stone on the Road
that leads from London to Cambridge through
Ware & Puckeridge.

If you wish to have any further
Conversation with me on these Matters, I can

See 5885

The Voluntary Declaration and Deposition
 on oath of Elizabeth Brett Spinster Servant
 to Mr Thomas Read Farmer in the Parish
 of Standen in the County of Werts #

This Deponent on her oath saith,
 That on Wednesday the 15th Day of September
 instant between 4 and 5 o'clock in the
 Afternoon she this Deponent being then
 at work in her Master's Brewhouse
 heard an uncommon & loud noise which
 on attending to it she conceived to be
 the sound of Men singing as they returned
 from Hawesh Home. - That on going
 to the door of the House she perceived
 a strange large Body in the Air, and
 on approaching it in a Meadow Field
 near the House called Long Mead
 she perceived a Man in it - That
 The Person in the Machine, which
 she knew not what to make of, but
 which the Person in it called an
 Air Balloon called to her to take
 hold of the Rope, which she did according
 to the

That John Mills & George Phillips Labourers
with said Mr Thomas Head came up soon
after, and being likewise requested to
assist in holding the Rope both made
their excuses, one of them ~~saying~~ George
Phillips saying he was too short, & John
Mills saying that he did not like it
That this Deponent continued to hold the
Rope till some other Harvest Men
of Mr Benjamin Robinson of High Croft
came up, by whose assistance the
Machine was held down till the
Person got out of the Machine. And
This Deponent further on her oath
saith that the Person now present
and shewn to her by William Baker
Esquire the Justice of Peace before whom
this Deposition is taken as Mr Vincent
Lunardi, and in her presence declared
himself to be Mr Vincent Lunardi
was the Person who called to me

5883 (2)

from the Machine as above stated and
who descended therefrom in the said
field called Long Mead.

Sworn before me this *Syths* ~~X~~ *Brett*
Sixteenth Day of September *per Marky*
1784 at Bayfordbury in
the County of Hertford
aforesaid.

J. Baker

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Deposition of Eliz: Brett

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Deposition on
 oath of Eliz: Brett

[Handwritten flourish or signature]

The Voluntary Declaration & Depositions
 on oath of Jonas Langton, John Chivey,
 James Champton, Edward Bentley, ~~William~~
 Walter severally made this 17th Day of
 September 1784 before William Belcher
 Esquire one of his Majesty's of the
 Peace for the County of Hertford.

The said Deponents on their oath
 severally declare that on the 15th of this
 Instant September between 4 & 5 of clock
 in the afternoon being then at work
 some of them in the Harwest fields, or in the Farm
 yard of Mess^{rs} Benjamin Robinson
 and James Snow in the Parish of
 Standon in the County of Hertford
 They saw a Large & Uncommon
 Machine hovering in the Air, which
 they severally followed till it
 arrived at a certain Mead called
 Long Mead in the occupation of
 Thomas Read Yeoman of Standon
 aforesaid, where the same touched
 the Ground, and on their severally
 arriving at the said Place they
 found Elizabeth Brett Spinster
 Maid Servant with Thomas Read
 aforesaid holding a Rope which
 was fix'd to the said Machine
 That on their severally approaching

the said Machine. they perceived a
Gentleman in one Part of it who
desired them to assist Elizabeth Bress
the Servant who was then holding the
Rope, which they did accordingly;
That by this Assistance the Machine
being Stopped the Gentleman who
was in it came out, and to these Depones
declared that he had set out from the
Artillery Ground in London a little before
Two o'clock in the Afternoon of the said
Day in the said Machine, and had
travell'd through the Air to the Place
where they found him.

Jonas Sankton

Sworn before me this
Seventeenth Day of
September 1784 at Bayfordbury
in the County of Hertford.

John V. Chivers
his Mark

J. Baker

James Crampston

Edward Bentley
his Mark

William Waller
his Mark

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see
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5885
come to London conveniently after Wednesday
next, and will attend you with Pleasure, if you
give me Notice.

The Inclosed Scraps of Paper were found
in the Field where you first descended near the
Part where your Grapple took up the Cord.
Whether you threw them from the Balloon you
will recollect.

I have as yet no Tidings of the
two first Letters — Probably today I may
hear something of them, as I shall meet
many Persons assembled from different Parts
of the Country.

Adieu! most Sincerely

Yours
J. B. B. B.

