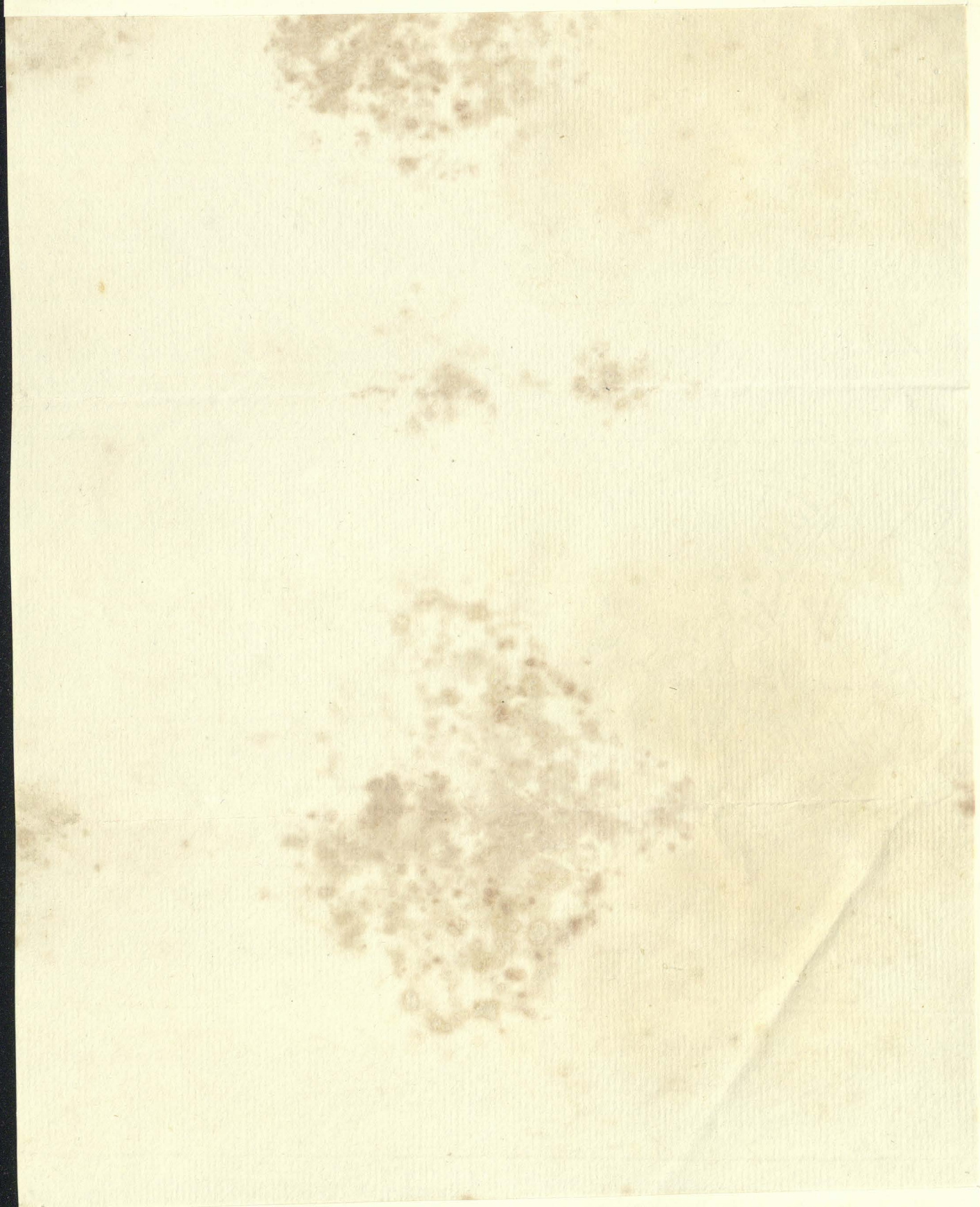


Ld. Spencer

Aug. 2 1800

9733

Earl Spencer has the Honours to lay before  
your Majestys the Proceedings of a Court  
Martial held at Portsmouth whereby two men  
of the Mutineers of the Hermione have been  
convicted, and sentenced to Capital Punishment,  
and as it appears by the Evidence that they  
were both actively concerned in that atrocious  
Meeting & Murder, Earl Spencer humbly submits  
to your Majestys that the Sentence should be  
ordered to be carried into Execution without Delay.  
Admiralty 2 Aug: 1800



Duke of Portland

Aug. 5 1800

9734-5

X

In laying before Your Majesty the dispatches which arrived last night from the Lord Chamberlain, which contain a list of the Acts & a copy of the speech which the Duke of Portland proposes to express his satisfaction in considering as the last that will ever have to receive the Royal Assent or to be delivered from the Throne but by Your Majesty or your Royal Descendants in person, he begs leave with all humility to submit to Your Majesty for your Royal signature the necessary Grant of the Office of Clerk

Clerk of the Pipe to the Earl of Arundel's Relation, in consequence of  
which, as has been represented to Your Majesty, & the resignation of Your  
Majesty's consent, the Earl of Arundel is forthwith to resign the Office of  
Master General of the Ordnance. The Duke of Portland also begs leave to  
submit to Your Majesty that it is the intention of Your Majesty's servants to  
leave the attendance of Lord Falkland about the 20<sup>th</sup> of this month (the  
time which he states to be the most convenient to himself) in order to consider  
& prepare the arrangements which the new order of things arising out of the  
happy event of the Union will require to be submitted to Your Majesty & to

recuse

Duke of Portland

Aug. 5 1800

9735

consequence of  
leaving of your  
signature the office of  
also beg. leave to  
presently presents to  
this month of the  
order to consider  
business out of the  
His Majesty & to  
recieve

recieve your Majesty's Royal sanction in order to their being carried into  
effect.

Bulstade

Tuesday 5 August 1800

m  
50 p. 10. a. m.

Duke of Portland,  
Buckingham Palace, 5. Aug. 1801

Ld. Somerville to Hon. Pitt

9736-7

Copy

Sir

Alb. Street August  
5<sup>th</sup> 1800.