Bayfordbury
near Hertford
Sept. 18. 1784

[Faint, illegible handwriting in cursive script, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting, possibly a signature or name.]



The Voluntary Declaration & Depositions on oath of
 William Harper of the Parish of Westfield in the County
 of Hertford Labourer and of Mary Butterfield of the
 Parish of North Mimms in the Said County of Hertford
 Spinster

This Deponent William Harper on his oath saith
 That, he was mowing oats in a certain field called
 Ostra in the Parish of North Mimms in the County
 of Hertford on Wednesday the 15th of this Instant
 September between Three & Four o'clock in the
 afternoon in company with Thomas Blackwell
 Thomas Moore John Richardson & several others
 he perceived a large Machine hovering in the
 Air & gradually approaching the Ground near the
 Boundary Line of the Manors of Northaw & North Mimms
 that on his approaching the Machine in company
 of the persons aforesaid the Machine
 which had then passed the said Boundary Line
 touched the Earth in the said field called Ostra
 and this Deponent being then at the distance
 of Four or Five Poles from the same plainly
 perceived a Gentleman in the Lower Part of the
 said Machine dressed in light coloured Cloaths
 and a locked up Hat, who, on the Machine
 touching the Ground, threw out a Parcel of Dust
 or white Sand, that immediately the Machine
 mounted again into the Air, and went off in a
 North Direction. That while the Machine continued
 touching the Ground Mr Nathaniel Whitbread
 who was likewise present on Horseback desired
 this Deponent & the Rest who were present to
 stop the said Machine, which some of them,
 & in particular Thomas Blackwell attempted
 to do, but the Gentleman desiring them not
 to stop the Machine, they desisted. And this

Deponent Mary Butterfield on her oath saith That
She was raking Oats in the said Field called Otna
on Wednesday y^e 15th of September instant between
Three & Four o'clock in the Afternoon in Company
with Mary Crawley, Sarah Day & others, and
perceived a large Machine Hovering over Matthews
Common & approaching the Earth in the Field
where she this Deponent was at work, which at
length it touched in the said Field called Otna,
and during the Time that it so touched the Ground
a Fitter which was in the lower Part of the
said Machine came out on the Field - which
this Deponent picked up and soon afterwards
sold to a Gentleman who came up to the Hedge
Side Enquiring after the Machine which he
called an Air Balloon - That this Deponent
plainly perceived a Gentleman in the lower
Part of the Machine drest in light coloured
Cloaths, who on the Machine ascending again
spoke through his Trumpet and wished them
Good Bye. And These Deponents William Harper
& Mary Butterfield severally on their oaths
say That The Machine which came down
to the Earth appeared to consist of Two Parts
connected together, Namely, That in which
the Gentleman was, appeared to ^{be} a Framework
of wood & Netting from which there stuck
out a sort of wing, and the other Part of the
Machine appeared in the Shape of a large
Pear with the Stalk downwards, and appeared
to be made of Silk or Canvas in Stripes of Green
and Red. And This Deponent Mary Butterfield
Further on her oath saith, That when the Machine

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1785

5886 (2)
was ascending again from the Ground, She this
Deponent perceived an Anchor or Grapple
drag along the Ground, which took with it
a small Parcel of the oats from the Field
where they were Raking.

Sworn before me
this 20th Day of September
1784

William J Harper
his Mark

Mary J Butterfield
her Mark

No 2

Deposition on Oath of

Wm Harper & Mary

Batterfield

B

The Voluntary Declaration and Deposition
on oath of Nathaniel Whittred of Swanley Bar
Farm in the Parish of North Mimms in the County
of Hertford Yeoman —

That
This Deponent on his oath smith, being on
Wednesday the 15th Day of September instant between the
hours of Three & Four in the Afternoon in a certain
Field called Otmo in the Parish of North Mimms
aforesaid he perceived a large Machine sailing
in the Air near the Place where he was on
Horseback; That the Machine continuing to
approach the Earth, the Part of it in which
this Deponent perceived a Gentleman standing,
came to the Ground and dragged a short way
on the Ground in a slanting Direction, That
the time when the Machine thus touched the
Earth, was, as near as this Deponent could
Judge about a Quarter before Four in the
Afternoon — That this Deponent being on
Horseback, and his Horse restive, he could
not approach nearer to the Machine than
about Four Poles, but that he could plainly
Perceive therein a Gentleman dressed in
light coloured Cloaths, holding in his hand
a Trumpet which had the appearance of
Silver or bright Tin — That by this time
several Harvest Men coming up from the
other Part of the Field to the Number of
Twelve Men & Thirteen Women this Deponent
called to them to endeavour to stop the
Machine, which the Men attempted, but the

Gentleman in the Machine desiring them to desist, and the Machine moving on with considerably Rapidity and clearing the Earth went off in a North Direction, and continued in sight at a very great height for near an Hour afterwards. And This Deponent further saith that the Part of the Machine in which the Gentleman stood did not actually touch the Ground for more than half a Minute, during which time the Gentleman threw out a Parcel of what appeared to this Deponent as Dry Sand - That after the Machine had ascended again from the Earth this Deponent perceived a Grapple with four Hooks which hung from the Bottom of the Machine dragging along the Ground which carried up with it into the Air a small Parcel of loose oats which the women were raking in the Field - And this Deponent further on his oath saith that when the Machine had risen clear from the Ground about Twenty yards the Gentleman Spoke to this Deponent & the Rest of the People with his Trumpet, wishing them Good Bye and saying that he should soon go out of Sight. And This Deponent further on his oath saith, That the Machine in which the Gentleman came down to the Earth appeared

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to consist of Two distinct Parts connected together
by Ropes, namely, That in which the Gentleman
appeared to be, a Stage boarded at the Bottom
and covered with Netting and Ropes on the
Sides about Four feet & half high, and the
other Part of the Machine appeared in
the Shape of an Tun about Thirty feet
high and of the same Diameter made of
Canvas like Bilskin ^{with} Green Red & yellow
Stripes.

Nathl Whitbread

Sworn before me this
Twentieth Day of September
1784

J. Roberts

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

[Faint, illegible handwriting, likely bleed-through from the reverse side of the page.]

No 1

Deposition on Oath
of Mrs. M. Whitbread

[Handwritten signature or initials.]

John Robinson Esq to Lord North

5888

My Lord

Ston Hill
Monday Evening
20th Sep. 1784

I have this Moment rec^d the
Honor of your Letter, and believe me am
always ready to obey your Commands,
when they are within my Power— It
gives me concern, that you sh^d have
uncertainty, and whatever maybe that, I
shall always feel a satisfaction when
I can shew an Attention to you, or render
you any Service— Your Lordship I
believe

John

I believe, states very correctly the Bus^{ness}
with Mr Rigby; 20,000 £ was repaid,
the remaining 10,000 £ was to have been
discharged, but part of that Money being
paid to Mr Jewell for your Balances,
I think, by your Orders on Mess^{rs}
Drummonds & on me, and other part of it
swallowed up in that unfortunate Affair
of Bates's, there remained only the Sum
of £3190, some odd Millings & Pence
the Balance, for Mr Rigby, which was
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John Robinson Esq to Ed North.

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paid to him by your direction soon after
your going out of Office, and I believe by him
regularly wrote off on your Note, as
recd. of you so that there remains due
to Mr Riepy £6010 ^{some} some little
fraction, as I think the Auct stands

Both Mr Drummonds spoke to me on
the situation of their Debt, and I was
sorry to find them uneasy about it. I
have not however seen either of them
for some weeks —

Mr Gillies of Portland Road was
one

one of the Trustees for Hyde's Annuity, but
I have never heard One Word about it,
since that Bus: was fixed, & the Deeds, I
apprehend sent or delivered to your Lordship.

I have the Honor to be with great
Respect

Your Lordships

Most Obedt humble Servt

John Robinson

To the King's most Excellent Majesty.

Sire,

Full of Thankfulness for the Honor granted me, I beg to lay myself at your Majesty's feet, having no higher ambition than to obtain the approbation of a Monarch no less admired by Strangers than beloved by his people, I humbly beg leave to present to your Majesty a Memoir of the first Aerial Voyage that hath been undertaken in your Majesty's Dominions. And if I have the happiness to afford your Majesty any pleasure or Entertainment, I have at least obtained one principal object which outweighs the hazard of the Enterprize. —