I was unwilling to trouble you on a subject indifferent perhaps to yourself, but of no common interest to me, nor would I until the necessity allowed you time to give it a moment's consideration, and the necessity for doing so is become too apparent. -

The manner of my removal from the Presidency of the Board of Agriculture and the Conclusions which have generally been drawn from it would run beyond all expression, nor at the end of ten weeks since my return

to England has any explanation been  
offered me by any of those who took part  
in it — I know how you Sir appreciate  
him who preceded me in that situation.  
I must have seen into his proceedings  
and would not willingly suppose that I  
was placed there to wipe up his blot.  
I would not trouble you occasionally  
where the Office I held might have just-  
ified me in doing so because your  
time was not to be trespassed on,  
yet I did not the less regret that  
no notice was taken in various cases  
of its own Institution, where with  
great propriety it might have been  
by Parliament — well knowing that  
without such encouragement no  
Individual could give such a situation



Ld. Somerville to Hon. Pitt

9737

though been  
took part  
appreciate  
situation.  
proceeding  
re that I  
high tops.  
asionally  
are just  
your  
led on,  
L that  
my cases  
with  
have been  
ing that  
L no  
a situation

its full effect whatever might be his  
Fidelity and Skill. I have long exerted  
myself to the utmost of my little ability  
to forward your Measures, and have  
made it not only my Duty but my  
Pride to serve you - This must be  
my Excuse indeed for waiting on you  
when I was first appointed to that  
Office for the purpose of receiving  
any hints you might think fit to  
give and of course to act on them.  
I can therefore hardly bring myself to  
suppose that you will intentionally  
strike at the root of my  
Reputation and Peace of mind.  
I have only to add that had I known  
your wishes I would most cheerfully  
have put them in Execution both in

the Conduct or Resignation of such  
an Office, and I do most earnestly  
request that some means may be  
taken to wipe off that stain which  
the Public think fit to attach to  
my Honour - it sits too heavily  
on my mind to be endured any  
longer in Silence.

I have the Honour to be

Yours

Somerville

Right Hon<sup>ble</sup>

William Pitt

dc cc x - . . .

By  
hand Somerville to Mr  
Pitt. August 5. 1768

E. Spencer

Admiralty 8<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1800.

9738

+

Earl Spencer has the Honour to lay before  
your Majesty the Proceedings of a Court  
Martial on Lieutenant Franklin of the *Maine*  
together with the Opinion of the Hon<sup>ble</sup> Mr. Bessel  
on the Sentence passed by that Court, by which it  
appears that their being sentenced that Officer  
to be reduced from his Rank of First Lieutenant  
to that of second Lieutenant is not sanctioned  
by Law, though the Officers for whom the  
Lieutenant was tried could very well deserve  
such a Reduction. Earl Spencer therefore humbly

premises to admit to you & Objects the Premises  
of your Objects is implying your Royal Pleasure  
that Lieutenant Franklin's Name should be  
struck off the list of Marine Lieutenants, and  
that on some future occasion, in case he should  
escape a proper sense of his misconduct, your  
Objects will be graciously pleased to allow  
of his being appointed a second Lieutenant of  
the Marines, by which means the Object of  
the Letter will be carried into Effect, without  
being subject to the legal Objections stated  
by Mr Perceval.

Admiralty 8 July 1800.

Earl Spencer.  
Admiralty - 9. Aug. 1800.

9739

x

Earl Spencer has very great Satisfaction in  
being enabled to lay before your Majesty  
another Instance of the distinguished Intrepidity  
and Skill of British Seamen, with which he  
has no Doubt but that your Majesty will  
be much pleased; and as it happens that  
Mr Coghlan the acting Lieutenant who commanded  
the Party on this Occasion has not received  
a sufficient Time in your Majesty's Navy  
to entitle him to receive a Lieutenant;

Commissar according to the established Rule,  
Earl Spencer humbly submits to your Majesty  
that it may be proper to distinguish this  
very gallant service by signifying your  
Majesty's Pleasure that Mr Caplan may  
be appointed a lieutenant notwithstanding his  
want of Time for which Proceeding there  
appears to be a Precedent, a list of which  
be for the Honour to inclose herewith.

Admiralty. 9 Aug: 1800.

Duke of York

9740 - 1

Oaklands August 10<sup>th</sup> 1800

Sir

I have the Honor to acknowledge the receipt of  
Your Majesty's most gracious letter, and am desired by  
Colonel Calvert to lay them at Your Majesty's feet  
and to return Your Majesty his most humble  
thanks for Your Goodness in promoting him to the  
Command of the 5<sup>th</sup> West India Regiment.

I have likewise the Honor to lay before Your  
Majesty for Your approbation the proceedings  
and sentence of a Detachment Court Martial  
which has been held upon Quarter Master  
Craybrooke of the Royal Dragoons in answer of  
the petition which was sent to be signed by  
almost every Quarter Master belonging to the  
Regiments of Cavalry at Sunlay Camp without  
the knowledge of their respective Commanding Officers

Your Majesty will find a letter from the  
President of the Court Marshal in the name of the  
Court recommending so far Quartermaster Brough  
to Your Majesty's mercy as to commute his sentence  
from being ~~executed~~ to being suspended for a certain  
time as Your Majesty may think fit.

His only duty however to state to Your Majesty  
that since the Brigade Court Marshal was over  
a Court of Enquiry has sat upon Quartermaster  
Hughes of the 17th Light Dragoons, and after every  
investigation which could be made into the  
business it appears clearly that the whole  
originated in the Regule which indeed is to be seen  
from the Petition itself, as among other hardships  
complained of is that of Quartermasters being  
obliged to purchase their own horses, which has  
but ever the inevitable ~~consequence~~ of the service



Duke of York

9741

from the  
name of the  
Master Bonython  
his sentence  
Bonython  
fel.  
Your Majesty  
I was over  
Master Bonython  
after every  
into the  
whole  
is to be her  
Mastership  
can being  
which has  
the service

except in the Royal. I must therefore in the names  
of Lieutenant Generals Dundas and Gage as well as in  
my own, humbly entreat Your Majesty to approve of  
the whole sentence being put in full force and  
that a letter may be written to the Commanding Officers  
of the different Regiments ordering them to communicate  
the sentence to their respective Quarter Masters, and  
expressing Your Majesty's high displeasure at the  
conduct of those who signed the petition.

As Quarter Master Bonython has a large  
family and purchased his warrant for four thousand  
Pounds Your Majesty will perhaps be graciously  
pleased to allow the money which he paid for his  
warrant to be returned to his wife.

Then are some other circumstances which  
have come out in this investigation which I  
shall think it my duty to lay before Your

Majesty when I have the Honor to pay my Duty  
at Weymouth but which it is not necessary to  
trouble Your Majesty with by Letter.

I am Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son  
and Subject

Frederick

Duke of York  
10<sup>th</sup> August 1700

Ld. Spencer

Aug. 11 1800

9742 - 3

x

Earl Spencer has the honour to acquaint your  
Majesty that having taken into consideration the  
unpleasant circumstances (of which your Majesty  
is already apprized) which took place with respect  
to Admiral Sir John Gardner, on the appointment  
of the Earl of St. Vincent to the chief command of  
the Fleet, it appeared to him so evident that  
it was impossible either that Sir John Gardner's  
situation could be in any respect agreeable to himself,  
or, for the necessary want of cordiality which must  
have followed the above mentioned circumstances, be

likely to promote the Interests of the publick Service;  
That he was induc'd on the Arrival of Sir John  
in to Port to make a Proposal to him to remain  
to another Station more suitable for him in every  
respect; and Earl Spencer has great Satisfaction  
in being it in his power to lay before your Majesty  
the accompanying answer from Sir John Gooden  
together with his Letter to that Admiral, whereby  
your Majesty will perceive that he has in a very  
handsome & proper Manner acceded to what  
was proposed to him.

In consequence of this answer Earl Spencer  
means or an early opportunity to write to Admiral

Ld. Speaces

Aug. 11 1800

9743

Kingsmill, and apprise him of the intention of relieving him from his present Station, but he presumes at the same time humbly to represent to your Majesty that as that Officer has for a long space of time maintain'd and ably conduct'd an important Command, it might be very proper that he should be distinguished by a Mark of your Majesty's gracious approbation of his Services, which it is humbly submitted should, if your Majesty approve of it, be a Baronetage, an honor which he has no doubt would be highly gratifying to the feelings of Admiral Kingsmill.

Admiralty. 11th Aug. 1800.

black Service;  
in order  
to remain  
in every  
particular  
of your Majesty's  
goodness  
and thereby  
is a very  
to that  
Wences  
to the Admiral

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on a folded piece of paper]*

Earl Spencer  
Admiralty W. Aug. 1801

Lord Grenville.  
Dropmore, 11. Aug. 1800.

9744-5

Dropmore August 11. 1800.

Lord Grenville has the honour to transmit to Your Majesty some letters which were this day delivered to him by Baron Mylius; together with the copy of his letters of recall which he has, as he says, very unexpectedly received. He is apprized by

a

a dispatch from the Duke that the intention is to send him to Berlin, under the idea that a Congress is immediately to be opened for negotiating a general Peace, under the mediation of Russia, and Prussia.

Baron Mylius is himself very sensible of the ill impressions which this step may produce, and seems much to wish that Your Majesty would authorize some intimation to be given either to him, or directly to the Duke



Lord Grenville.  
Drogheda, 11. Aug. 1800.

9745

Duke of a wish on Your Majesty's part that he should remain here: in which case he would take upon himself to wait for further orders.

Lord Grenville also humbly transmits a letter which he received a few days since from Baron Mylius on the subject of pecuniary assistance to the Duke in his present situation.

As far as Lord Grenville can presume to offer an opinion he should not think that the circumstances were such as to call for such

a

a step, unless there were any particulars unknown to Lord Grenville which might induce Your Majesty to judge differently.

The Prince of Wurtemberg who is now here came to Lord Grenville last week to ask, as he said, his advice respecting a letter which he proposed writing to Your Majesty to solicit some pecuniary aid. Lord Grenville gave not the least encouragement to this idea, and proposes with Your Majesty's permission to write to the Prince to dissuade him from putting Your Majesty under the necessity of giving a negative to such a request.

The Turkish Ambassador having

having received orders from his Court to return immediately, was under much difficulty about his Audience of leave. Lord Grenville took upon him to assure him that his taking leave under these circumstances by a letter addressed to Lord Grenville would be regarded by Your Majesty as equally respectful. He has accordingly written such a letter to which Lord Grenville will with Your Majesty's leave answer in such terms as may satisfy the Ambassador and his Court.

*[Faint, illegible handwriting on aged paper]*

M<sup>rs</sup> Howe

11<sup>th</sup> August 1800

9747

X

Sir

M<sup>rs</sup> Howe has so frequently been honored by your Majesty's gracious notice and experienced so often your Royal condescension, that her gratitude cannot be increased, nor can she ever in words express the feelings of her Heart; though indeed, the unbounded goodness of her most dearly beloved sovereign, has more than one occasion forced bursts of tears from her Eyes.

The Countess of Albemarle and the Baroness Howe desire that every expression of Duty & gratitude may be presented to

your Majesty, they are very sensible to the  
truth of your Majesty's observations, that they  
have at present more real cause to rejoice  
than to lament, and Mrs Howe with truth  
has the satisfaction to add that they have  
already acquired a composure & calmness  
such as she is content with; they all three  
pray that every happiness & prosperity during  
a long life may be the lot of their most  
admirable sovereign, that he may be  
preserved a blessing to his beloved family  
and to his united Kingdoms.

Mrs Howe has the honor to be  
Sir

your Majesty's most  
Dutiful & most grateful  
Caroline Howe

Aug<sup>r</sup> 11  
1800

Bu.  
Len-  
the  
Mem<sup>m</sup>  
Aug  
12  
1860

9748-9

Aug 2 1860

0

Das Comite des Krieges hat sich mit dem Kaiserlichen  
Generalstab über die Organisation der Cavallerie in  
Frankreich abgehandelt. Das die Mannschaften der  
Cavallerie Regimenter nicht wohl in Stade bei den  
Truppen untergebracht werden kann, daß sie aber  
angeordnet sind die Aufstellungen zu thun bei denselben  
Orten zu thun, und nach Bedarf abgeholt zu werden und wieder  
zu kommen. Das die Regimenter der Cavallerie unter  
gebracht werden. Aber dem Kaiserlichen

Das 1. Escadron, sämtliche Regimenter der Cavallerie  
in Stade bestimmt, und diese können nach dem  
Ort der Aufstellungen wo die alten Regimenter stehen die  
abgeholt werden sind, zu kommen und zu gehen  
werden.