The 15th of September being fixed on for my Embarkation from the Artillery Ground, accompanied by a friend, an immense Multitude assembled, of which many thousands were Witnesses to the process and preparation

for my Departure. —

Though the utmost diligence had been used by myself and several ingenious Friends to put the Machine in a condition to be launched at the appointed hour, it was found impracticable: from the violent agitation it received from the wind, an aperture was made in the neck, which required a considerable delay to remedy. —

I determined therefore to embark in the state it then was, lest I should be exposed to the fury of the populace, who already betrayed symptoms of Impatience and Incredulity, and filled me with apprehensions of being treated as an Impostor. —

A smaller Gallery was, in consequence, suspended, and the ballast reduced; but the power of the Balloon being still unequal to the weight of myself and my Friend, I was obliged to forego the pleasure and advantage of his company on the Voyage. —

Exhausted with fatigue, and full of apprehension and anxiety, I was preparing to embark in the Armory Room, when intelligence was brought me, that an accident had happened to the Balloon, which in all probability would defeat the Experiment. —

I now gave myself up for lost, and was reduced almost to a state of incapacity to undertake the Voyage, however

5889 (2)
I found the accident upon examination to be so trifling as to occasion very little delay.

All difficulties being at length overcome, I took my seat in the gallery, but in the hurry and discomposure which a combination of untoward circumstances had occasioned, I forgot some of the Instruments necessary for my intended observations; which added to the loss of a scientific companion, hath very much lessened the philosophic importance of my Voyage.

The cords being divided, the Balloon ascended with a slow and majestic motion amidst the shouts and acclamations of a numberless multitude, who liberally atoned for their suspicions of Imposture, by their unbounded admiration and applause.

At the height of twenty yards the Globe was suddenly depressed by the wind; but on discharging a part of the Ballast it again ascended, and at the height of two hundred yards I repeated the salute of waving my Flag, which I then threw down to convince such as were yet incredulous that I accompanied the Balloon.

I now began to apply my oars, but one of them unfortunately broke, and fell from me; Here likewise a pigeon escaped, which with a Cat and Dog I had taken up as Subjects of experimental observation.

The Thermometer having now fallen from 60° to 61° .
I perceived a great difference in the temperature of the air;
I became very sensible to cold, and found it necessary to take
a few glasses of wine, I ate likewise the leg of a chicken, but
my bread and my other provisions were spoiled by mixing
with the sand.

When my Thermometer was at 50° . I felt the most delight-
ful sensations; such I believe as are felt in no Region upon
Earth.

The stillness of the scene was inexpressibly awful: The
prospect of London, with the surrounding country, in which
trees and fields were distinguishable to a great extent, pre-
sented a picture, of which the liveliest fancy can form no
Idea.

To prolong this exquisite enjoyment, I kept myself in
the same parallel for at least half an hour, by working
continually with my single oar, and again had recourse to
my bottle, which I emptied to the health of my Friends and
Benefactors in the lower world.

All my affections were alive; but the sentiment that seemed
most congenial to this enchanting Region, was gratitude,
which irresistibly impelling me to address myself to my
honoured Friend and Patron, I wrote four pages of obser-
vations and pinning them to a napkin, consigned them
to the Zephyrs, to waft them to the Prince Caramanico.

(A)

At this instant I heard the report of a Gun, and examining my Thermometer, it had fallen to 32°.

The Balloon was now so compleatly inflated, that to prevent its bursting, I slackened the neck, which I held in my hand, to give, if possible, a free passage to the inflammable air.

I there congratulated myself on the circumstances which had prevented the compleat filling of the Globe previous to my Departure; and which an hour before, I had reckoned the greatest misfortune that could befall me.

The vapour ^{about} the neck of the Balloon was quite frozen, though I was perfectly free from cold, owing to much labor, and the wine I had taken.

The Earth at this point appeared like a boundless plain, whose surface was variegated, but on which no objects could be distinguished.

I now descended by means of my ear, to about the distance of three hundred yards from the Earth, and moving horizontally, spoke through my Trumpet to some country-people, from whom I heard a confused noise in reply.

At half past three I descended with much labour on a corn-field in the Common of North Mimms, where I landed my cat. (A.)

(A) This Field is called Etwa in the Manor of the Duke of Leeds, it is about half a mile to the Eastward of the 26 mile-stone on the Road leading from London to Hatfield.

The poor animal had been sensibly affected by the cold, during the greatest part of the time. —

My general course from the Artillery Ground to this place, was something more than one point to the Westward of the North. — A gentleman on horseback approached me, but I could not speak to him, being intent on my reascension, which I effected after moving horizontally about forty paces. —

As I ascended one of the Ballustrades of the Gallery gave way, but no danger attended it; I threw out the remainder of my Ballast and provisions, and again resumed my pen. My ascension was so rapid, that before half the page was filled, the Thermometer had fallen to 29° . The drops of water that adhered to the neck of the Globe, were congealed to a perfect crystal. —

At this point of Elevation (which was the highest I attained) I finished my letter, and fastening it with a cork-screw to my handkerchief, threw it down. — I likewise threw down the plates, knives and forks, with the little sand that remained of my Ballast; and likewise an empty bottle, which I could plainly distinguish for some time before it totally disappeared.

I now prepared to write my last dispatch, which fixed to a leather belt, I sent towards the Earth; it ^{was} visible to me on its passage for the space of several minutes. —

The Earth appeared, as before, like an extensive plain,

with the same variegated face.

Having no further object to pursue, I betook myself to the oar, in order to descend: With a quarter of an hour's hard labour, by which my strength was almost exhausted, I accomplished my descent. — My chief care was to avoid too violent a concussion at my landing: In this my good fortune befriended me.

At twenty five minutes past four I descended on a spacious Meadow, in the Parish of Stondon, (B.) in which some Country-men were at work. — I requested their assistance, but no intreaties could prevail with them to approach me. I at last owed my deliverance to female Heroism: a young woman, who was likewise in the field, took hold of a cord which I threw out, and calling to the men for their assistance, they yielded to her entreaties.

A Crowd of Country people were soon assembled, who very obligingly assisted me to disembark.

General Smith, who had followed me on horseback, was the first Gentleman that overtook me: I am much indebted to him for his great affability and politeness to me, and his kind assistance in securing the Balloon, which after letting out the inflammable air by an incision, I committed

(B.) is, about half a mile to the North West of the 114 Mile Stone on the Road that leads from London to Cambridge through Ware & Luckeridge.

to the care of Mr. Hallingsworth, who kindly offered
his service for that purpose, and then proceeded with
General Smith and several other Gentlemen, to the Bull
Inn at Ware. —

The general course of my second Voyage was three points
to the Eastward of the North from the Artillery Ground; and
about four points to the Eastward of the North from the
place at which I first descended.

On my arrival at Ware I had the honor to be introduced
to William Baker, Esq^r, late Member for Hertford, who
conducted me to his Seat at Bayford-bury; and entertained
me with an hospitality and politeness which I shall ever
remember with gratitude; and excited my admiration of
that Liberality and Beneficence, which are the allowed
Characteristics of English Gentlemen.

With most profound Respect and Veneration

I have the Honor to lay myself
at Your Majesty's Feet.

Vincent Lunardi.

Marg. of Carmarthen
Grosvenor Square 22. Sept. 1784.

5890

Lord Carmarthen begs leave to inform
Your Majesty, that Sir James Harris proposes taking
leave today, Monsieur Gornello being order'd to
Holland to execute a commission relative to some
disputes between the Two Republics, desires your
Majesty's permission likewise to take leave today.

Mr Peters from Ostend having been permitted
by your Majesty to accept the order of St Philip
of Holstein, wishes to be presented as Sir John Peters.
Lord Carmarthen with all humility begs to submit
to your Majesty's consideration, that as in several
instances of your Majesty's subjects receiving
foreign orders of Knighthood, viz. Sir John Duck,
Sir William Chambers, Sir George Macartney, and
Sir John Hill, the same style (as if English
Knights) was allowed them. there probably can be

no objection to Mr Peters^s humble request being
complied with. and with your Majesty^s permission
he may be presented to day.

Gros^r Square

Sept. 22. 1784.

20 min. past 11. a.m.

[Faint, illegible handwritten text, possibly bleed-through from the reverse side of the page. The text is written in a cursive script and is mostly obscured by horizontal lines.]

Mr. Drummond

5892

Mr. Drummond shewed to Lord North the original letter from Lord N. to his Majesty dated 16 May 1702. which he had the honor to have intrusted to his care; Lord North perfectly recollected the letter, but informed Mr. Drummond that the whole of his income does not exceed £2500 nett p. annum the larger part of which, he holds for the Life of Lady North, the rest for his own; and that the office which his Majesty had been so kind as to confer upon him, does not produce £3000 a year. It is therefore absolutely out of his power to make any arrangement to discharge the debt due to —
Messrs. Drummond.