Das 1. Escadron besteht aus den Regimenter in  
Frankreich und zwar, wird bestimmt, daß die Mannschaften  
bei den Truppen liegen und für die Aufstellungen  
abgeholt werden

Einzelne Regimenter von dem Kaiserlichen Generalstab  
abgeholt, wird aber von dem Kaiserlichen  
Generalstab, welche sich nicht unter dem Kaiserlichen

von Schulle und Insulan-Verhältnissen Ansehen verdienten  
 gan an Brusthude bezieht.

Das 1. Bataillon dem in Verden Kraft gegeben, ist was,  
 dem wenn die Insulaner Garnison ausfüllen, be-  
 sonderlich hervorzuheben wird. Die Bataillone kommen  
 sodann in die Insulaner Garnison, und für die Insulaner  
 werden die die geeigneten Erfahrungen und das die  
 Bataillone angegeben.

Durch dieses Verhältnissen soll das die  
 Befehl für die Insulaner von Insulaner, dass  
 1 Bataillon der 3. Bataillon auf Stade  
 1 Bataillon der 4. Bataillon — — — Brusthude  
 1 Bataillon der 5. Bataillon — — — Verden

bevolgt werden, und die anderen Bataillone sind die  
 die dem Insulaner schon die geeigneten Anordnungen  
 auf das Ganze befolgt.

Die Insulaner die Insulaner Befehl soll  
 nicht Insulaner ist, Insulaner der 4. Bataillon zu  
 wird nicht Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner  
 Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner  
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 Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner Insulaner



gungue der mich am meisten und allermehr beunruhigt  
wird. Ich bin daher.

Das hier Geld ist durch Frau Meyer, die gewisse  
Einfälle in der Natur, die zuweilen durch die Krankheit  
erhalten ist, zuweilen aber auch die Tringe durch den  
am meisten zuweilen mit 6 Prozent allmählich wieder  
abnimmt.

Sunbury

12<sup>te</sup> August 1800.

W. Lenth

Burns & Co

August 12. 1850

Duke of Portland,  
Bulstrode. 15<sup>th</sup> Aug: 1800.

9750 -1

+

Your Majesty's letter of the 11<sup>th</sup> instant was deliver'd last night  
by Lord Charles Somerset to the Duke of Portland —

Upon the most serious & deliberate consideration which it has  
been in the Duke of Portland's power to give to Your Majesty's  
commands to lay before Your Majesty his opinion of the propriety  
of Lord Charles Somerset's to succeed to the Government of Jamaica  
the

The Duke of Portland submits with all humility to your Majesty's  
superior wisdom that from various events which have taken place  
in that part of the world as well as in Europe, & from others which are  
actually depending the administration of that Government is become  
much more complicated & difficult than at any period since it  
has made a part of your Majesty's Dominions. The unprecedented  
& peculiar circumstances in which the Island of St Domingo happens to  
be placed not only with regard to itself but relatively to that of  
Jamaica, & the Crisis which is impending over the Government of the  
United

Duke of Portland,  
Bulstrode. 11<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>r</sup> 1800.

9751

Some things  
taken place  
others which are  
ment is become  
not since it  
the unprecedented  
ways happens to  
to that of  
riment of the  
United

United States, together with the introduction of Negro <sup>into Jamaica</sup> ~~ships~~ <sup>ships</sup>, which  
however necessary, is a step now taken for the first time & has been  
an object of unremitting jealousy, & apprehension. & in addition  
to that the violent & untractable disposition which has been  
manifested by the Legislature & particularly by the Assembly of  
that Island are some of the many reasons which oblige the  
Duke of Portland to represent with all deference to Your  
Majesty that he has duty suggested to him the necessity of offering  
to Your Majesty for this very important station a person of  
more

more experience & better known in the conduct of Political &  
Military Business than Lord Charles Somerset, who from the universality  
-ness which the Duke of Portland had wish him in communicating  
to him the purport of your Majesty's most gracious Letter, seems  
little aware of the nature & extent of the employment he was  
solicitous to undertake, which in the variety & importance of its  
duties will certainly not admit of any comparison with any other  
of your Majesty's West Indian Governments - The Duke  
of

of Scotland humbly begs leave to add that not discouraged by  
the difficulties which he has hitherto met with in selecting a person  
suited to propose to Your Majesty for the Government of Jamaica  
he has ~~it~~ in contemplation a temporary arrangement which he hopes  
to be able in a very few days to submit to Your Majesty by which  
he is willing to hope Your Majesty's interests in that part of the  
world may be effectually secured from injury as the circumstances  
of the times will admit —

Bute Road Thursday night 14 August 1800 —





Lord (the) Somerset  
14<sup>th</sup> August 1800

9753

L

Swinsley Camp  
August 14<sup>th</sup> 1800

Sire

In Obedience to your Majesty's Com-  
mands, I had yesterday the Honor to  
present to the Duke of Portland the  
Letter your Majesty so graciously con-  
descended to write -

The Duke will have the Honor to  
communicate to your Majesty the  
Result: which I fear will not be  
favorable to my Wishes and the  
Interest of my Family - whatever  
however may be their Fate or mine  
"I am Sir, your Majesty's  
Obedient Servant"

in Life, Your Majesty I trust will  
believe that I shall ever retain the  
most lively sense of Gratitude for  
Your unbounded Goodness to them  
and myself — For Your Health, Pro-  
sperity and Happiness shall we, Your  
Sire, most fervently for ever pray —  
To bless You, shall be the first Word  
my Children shall learn to utter — To  
bless You shall be the Effort of our  
latest breath —

With every Sentiment of Gratitude  
and Respect permit me to subscribe  
myself Your Majesty's most dutiful  
(most oblig'd) Subject  
& humble Servant

To  
His  
Majesty

Charles Henry Somerset

Lord Grenville,  
Downmore. 15<sup>th</sup> Aug. 1800.

9754

X

Downmore Aug. 15. 1800

In humble obedience to Your Majesty's  
commands Lord Grenville has sent to Baron  
Mylins the two letters from Your Majesty, to  
the Duke and Duchess of Wurtemberg, together  
with a letter from himself to Baron Mylins,  
and another to Count Zeppelin, the drafts of  
which

which Your Majesty will receive with  
this note.

Duke of Portland,  
Bulstrode. 10. Aug. 1800.

9755-6

L.