[Faint, illegible handwriting on a piece of lined paper pasted onto a larger sheet of paper. The text is mirrored across a vertical fold line.]

[Faint handwritten marks or initials on the right side of the page.]

Wm. Pitt
(LHM's reply)

Sep. 23 1790

5893

x

Mr Pitt humbly presumes to trouble
in consequence of having received
the enclosed Resolution from the
Chairman of the East India
Company. Mr Pitt understands
that the Company have Gen^l Campbell

Wm.
(L H

in contemplation for the command,
and humbly conceives if it receives
your Majesty's approbation, that
it will be proper to signify to
them, that Government does not
wish to interfere with such an

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Wm. Pitt
(1 HM's reply)

Sep. 23 1790

5893 (2)

appointment as they may think fit.
Mr Pitt hopes at the same time
that the Company will make good
to Genl Hope, whatever expense
the Nomination may have occasioned
to Him.

Downing Street.
Thursday Sept 23. 4. PM.

Whilst the Army in India remains in such unft hands as those
of the Company of Merchants I cannot expect any good can be done
and therefore do not interest myself much as to the Officer that shall
be appointed. If the Company nominate Major General Campbell
there is reason to believe the choice will be in general approved;
but then it would be very improper for a Lieutenant General to
serve on the Coromandel Coast; and as Lieut. Gen. Lopez has
certainly incurred some expence, it is trusted the Company will
reimburse him.

New Sept. 23^d 1754.
on
17. p. 6. P.M.

Mr Pitt Chan. of the Sec.
Downing Street 23. 1754
By R. A. S. S.
any answer New Sept. 23. 1754.
on
17. p. 6. P.M.

W. Gorrington
Bruxelles Sept. 24. 1784.

5894

Sire.

Bruxelles September 24. 1784

In the beginning of this year, I took the Liberty
of addressing myself to your Majesty, & stating the distressed situation
of My Family.

I told you Sire, I wished to owe the happiness
of my children to your Majesty personally - and that I relied solely
upon your Goodness & protection.

In every Act - word - or Thought I have

entirely devoted my services to your Majesty personally &
My utmost Wish is to have obligations to no other person whatsoever
but to be considered in future, as attached to you. Sire alone

If your Majesty would deign to accept my professions of
respect, Obedience and Submission.

I am Sire

Your Majestys Dutiful Subject

and Faithful Servant

Jarrington

Lord Sydney
Windsor Castle Sep: 29. 1784. 45. 47.
A.M.

5895

Windsor Castle

Sep: 29: 1784
M
85 past 7 A.M.

Lord Sydney humbly pre-
sues to mention to his Majesty that
Mr Nepean's Letter relates to Messrs
which Lord Sydney thought necessary
to

to send verbally to the India House
by Mr Nepean in consequence of an in-
formation, which he had received from
the Deputy Chairman, that they expec-
ted an answer to their Question, whether

His

May
per
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at
ment

5895 (2)

Majesty would permit General Ho-
per to serve in India without a Letter
of Service.

Lord Sydney had heard, that they were
at that time discussing the Appoint-
ments, and therefore let them know in
general,

general, that he had reason to believe
that no General without a Letter of Ser-
vice would be allowed to have more com-
mand or direction of His Majesty's Troops,
than a Foreign General would have in
an allied Army: but that the eldest
Officers of His Majesty's Troops would
have the entire Management and Di-
rection of them.

Mr. Robinson
Lyon Hill Sept. 30. 1784. g. H. A. H.

5896

Lyon Hill
30th Sept. 1784
9^o A. M.

Mr. Robinson has this Moment recd. His Majesty's Commands of the 23^d, and will not fail to obey them to the utmost of His Power—
Mr. Henry Drummond has been on a Tour to Mr. Harley's in Herefordshire, & thence to see the late Lord Talbot's place in Wales, and Mr. Robinson has not heard that he is yet returned; Mr. Robert Drummond is at Cadland in Hampshire and does not soon return; but Mr. Robinson will send to Langley, and attend to Mr. H. Drummond's return, so as to see him the first possible Opportunity.
Mr. Robinson has not seen Mr. Henry Drummond.

Drummond for about a Month past. —