The Duke of Portland has most humbly to explore Your Majesty's forgiveness  
for a very gross act of inadvertence & presumption which he finds, with  
great shame & confusion, to have been committed at his Office by a Comptroller  
having been laid before Your Majesty for the appointment of Major  
General Knox to be Lieutenant Governor of Jamaica without any orders  
having been received from Your Majesty for that purpose, or Your Majesty's  
pleasure

pleasure having been taken respecting it. The Duke of Portland anxiously  
entreats Your Majesty's consideration to suffer him to state to Your  
Majesty the cause of this inadvertence as the only ground on which he  
can rest his hope for Your Majesty's pardon. It may have been owing  
to several conversations which have passed between Mr Secretary Dundas  
& the Duke of Portland on the subject of Jamaica & knowing that  
in the course of last week Major General Knox had advertised him  
& expressed his readiness to go to Jamaica in case Your Majesty should  
approve of his being sent thither, concluded that Mr Secretary Dundas on  
the

Duke of Portland,  
Bulstrode. 10. Aug. 1800.

9756

and anxiously  
to the Govern  
on which he  
may be pro  
Secretary Dundas  
& knowing that  
addressed them  
I thought I should  
say Dundas on  
the

Duke of Portland could not have desired to submit the measure to your  
Majesty, & knowing the importance of that business being properly  
settled, he desired the Commission to be prepared forthwith, & for  
want of further explanation on the part of Mr King, it found its way  
into the Box which contained other instruments of the same form for  
your Majesty's signature - Since the Conversations above alluded to  
it has been the Duke of Portland's intention, in case your Majesty  
should think fit to entrust the command of your Forces in  
Jamaica to Major General Knox to offer him to your Majesty's  
consideration

consideration as the most proper person, that occurred, to act in the room  
of the Earl of Bellomont, as Lieutenant Governor, & what Your Majesty  
should fix upon a Governor in chief, and the sanction which that idea  
has received by the opinion Your Majesty has vnderstanded to express  
of Major General Knox succeeds the Duke of Portland to our knowledge  
that the temporary arrangement which he had in contemplation to substitute  
Your Majesty for Jamaica, was the appointment of a Lieutenant Governor  
in the person of that General Officer, but as the Commission appointed  
Major General Knox to the Lieutenant Government of Jamaica is not  
distinguishable



disinquishable in its form from that of any full Officer & has consequently  
= by possibly escaped Your Majesty's observation - the Duke of Portland  
can not presume to counteract it until it has been again submitted  
to Your Majesty, & that he receives Your Majesty's Commands to  
carry it into effect -

The Duke of Portland humbly begs leave to lay before Your  
Majesty a letter he received last night from the Lord Lieutenant  
& to approve Your Majesty that the Peers who are junior to Lord  
Somerset

Lowerton Arch Bishop of Cashel and Lord Gilbertson Chief Baron of Her  
Majesty's Court of Exchequer & Lord Polwarthen Chief Justice of  
The Court of King's Bench —

Paul Rodde

Monday 18 August 1805

J. A. M.

Renuy Dandas

9758

Wimbledon 18<sup>th</sup> August 1800. 6 p.m.

Mr Dandas humbly begs leave  
to submit to your Majesty's  
perusal, a minute with its  
accompanying documents upon  
which he proposes on Wednesday  
next to take opinion of  
your Majesty's Confidential  
servants.



Duke of York

20<sup>th</sup> August 1800

9759

Thorn Guards August 20. 1800

Sir

I have little to trouble Your Majesty with this week except to transmit the usual Weekly State, and to lay before Your Majesty the recommendations for the several Commissions for Your Approbation.

I am desired likewise by Sir William Parrett, President of the Committee for managing the Fund for the relief of the Widows, Wives and Children of the Soldiers and Sailors who fell in Holland, to lay at Your Majesty's feet a Copy of their proceedings, by which Your Majesty will observe that after the most liberal donations to the different objects for whom the Subscription was set on foot, they have still above six thousand Pounds in hand.

In obedience to Your Majesty's commands I sent an order to the 4<sup>th</sup> Regiment to form a Light Company of eighty men and to march them to Weymouth to join the other Companies under Colonel Dawson, but the Commanding Officer has reported

that out of the 153 Men of which the whole Regiment consist  
He has not above forty fit for active Service at present, the  
rest being composed either of Invalids or of new recruits who  
have never had a firelock in their hands, and that besides He  
has neither sufficient Arms or Cloathing for them, under these  
Circumstances I suppose Your Majesty will approve of  
the Detachment not being sent.

I need with Your Majesty's permission to have the  
honour of paying my duty to You at Weymouth next Sunday  
fore few days.

I have the Honour to be

Sir

Your Majesty's

Most Obedient Son

and Subject

Richard

Mag<sup>o</sup> of Salisbury

20<sup>th</sup> August 1800

9760-1

Arlington Street  
20 Aug<sup>r</sup> 1800

Sire

Having been inform'd by Sir  
Stephen Cottrell that the Turkish  
Ambassador had receiv'd his letters  
of recall, and had obtain'd your  
Majesty's Permission to return with  
out his Audience of Leave. I have  
the honor to wait your Majesty's  
Directions for the usual Present of

one thousand pounds Sterling to his Excellency  
and one hundred and Ten pounds to the  
Secretary of the Embassy.

I think it my Duty to state to  
Your Majesty, that the Trustees of  
the Opera House having declared  
the impossibility of performing their  
Trust while Mr Taylor was manager,  
had agreeable to a Clause in the  
original deed bearing date in 1792 called  
upon His Royal Highness the Prince of  
Wales, the Duke of Bedford and



myself to nominate five Gentlemen or  
 Gentlemen to chuse a Manager. In  
 consequence of this, a meeting was held  
 yesterday at Lord Rinnaird, but his  
 Grace having taken the opinion of  
 Mr Fontblanc, that Gentleman seem'd  
 to think, that as the present Deed  
 was worded, we were not authoris'd  
 to take such a Step. Knowing Mr  
 Taylor would lose no time in ap-  
 -plying to me to give him a Licence,  
 I thought it proper to inform his  
 Grace and the Trustees that I should  
 certainly be guided by the Attorney  
 General, and do no act without

his Advice. It was agreed that  
a Case should be laid before Mr  
Fontblanc, that we might know what  
arrangement could be made for us  
to act under this Deed, which  
I shall make it my Duty to  
forward to Your Majesty.

With every sentiment of the  
most profound Respect & veneration

I am Sir

Your Majesty's  
most dutiful  
and  
most loyal Subject

Salisbury

Duke of Portland

Aug 20 1800

9762

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The Duke of Portland is wanted to thank you for the opinion  
Your Majesty has ordered to express of the Earl of Shannon  
that it can not be necessary for him to trouble Your Majesty with a  
detail of the services which Lord Castlereagh has rendered <sup>you</sup> Your  
Majesty's Government in Ireland has received from Lord Shannon  
during the course of the Rebellion & in bringing about the measure  
of

of honor, & that the favor which the Lord Lieutenant requests of  
Your Majesty for Lord Shannon's Family was <sup>truly</sup> established by him.  
but the Duke of Portland can not refuse Lord Castlereagh's request  
in acquiescing Your Majesty that it is the Lord Lieutenant's favor  
that the measure of honor could not have been proposed but for  
the circumstance it received from the Earl of Shannon, & that it  
would have been impossible to have effected it but for his  
zeal, exertions & services.  
Whitehall, Wednesday 20 August 1800

Earl Spencer.  
Admiralty - 22<sup>d</sup> Aug: 1800.

9763

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Earl Spencer having consulted with Mr Pitt on the subject of the Vacancy occasioned by the Death of Admiral Boscawen, has the Honour humbly to propose to your Majesty that Lord Boscawen should be promoted to be General of Marines, and that the Lieutenant Generalship of that Corps should be conferred on the Earl of Vincent, whose Situation at present in the Command of the Channel Fleet seems to make it impossible to get him by in the Disposition of that Naval District.

Admiralty. 22 Aug: 1800.



Earl Spencer's  
Admiralty - 23<sup>rd</sup> Aug. 1800.

9764

Earl Spencer has the Honour to acquaint  
your Majesty that Sir Henry Harvey has  
with great Readiness accepted the Offer made  
to him of being his Flag in the Channel  
Fleet, and will be immediately ordered  
to do so on board the Royal Sovereign; as will  
Sir Andrew Mitchell on board either of the  
Windsor Castle or any other Ship which the  
Commander in Chief may prefer. Sir Robert  
Calden has also been added to the Rear Admirals  
under the Command of the Earl of Vincent, the

present course of the Service appearing to  
require a larger number of Flag Officers than  
had hitherto been employed: The latter Officer  
will have his Flag in the Prince of Wales  
when that Ship is ready for sea.

Admiralty, 23 Aug: 1800.



M<sup>r</sup> Dundas

25<sup>th</sup> August 1800

9765

+  
Downing Street 25<sup>th</sup> August 1800  
4<sup>h</sup> 1<sup>st</sup> m

Mr Dundas humbly sends for  
your Majesty's perusal the  
accompanying Paper which  
has been put into his  
hands by Mr Mellisley. The  
different articles mentioned  
in the Inventory are at  
Mr Dundas's office, where  
they can be delivered to

any Person your Majesty may  
be pleased to direct, or can  
remain there till your  
Majestys Return, if that  
is more agreeable to your  
Majesty.

Lord Grenville,  
Downing St. 25<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>r</sup> 1800.

9766  
+

Downing Street Aug. 25. 1800.  
3. P.M.

Lord Grenville has the honour to  
transmit to Your Majesty by this Messenger  
the dispatches received this morning from  
Lord Whitworth, and also two papers which  
were sent to the Office yesterday by M. Otto  
the French Agent for Prisoners.

Lord Grenville found it  
impossible

impossible to collect Your Majesty's servants  
today, to deliberate on these two subjects; he  
has therefore sent notes to such of them as  
are in or near London, for a Cabinet tomorrow,  
when he will have the honour to submit to  
Your Majesty the result of their deliberations.

In the mean time the orders are  
given today for reinforcing Admiral Dixon  
with four more ships now stationed off Gorce.

Henry Dundas

9767-8

Wimbledon 26<sup>th</sup> August 1800 10. A.M.

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Mr Dundas humbly begs leave  
to inform your Majesty that with  
your Majesty's permission He  
goes this day for a fortnight  
to Cherttenham. He would much  
rather have gone immediately  
to Scotland, but He is  
so earnestly urged by Sir Walter  
Farguhar and his family

to make a trial of the Waters  
of Chisleham, He does not  
think himself at liberty  
longer to resist it

Mr Dundas has not  
yet had it in his power to  
write any thing more pointed  
to your Majesty on the  
subject of the paper. He took  
the liberty of transmitting

Henry Dundas

9768

the Waters  
is not  
berly  
not  
wer to  
ointed  
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He took  
illing

Cately to your Majesty. Mr  
Dundas is more confirmed in  
his own opinion by every consi:  
deration He can give to it,  
and shall not desist from  
making in the meantime every  
previous preparation that does  
not lead to any very materi:  
al expence. Some of your  
Majestys confidential ser:  
vants seem to be actuated

by two Doubts. one whether  
even the large force propos-  
ed would be adequate to  
the object. The other whether  
after sending so large a  
force to such a distance, a  
sufficient security remained  
for your Majesty's Dominions  
of Great Britain and Ireland  
upon the first of those Doubts  
Mr Dundas has only to



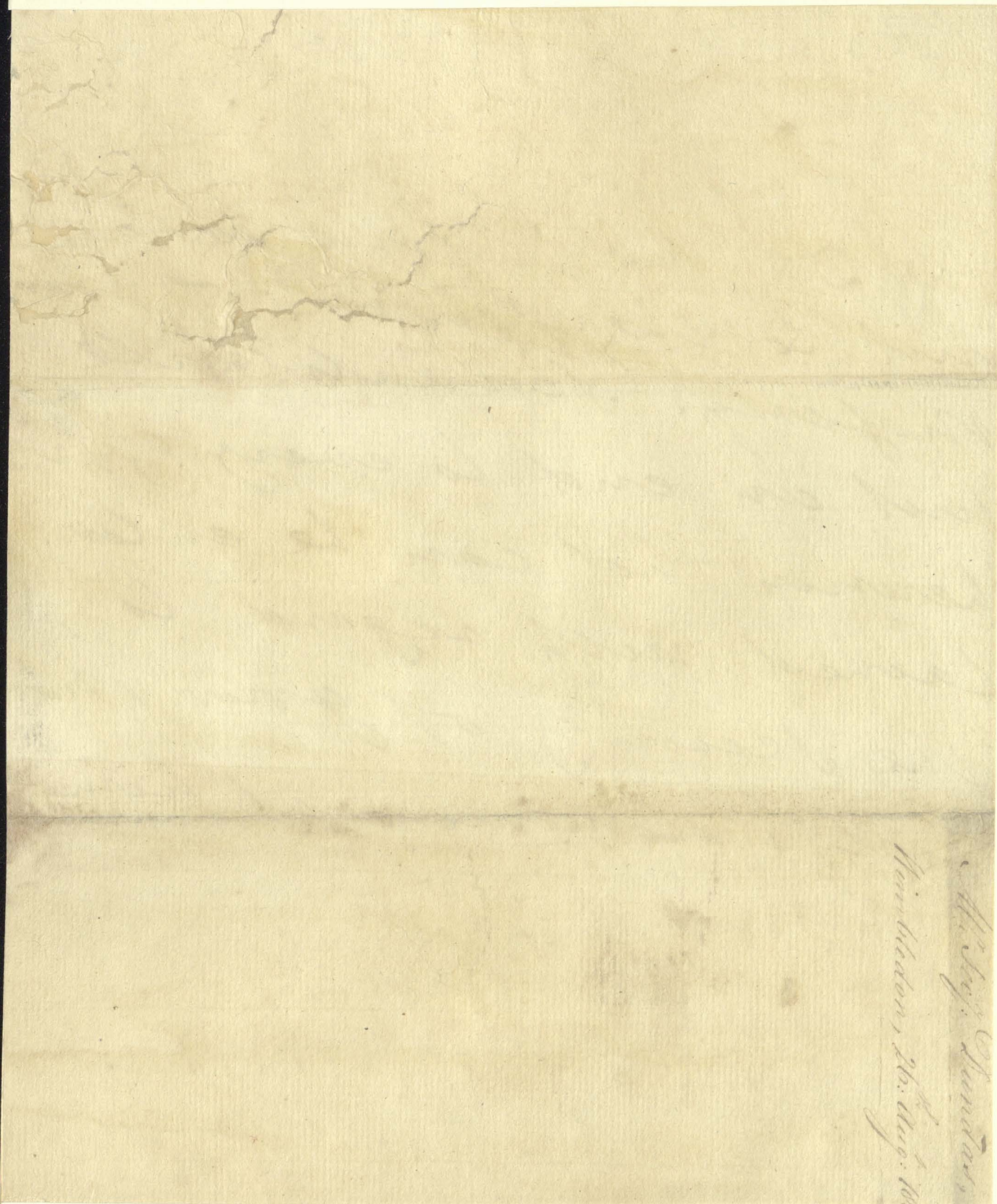
9769-70

observe that the force is  
nearly double of that which  
on the former occasion captur-  
ed the Fort and Harbour  
of the Navanna, and as  
further confirmation arises  
from a letter which Sir  
Ralph Abercrombie wrote  
to Mr Dundas from Madras  
in 1797, wherein he states

a force of fifteen or sixteen  
thousand men to be the  
force requisite for an of-  
fensive operation against  
the Havana. As to the  
other doubt Mr Dundas  
trusts with some confidence  
that the statements which  
accompany this, and which

is teen  
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 an of:  
 inst  
 to the  
 das  
 nfidence  
 which  
 which

Mr Dundas proposes to com-  
 mit to the pursuit of your  
 Majesty's servants will  
 put an end to every appre-  
 hension that can be enter-  
 tained with regard to  
 the security of your Ma-  
 jesty's dominions at home.



*Mr. J. J. Johnston,  
New Bedford, 26. Aug. 1861*

Lord Grenville,  
Downing St. 26. Aug. 1800.

9771

X

Downing Street Aug. 26.  
1800.  
3. PM.

Lord Grenville has the honour to  
submit to Your Majesty the minute of  
Cabinet respecting the Danish business: And  
he will in the course of this afternoon trouble  
Your Majesty with another messenger respecting  
the other business, which there has not yet  
been

been sufficient time to complete.

Downing Street

August 26. 1800.

Present

The Lord President,

Duke of Portland

Earl Spencer

Earl of Liverpool,

Mr. Chancellor of the  
Exchequer,

Mr. Secretary Dundas,

Lord Grenville.

Upon consideration  
of the dispatches from  
Lord Whitworth and

Vici-

Vice-Admiral Dickson,

It was agreed humbly  
submit to His Majesty,

That Vice Admiral Dick-  
son should further be  
instructed that in the  
event of Lord Whitworth's  
having actually left  
Copenhagen, the Vice-Admi-  
ral should on the receipt  
of these instructions send  
to Copenhagen a flag of  
truce with a letter noti-  
fying that unless he  
shall within a number  
of hours to be limited  
by him in that letter,  
receive from the Danish

Government



9773

Government a written declaration of its accepting the ultimatum delivered by Lord Whitworth he is to commence hostilities and that in case of his not obtaining such answer within the time so to be limited he should accordingly proceed according to the best of his judgment to take such measures as may be most effectual to annoy the Arsenals, Ships of War, and Commerce of Denmark.

That if Lord Whitworth should be still on the spot the Vice-Admiral

-miral is to communicate  
these instructions to him,  
and is to be wholly governed  
by his advice respecting  
the actual commencement  
of offensive operations, or  
the making, to the Danish  
Government, any such no-  
tification as is above-  
mentioned.

That if Mr. Merry  
should be on the spot, the  
Vice Admiral is in the ab-  
sence of Lord Whitworth  
to communicate in like  
manner with him, and to  
be governed by his advice  
on the two points above-  
mentioned.

That the Vice Admiral  
should carry these  
instructions

instructions into effect  
as far as His force will  
allow, notwithstanding  
any opposition on the  
part either of the Minis-  
ters, or of the forces, of  
Russia, or Sweden.

That instructions  
should be sent to Lord  
Whitworth, highly appro-  
ving his conduct in  
the execution of his  
commission, and directing  
him to continue to act  
on the same principles  
if these dispatches should  
still find him at Copen-  
-hagen. That if he should  
be still there, and  
his

his ultimatum not have been finally acceded to, the King entrusts to him the discretion of directing the actual commencement of hostilities, supposing that he should find it impracticable in any other way to overcome the obstinacy of the Danish Government.

That if the satisfaction shall actually have been granted, or if as a facility towards obtaining it, he should find that any advantage can be derived from the communication of the project to be sent to him with these instructions, he is at liberty so to do, provided always that he takes sufficient

sufficient care that the Danish Government shall not avail themselves of it as a means of gaining time: He being to consider it as a principal object of attention to bring the matter to a decisive issue before the Court of Peterburgh can declare a resolution of making common cause with Denmark.

That as it appears probable that Lord Whitworth may have left Mr. Merry behind him at Copenhagen, a duplicate of these orders should be sent to him, with directions to act upon them in Lord Whitworth's absence.

Minute of Subscrip<sup>t</sup>

26<sup>th</sup> Aug<sup>r</sup> 1000.

sent from will

Lord Grenville,  
Cleveland Row, 26. Oct. 1800.  
? Aug.

9776-7

x

Cleveland Row Aug. 26. 1800  
½ p. 7. P.M.

Lord Grenville has the honour  
humbly to acquaint Your Majesty, that  
at the meeting of Your Majesty's servants  
this day it was agreed to send Captain  
George

George to Mr. Otto to learn from him whether  
he was empowered to communicate the paper  
to which his communication relates - meaning  
thereby the note delivered by Lord Minto to  
Mr. de Shugart.

Mr. Otto mistaking the meaning of  
this message sent the original of his Full  
Powers for concluding an Armistice, and which  
as it appears, relate only to an Armistice  
between



Lord Grenville,  
Cleveland Row, 26. Oct. 1700.  
2 Aug.

9777

between this Country and France, without  
any mention of Allies on either side.

In the mean time another mail  
arrived, and brought dispatches from Lord  
Minto with the copy of that note, which  
Lord Grenville has the honour to transmit  
herewith.

On considering this paper, and also  
the letter from M. de Shugart which accom-  
panied it, Your Majesty's Servants  
agree

agreed humbly to advise Your Majesty  
that it would be right to authorize a  
proper person to converse with Mr. Otho, in  
conformity to the instructions contained in  
the minute which accompanies this letter.

If Your Majesty should approve of  
this Lord Grenville thinks that the employing  
Captain George upon this commission might  
perhaps be expedient as less likely to attract  
attention than if any other person were

fixed

9779-81

fixed upon. But if a discussion of this point with Mr Pitt any fitter person should occur they humbly hope that Your Majesty would not disapprove of their making a different choice.

Lord Grenville does not trouble Your Majesty with the remainder of this mail till the usual time. It has brought nothing else of any importance.



Euc.  
—  
Instruc  
tions to  
Capt.  
George

9779

1. To declare that the note presented at Vienna by Lord Minto contains the expressions of His Majesty's sentiments, and that the King is ready to act in conformity to it.

2. To enquire whether any answer has been returned by the French Government to the proposal contained in M. de Thugot's letter to M. Talleyrand respecting a place for the meeting of Plenipotentiaries to carry on joint negotiation: or whether M. Otto is authorized

authorized to agree with  
this Government on that  
point, agreeably to the  
suggestion contained in  
M. Thugut's letter.

3. To express in that case  
that either of the places  
named by M. de Thugut  
would be agreed to by  
His Majesty, and  
Plenipotentiaries sent thither  
on His Majesty's part  
to meet those of Austria  
& France, provided that  
the French Government  
is willing to enter into  
sufficient engagements  
for the freedom of direct  
communication by Couriers  
between this Country  
and

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places  
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and

26 Aug 1800



and such place of negotiation.

4. That with respect to the proposal of an Armistice, the King would see with great satisfaction the moment when He could with propriety adopt any measure, the immediate effect of which would put a stop, at least for a time, to the calamities of war. But that as an Armistice applying to Naval operations has at no period ever been agreed on between Great Britain & France during the course of their negotiations

negotiations for Peace, or  
until the Preliminaries  
have been actually signed.  
That it cannot therefore  
be considered as a step  
-necessary to negotiation,  
and, that from the dis-  
-putes to which its exe-  
-cution must unavoidably  
be expected to give rise,  
it might more probably  
tend to obstruct than to  
facilitate the success  
of those endeavours which  
the two parties might  
employ for the restoration  
of Peace. That the  
circumstances of a Naval  
war are obviously not  
such as to admit of such  
equal

equal arrangements as are  
easily established with  
regard to military operations  
when suspended by such  
an Agreement. That  
it appears therefore at  
all events premature to  
enter even into the dis-  
-cussion of this question  
untill, from the course  
of the negotiations, it shall  
more clearly appear how  
far they are likely to  
lead to a satisfactory  
issue. And that no  
decision could in any  
case be taken here on  
such a subject unless  
the French Government  
had previously explained  
in what manner it

is

is conceived that the principles of the regulations adopted in the German Armistice with respect to Blockaded Towns, can be applied to the Naval Ports & Arsenals of France so as to carry *bonâ fide* into execution the respective objects as to maritime forces, those stipulations have in view with respect to the Military positions occupied by the two Armies.

Duke of Portland

Aug. 27 1800

9782

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The Duke of Portland most humbly submits to your  
Majesty the draft of the dispatch which he wrote to the  
Lord Lieutenant of Ireland in obedience to the Commands  
your Majesty was pleased to signify to the Duke of Portland  
on the 25<sup>th</sup> inst.

Whitehall Wednesday 27<sup>th</sup> August 1800



Ld Grenville

Aug. 29 1800

9783-4

x

Downing Street August 29. 1800.  
3 PM.

Lord Grenville has the honour to  
transmit to Your Majesty Captain George's report  
of his conversation with Mr. Otto, in consequence  
of which Your Majesty's servants this day agreed  
that a written answer should be sent to Mr Otto  
agreeably to the tenor of the minute which  
was

was before delivered to Captain George  
for the regulation of his language.

As it is probable that the answer  
from the French Government to Mr. Aho will make  
it necessary that a Minister should be sent on  
Your Majesty's part to Lunenburg, Lord Grenville  
has in obedience to the commands Your Majesty  
was pleased to lay upon him, spoken to Mr  
Grenville on the subject, who has expressed his  
readiness to undertake any duty in which  
Yours



Ld. Grenville

Aug. 29 1800

9784

Your Majesty judges that his voice may be  
useful.

George

answer

will make

sent on

Grenville

Your Majesty

& Mr

led his

which

Your

Lord Cromwell,  
Downing St. 29. Aug. 1658